



# **MAX Communication Server™**

## **Administration Manual**

**ACM 6.0**

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# About This Manual

This guide is designed for dealers, administrators, and technicians who are responsible for installation, configuration, and administration of a MAX Communication Server ACM 6.0 system.

Another manual, the *AltiServ User Guide*, covers the MAXCS end user features and functions such as call handling and voice mail.

## Related Publications

Related publications include:

- Hardware Telephony Manual
- MaxCommunicator Manual
- AltiAgent Manual
- AltiSupervisor Manual
- AltiConsole Manual
- CDR Manual
- Advanced Call Router
- Alti-IP 600 Administration Manual
- IP 710 User Manual
- IP 705 User Manual



## CHAPTER

# 1

## Overview

MAX Communication Server (MAXCS) is AltiGen's system software targeted for the IP PBX and contact center market. MAXCS is designed with an intuitive easy-to-use graphical user interface so your IT staff can easily manage the system and reduce administrative costs. The software is designed to support voice and data communications converged into a single data network. The mobility solutions provide your employees working remotely with the same set of features as employees working in the office.

The product is designed to provide contact centers with the essentials to service, respond and track performance of contact professionals. Since MAXCS is IP-enabled and modular, call-centric businesses are protected against growing out of their investment.

## Technology Enhancements in Release 6.0

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The following sections list the enhancements made to MAX Communication Server Release 6.0.

### Microsoft Exchange 2007 Support

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Supports three Exchange integration modes:

- Synchronize with Exchange 2003/2007 (traditional integration with performance improvement)
- Bridged access to Exchange 2007. In this mode, the AltiGen voice mail will provide an option to the user to access Exchange 2007's speech enabled voice mail system.
- Native VM integration with Exchange 2007. In this mode, AltiServ will use Exchange 2007 as "Native VM" storage for a system-wide integration with all the AltiGen extensions as a unified messaging enabled Exchange account.

SIP TCP support is added in the IP dialing table in Enterprise Manager for Exchange 2007 integration.

### HMCP/Media Server Support

---

Supports Host Media Control Process (HMCP). HMCP is software that handles voice processing, such as G.723/G.729 codec, tone generation, conference mixer, echo cancellation and so on.

Where a Softswitch and multiple gateways are involved, HMCP is required, and AltiGen HMCP Licenses are needed.

MAX Communication Server Release 6.0 includes the following HMCP resources:

- HMCP G.711 only codec (up to 1,000 sessions)
- HMCP G.711/G.723/G.729 combo codec (up to 200 sessions)
- HMCP station-based conference member resources (up to 40 bridges with max 120 members)
- HMCP MeetMe conference bridge member resources (up to 20 bridges with max 120 members, max 30 members per bridge)
- HMCP Supervision resources (up to 20 supervision bridges with 60 members)

The number of resources is licensed through the license file. After a proper license file is applied, the system administrator can dynamically increase the number of HMCP resources without restarting the AltiServ system.

## PBX New Features and Enhancements

---

**Automatic Dialing Plan Rules**- Administrators can configure a call return rule based on the country in which they reside, greatly improving the call return feature in *non-U.S.* countries. Applies to call return from Caller ID, Zoomerang, and making a call from Microsoft Outlook. The configuration is located in the System Configuration window, Country Relevant tab.

**Account Code Table Display Blocking** - An administrator can block the display of the account code table in client applications. Users can be prevented from seeing account codes they don't need to see. The configuration is located in Extension Configuration, General tab.

**New and Heard Voicemails Announced** - Heard voicemails are announced, as well as new and saved voicemails, when users access voicemail.

**TAPI 3.1** - Supported for Windows VISTA.

**Copy AA Configuration** - An AA configuration can be copied, forming the template for a new AA.

**Log In and Log Out** - An administrator can log in and log out a workgroup member from the Workgroup Configuration window in MaxAdministrator.

**Department Field** - A department field is added to an extension. Departments can be added to a department table in Enterprise Manager. A department can also be assigned to a global extension and can be seen across the Enterprise VoIP domain. In MaxAdministrator, the department field is displayed as a read-only value in the Extension General page. In MaxCommunicator, department information can be seen in the Directory and Monitor tabs.

**IP Phone Programmable Key and Account Codes** - When AltiGen IP phone button is configured to quickly tag a call with an account code (using **Admin Defined #**), no disruption occurs.

**License Menu** - A new selection on the main menu, **License**, makes it easy to verify and assign licenses.

## Client Applications New Features and Enhancements

---

### MaxCommunicator

- Improved, Microsoft .NET-based graphical user interface

- Microsoft Office Communications Server (OCS) integration
- E.164 support for call history and return calls
- E.164 number support when dialing from Outlook
- A department field is displayed in the Directory and Monitor tabs

### **AltiAgent**

- E.164 support for call history and return calls
- E.164 number support when dialing from Outlook

## Key System Features

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The following sections list the key features of the MAXCS system.

### IP PBX Features

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**Account Codes** - allows the user to input an account code on each call to track telephone usage in order to bill back to clients or create a record of calls specific to a project and to budget and forecast expenses. **Forced Account Codes** force the user to input an account code on each call to track telephone usage. The administrator can configure which extensions are required to enter an account code, and also configure the option to require an account code for long distance calls and international calls, but not local calls.

**Business Hours Profile** - allows for setting morning and afternoon business hours for each day of the week. Multiple business hours can be configured in a system. Also, multiple Business Hours profiles can be assigned to DNIS Routing and Trunk In Call Routing entries.

**Busy or Ring No Answer Call Handling** - sends calls to voice mail, another extension, or **AA** if the called extension or group is busy or does not answer.

**Call Forwarding** and **Remote Call Forwarding** - sends all calls to another extension, to a workgroup/hunt group, or to an external telephone number. This allows users to redirect their calls to another location, such as home or a branch office. Call Forwarding can be set up either at the source extension or at the destination extension on the system (Remote Call Forwarding). There is 10-hop limit on forwarded calls.

**Call Park and Pick Up (Station)** - users can park calls at one station to be picked up at another station. Up to 50 calls may be parked at one station simultaneously. Calls parked to a group are protected. Only group agents or the person who parked the call can pick it up.

**Call Park and Pick Up (System)** - users can park calls at the system to be picked up at another station. An ID is assigned to the call when parked. The user can pick up a parked call by entering a feature code and the Parked ID.

**Call Park Ring Back Identification to Operator** - when parked calls are not picked up, the operator is rung.

**Call Restrictions** - restricts users from dialing specific long distance area codes and phone numbers. Reduces the risk of toll fraud.

**Caller ID** - fully supports the Bellcore Caller ID standard and displays alpha and numeric caller ID and name on a standard analog telephone with a display. Up to 64 characters are transmitted and displayed. If your local exchange carrier provides enhanced caller ID, such as caller name, this information will also be displayed.

**Caller ID Routing** - the system administrator can define Caller IDs in a routing table and set different routing options.

**Centrex Transfer** - allows the user to transfer or forward calls to an external telephone number. Once the transfer is complete, the trunk lines are released.

**Conference Call (Station)** - the system supports conference calls with up to 6 parties, including the dialing extension. You can speak privately to each person before adding the person to the conference. The conference initiator can mute conference members from MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent.

**Conference Call (MeetMe)** - multiple parties can call into a pre-scheduled conference bridge to join a conference call. The conference host can mute or drop conference members.

**Configurable Phone Display** - the system administrator can configure the Caller ID, Name, or DNIS number displayed on a phone set.

**Conversation Recording** - an extension user can record a conversation to voice mail or, with the appropriate license, to a central folder.

**Dialed Digit Translation** - allows the administrator to select a single dialed digit that can be assigned to route a call to any destination. **First Digit Translator** allows the administrator to select a single dialed digit that can be assigned to route a call to any destination. **Extension Dialed Digit Translator** allows predefined dialed digits by an extension to be translated into a different dialing string. The digit manipulation option allows you to remove or add digits to a number dialed by the extension.

**Dial Last Caller** - allows user to dial the last caller using #69.

**Direct Inward Dial (DID)** - allows an incoming trunk call to directly access an extension without IVR intervention.

**Note:** If your local exchange carrier provides DID service, DID calls will automatically be steered to the appropriate destination.

**Directory Name Announcement** - the extension user's directory name will be announced to the caller before the call rings to a phone.

**Distinctive Call Waiting Tone** - allows three different *call waiting tone* cadences to distinguish between internal, external, and operator calls.

**Distinctive Ringing** - allows three different *ringing* cadences to distinguish between internal, external, and operator calls.

**Do Not Disturb** - blocks all calls coming into a specific extension and sends them to preprogrammed destinations such as voice mail or the operator.

**Extension Activity Display** and **Greeting** - allows users to select from a set of pre-defined or customized activity codes that can be played or displayed when the user is absent. A greeting associated with the activity can be recorded and played to the caller. The activity is displayed if the caller is a MaxCommunicator, AltiAgent, or IP phone user.

**Extension Based Feature Profile** - the system administrator is able to create an extension feature profile that includes enabling and disabling of extension features.

**FSK-based Message Waiting** - allows message waiting that is based on frequency-shift keying (FSK), a modulation technique for data transmission.

**Hands Free (dial tone mute) Mode** - by pressing #82, allows a user to leave handset off-hook or use a headset without having to hear the dial tone.

**Hands Free (Intercom) Mode** - by pressing #81 while on their speaker phone, users can receive internal calls without having to pick up the handset to answer.

**Holiday Routing** - routes inbound DNIS and trunk calls on designated holidays to specified destinations. You can create separate routes for business and non-business hours on half-day holidays. Multiple Holiday Profiles can be configured in a system. Also, multiple Holiday Profiles can be assigned to DNIS Routing, Caller ID and Trunk In Call Routing entries.

**Hop Off Calls over VoIP or T1/PRI Tie Trunks** - multiple systems at the same or remote locations can be linked through VoIP or T1/PRI networks. Also, this feature provides toll savings on long distance calls by allowing users to dial a remote system via VoIP or T1/PRI trunk and then the destination phone number through PSTN.

**Hunt Group** - a group of extensions can be set up to perform call coverage, so that if the first extension is busy, the next extension is hunted until a free extension is found. If all extensions are busy, the incoming call will be queued and listen to background music.

**Individual and System Call Pick Up** - allows users to answer a ringing telephone from another station.

**Intercom Call**—by pressing #93 on an analog phone, users can make an intercom call to an AltiTouch 510 or an AltiGen IP phone. If the phone is in idle state, the phone speaker will be turned on, and the voice path is connected. If the target phone is busy, the caller will hear a busy signal. This feature can be enabled or disabled per extension by the administrator.

**Line Park**—allows for a set of 99 lines to be used as a park pool, where trunk incoming calls can be parked automatically, (by routing/call handling treatment in MaxAdministrator). Park Lines are organized into groups, with up to 99 groups supported. Parked Lines can be assigned to an IP phone programmable key for call pickup. Line Park group has busy queuing and time out transfer options.

**Live Call Handling**—allows a caller to hear a ringback tone when the extension user is in voice mail, paging, transfer, or conference state. Designed primarily for the operator, the call is shown as “ringing” in AltiConsole.

**Meet-Me Conference**—MeetMe conference scheduling, monitoring and control.

**Mobile Extension**—allows a regular CO-connected PSTN phone, such as a home phone or cell phone, to be used to simulate a PBX office extension. A Mobile Extension has most of the PBX system’s call control and call center features. The trunk property is dynamically changed between regular PSTN trunk and MobileExt trunk. The MobileExt user has the option to press any digit to connect to a call. By pressing \*\* to end a call, the system will simulate on-hook/off-hook sequence and play a dial tone to the MobileExt user.

**Multi-lingual support** - supports multiple sets of system and custom language phrases. Up to 9 different sets of language phrase can be configured. A language preference tag can be assigned to the extension user or selected by the incoming caller. The system plays the specified language when the extension user accesses system features or the external caller reaches a voice mail box.

**Multiple Call Waiting with Personalized Greetings**—a personal queue that allows users to handle multiple incoming calls by letting callers wait in queue until the user answers the call. This allows users to transfer or park calls before answering the next call in queue. Users may also record and use personalized **Initial** and **Subsequent** greetings to be played for callers in queue.

**Music on Hold**—allows callers to hear music or pre-recorded messages while waiting on hold. Music source can be either from an external audio device connected to a telephony board audio input port, or from a pre-recorded music file played by a VoIP board.

**One Number Access**—a feature that eliminates “telephone tag” by allowing the caller to find the extension user through preset numbers, according to a designated schedule. Setup is available through the One Number Access tab of Extension Configuration and/or the MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent client applications. An **ONA password** is optional. The user can press any key to pick up an ONA call. **ONA Call Screening** allows a user to enable a call screening option to ONA, where a caller is prompted to record a caller name to continue ONA.

**Operator Off-line**—when this feature is enabled, all calls are directed to the AA. When the caller dials 0 and the operator is not available, the call is routed to the operator mailbox.

**Out Call Routing Configuration**—allows outgoing calls to be directed to particular trunk routes, based on a configured dialing pattern.

**Outside Call Blocking**—when this feature is enabled, access to outside lines is temporarily disallowed.

**Paging (IP)**—allows paging over IP to a group of internal IP phones.

**Paging (analog trunk or station port)** - allows paging through a Zone paging device connected to an analog trunk or station port.

**Paging (Audio-Out Port)**—allows paging though a speaker connected to an audio output port.

**Personal Call Park and Pick Up**—users can park calls at one station to be picked up at another station. Up to 50 calls may be parked at one station simultaneously. Calls parked to a group are protected. Only group agents or the person who parked the call can pick it up.

**Single Call Waiting** - allows users to put an existing call on soft hold and take a second call upon hearing a Call Waiting tone. The user can then alternate between the two calls.

**SIP Third-Party Devices**—allows certified third-party SIP devices (for example, a 3rd party IP phone) to register as an IP extension. **Note:** A license is required to enable this feature for an extension. (Release 5.2)

**Station Log In/Log Out** - enables system users to move an extension number from one station to another, or deactivate an extension.

**System and Station Speed Dial**- allows programming of frequently used telephone numbers for speed dialing. Up to 60 system speed numbers can be programmed. Up to 20 station speed numbers can be programmed for each extension.

**System Backup and Restore** - allows back up of configuration data and voice mail boxes, based on a configured schedule.

**Transfer Caller to AltiGen Voice Mail System** - allows user to transfer outside caller into the AltiGen Voice Mail System by pressing **FLASH # 40** while connected to the caller.

**Transfer Caller to AA** - allows a user to transfer a call to an AA by pressing **FLASH #15** and then the 2- or 3-digit AA number.

**Virtual Extensions** - an extension that is not associated with a physical port, but allows access to the AltiGen Voice Mail System features and telephone sharing.

**Workgroup Call Pickup** - allows agent or supervisor to pick up a specific call in queue.

## Automatic Call Distribution Features

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Automatic call distribution (ACD) features include:

**Advanced Queue Management Application** - enables advanced queuing options:

- One-level AA menu selection from queue
- Advanced queue overflow for configuration of overflow conditions and actions

**After Hours Handling for Workgroups** - a workgroup can be assigned a Business Hours Profile through MaxAdministrator. Also, after hours routing decisions can be configured for each day of the week. When a call is forwarded to this workgroup after hours, the call is routed automatically, based on the routing decision for that day of the week.

**Agent Login/Logout** - allows huntgroup/ workgroup members to log in and out of a group so that incoming calls bypass the workgroup member (agent) who has logged out and the call is automatically routed to other login agents.

**Agent Logout Reason Codes** - allows a workgroup member to enter a reason code when signing off. Up to 20 reason codes may be defined.

**Agent Set to Not Ready When RNA** - when a workgroup call rings an agent and is not answered, this feature automatically sets the agent state to Not Ready.

**Agent Auto Logout When RNA** - when a workgroup call rings an agent and is not answered, this feature automatically sets the agent state to Logout for that particular workgroup.

**Call Queuing** - places caller in a queue to wait until an ACD group member becomes available.

**Call Queue Announcement** - before a call enters a workgroup queue, the system announces the expected wait time or call queue length to the caller.

**Call to Queue Alert** - agents can be alerted via a beep and a screenpop when a call enters the workgroup queue.

**Distinctive Ringing for Workgroup Calls** - allows workgroup incoming calls to use a different ringing cadence from normal calls.

**Inter Call Delays** - can be used to set delays before the system sends the next call to an extension after the agent finishes an outbound call or other non-workgroup call activity.

**Login/Logout/Keep Login Status on system startup or reboot** - all group members can be set to the "Login" or "Logout" state at system startup or reboot. By default, group members are set to "Keep Login Status."

**Multiple Queue Announcements** - allows each group to have its own set of unique audio announcements. Up to five announcements can be configured for each group. The intervals between announcements can also be configured.

**Multiple Workgroup Membership** - allows each extension to belong to multiple groups. The system can be configured with a maximum of 64 groups (workgroup/hunt groups/paging groups).

**Multiple Workgroup Log In and Log Out** - lets group members quickly log in and out of multiple groups. (#54 and #56)

**Picking/Transferring Calls from Group Queue** - enables an extension to pick any call in queue using AltiAgent or AltiConsole. AltiSupervisor is also able to transfer a workgroup queued call to any extension, workgroup, AA, voicemail or outside number.

**Priority Queuing** - allows for calls in queue to be associated with a priority. The call priority can be assigned through Caller ID routing, DNIS routing, AA, or other add-on applications. Call distribution is based on the call priority and queue time. Call priority can be escalated if queue time exceeds a certain limit.

**Queue Announcement** - before a call is sent to a group queue, expected wait time and call position are announced.

**Quit Queue Option** - a caller can press "#" or "0" to leave a workgroup queue to transfer to group voice mail, AA, extension, another group, or an operator.

**Ready/Not Ready** - agent can set state to "ready" (#90) or "not ready" (#91) to inform the system whether the agent is able to receive the next call while logged in to a workgroup.

#### **Real Time Monitoring** -

- Workgroup's calls in queue, longest queue time, # of calls exceed service level threshold, and service level
- Number of agents in Login, Logout, Idle, Busy, Not Ready, Wrap-up, DND/FWD, or ERROR state.
- Workgroup and Agent's performance summary data output to client applications.

**Service Level Threshold** - a time value for callers waiting in queues. The performance statistics show when workgroup calls are queued for longer than a prescribed value.

**Single/Multiple Call Handling for Workgroups** - allows the workgroup administrator to select single or multiple calls handling operation for workgroup agents when holding a workgroup call.

**Skill-Based Routing** - this feature includes the following capabilities:

- Assigning skill level requirement (SKLR) to caller
- Assigning skill level (SKL) to agent
- Matching caller's SKLR to agent's SKL
- Setting skill coverage and escalation rules

**Supervisor Silent Listen** - allows a workgroup supervisor to silently listen to a call between workgroup agent and caller. Personal calls can also be silently listened to by a workgroup supervisor.

**Supervisor Barge In** - allows a workgroup supervisor to barge into a call between workgroup agent and caller. Personal calls can also be barged in to by a workgroup supervisor.

**Supervisor Coach (Whisper)** - allows a workgroup supervisor talk to a workgroup agent without the other party hearing.

**Queue Overflow Handling** - routes incoming calls to an alternate destination when the queue reaches one of the following conditions:

- Calls in queue exceed defined limit
- Longest queue time exceeds defined limit
- Specified percentage of calls in queue with queue time longer than defined service level threshold

**Workgroup activity data logging** - in addition to CDR data, the following data are logged to a database during workgroup operation:

- Agent activity - Login, Logout, Not-Ready, Wrapup, DND/FWD, Error
- Agent's call summary per workgroup
- Agent's call statistics for all workgroups
- Workgroup operation summary

**Workgroup Activity Monitoring** - allows real-time monitoring of workgroup information—group status, call queue status, details of group queue entries, and agent status. Activity summary is available through a group view window in MaxAdministrator, AltiAgent, and AltiSupervisor.

**Workgroup Call Distribution** - calls can be distributed to the first available group member, or among group members according to the following options:

- Ring First Available Member
- Ring Next Available Member
- Ring All Available Members
- Ring Longest Idle Member
- Ring Average Longest Idle Member
- Ring Fewest Answered Calls
- Ring Shortest Average Talk Time
- Skill-Based Routing

**Wrapup Time** - allows a group member some time in between calls to wrap up on notes, prepare for the next call, or log out of the group. This wrapup time is configurable on a per-agent basis.

## Auto Attendant (AA) Features

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The AA features provide quick and courteous processing of all incoming calls. An AA can be configured to serve as a primary attendant or as a backup to a receptionist.

AA features include:

**Dial By Name** - allows a caller who does not know your extension number to spell your name using the telephone key pad. The system will search the Directory and make a match on the name to connect the caller to the intended party's extension. The caller can match first OR last name when dialing by name.

**Data-Directed Routing** - allows the routing of calls directed by the caller's input (digit or text). Third-party applications can be used to route incoming calls based on caller information.

**Digit Collection** - caller can be prompted to enter numbers, which are then collected and used for routing the call.

**Direct Station Transfer** - allows the AA to handle all incoming calls instead of being answered by an operator. Callers can dial an extension number to reach a specific station or use the name directory to find an extension number.

**Mailbox Access**- allows employee to log into voice mail box from AA when calling in from outside.

**Multiple AA Support** - allows up to **255** auto attendants.

**Name Directory Service** - allows callers to hear a list of employees and their extension numbers.

**Programmable Time-Out Handling** - allows the administrator to select the action the system should take if there is no digit dialed by the caller within a specified number of seconds.

**Set Call Priority** - allows the administrator to assign a priority level to an AA menu.

**Set Skill Level Requirement** - allows the administrator to assign a skill level requirement to an AA menu.

**Web-based Call Processing** - allows the AA to accept calls placed over the AltiWeb application.

## Voice Mail Features

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The Voice Mail System is a message management system that provides the calling and the called parties with enhanced communication features. It allows greater accessibility, faster reply time between parties, and reduces the frustration of telephone tag.

The voice mail system includes the following features:

**Configurable voice mail playing order** - Administrators can configure users' voice mailboxes to play the oldest or the newest message first.

**Disable a Mailbox** - voice mailboxes can be disabled so that callers cannot leave messages.

**Future Delivery** - allows users to record a message to be delivered at a specific time and date in the future, up to one year in advance.

**Information Only Mailbox** - a mailbox can be configured to announce customized pre-recorded information when accessed. This mailbox does not allow callers to leave a message, but only to listen to the message announcement (personal greeting) from the mailbox. To repeat the message, callers are instructed to press the # key.

**Making a Call from the Voice Mail System** - allows users to make a call from within the Voice Mail System by pressing # at the Main Menu and entering the internal extension or external phone number. This is especially useful while traveling where users can respond to all messages and make *other* calls not associated with a message, all with *one* call into the Voice Mail System. This can result in significant savings. The use of this privilege is configurable on a per-user basis.

**Message Management** - receives, sends, forwards, deletes, and replies to messages.

**Message Notification** - designed to alert you of new voice messages in your mail box by calling an extension, phone or pager number. A notification schedule can be set for business hours, after business hours, at any time or at a specified time. You have an option of being notified of all messages or only urgent messages.

**Personal/Activity Greeting** - allows users to record personal and/or activity greetings in their own voice to be played when callers reach their voice mail.

**Press "0" Option for Extension in Voice Mail** - allows a caller to press "0" while listening to an extension's greeting. The "0" can be configured by the administrator to forward the user to operator or other destinations.

**Priority Delivery** - allows caller to set the priority of message delivery such as normal or urgent.

**Private Messaging** - allows users to leave a private message in their voice mail for the expected caller.

**Reminder Calls** - are used to remind you of important meetings, things to do or people to call.

**Remote Access** - allows users to access the Voice Mail System from outside by dialing into the AA and pressing # to log in; or pressing ### from any internal extension to access any voice mail box.

**Return to AA** - after leaving a voicemail message and pressing # to send it, incoming trunk callers are prompted with the option to return to AA to try another path or person.

**Set Call Forwarding from Voice Mail** - users can set up Call Forwarding from within the Voice Mail System. This allows users to set up Call Forwarding while away from the office.

**Voice Mail Distribution List** - allows the user to use system distribution lists or personal distribution lists for forwarding voice mail. Up to 100 distribution lists can be created. Each distribution list can have up to 64 entries, and any entry can be another distribution list.

**Zoomerang** - allows users to listen to messages in the Voice Mail System, make a return call to a party who left a message, and then return to the Voice Mail System to continue checking the next messages, all in a single call into the Voice Mail System. If the caller ID information is not captured, the user may enter the "call back" number manually.

## Internet Integration Features

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Internet integration features include:

**Exchange Integration** - provides message synchronization between MAXCS and a Microsoft Exchange server on the LAN. This feature allows for dynamic synchronization of mail between the two servers so that deleted messages from one server get automatically deleted in the other server. Similarly, a new message sent to one server is transmitted to the other server. This way, the message can be accessed or deleted from either server. For example, when a voice mail is deleted from MAXCS, it is automatically deleted from the Exchange server too.

In addition, MAXCS supports the Exchange Server 2007 Bridged access to Exchange 2007. In this mode, the AltiGen voice mail provides an option to the user to access Exchange 2007's speech enabled auto attendant. MAXCS also supports Native VM integration with Exchange 2007. In this mode, AltiServ uses Exchange 2007 as "Native VM" storage for a system-wide integration with all the AltiGen extensions as a unified messaging enabled Exchange account.

**Mail Forwarding** - allows you to forward voice mail to an e-mail address. The destination address can be an IP address such as 100.200.101.201, or a domain name such as *altigen.com*.

**Remote Download of Messages via Internet** - allows users who are traveling and/or working at home to download all new voice and e-mail messages in the Voice Mail System Post Office Box via a local internet access line.

## System and Administration Features

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System and administration features include:

**AA Configuration File Export**- lets you export your complete AA configuration to an html file.

**Alerting** - An announcement can be sent to Voice Mail when the e-mail server disk is full.

**"Apply To" Feature** - applies changes (only the field that was changed) to multiple extensions, trunks or channels instead of having to change them one at a time.

**Call Detail Reporting (CDR)** - the system collects and records information on outgoing and incoming phone calls, such as length of call, time of call, number of calls. This data is written to an internal database.

**Configurable Emergency Number** - For international use, allows the system administrator to set up country-specific emergency numbers.

**DNIS Routing Tables** - incoming trunk calls can be routed to an AA, extensions, workgroups, hunt groups, and so on, based on DNIS numbers configured in the system administration routing tables.

**E-911 Calling Support** - allows an administrator to designate a number of trunks (Triton Analog or PRI) for dedicated E-911 use. CAMA trunks are supported by analog trunk ports.

**E-mail and Voice Mail Storage** - can be placed on drives other than the system drive.

**Emergency (911) Call Notification to Extension/Outside Number** - when any extension dials an emergency number, the system can make calls to pre-configured extensions or outside numbers. A system can have more than one emergency notification number configured.

**Extension Checker** - a tool that checks the security status of every extension in your system.

**Extension Password Protection for Application Logins** - the system maintains a counter for each extension to track CTI client application login failures. When eight successive failures are reached, the system disables login connection for 1 to 24 hours to prevent password intrusion. Applies to login from MaxCommunicator, AltiAgent, AltiSupervisor, AltiConsole, CDR Search, and other add-on applications.

**Feature Profiles** - allows administrators control over user access to system feature codes.

**Monitor List** - lets you configure an extension's privilege to see other extension's call activity through MaxCommunicator or AltiAgent.

**Password Security** - allows administrators to lock extensions that have been "attacked" with false password attempts and to set default system passwords for newly created or newly assigned extensions.

**Out Call Routing Configuration** - allows outgoing calls to be directed to particular trunk routes, based on parameters assigned in the Out Call Routing table.

**Remote Administration** - a version of the MaxAdministrator application that can be installed on a Windows 2000/2003/XP client computer to remotely administer one or more systems.

**Transmit Extension Calling ID** - each extension can be configured with a calling ID. When an outgoing call is made by this extension through PRI or IP trunks, the calling ID is displayed as the Caller ID to the receiving caller.

## Voice over IP Features

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VoIP features include:

**Bandwidth Control for VoIP Sessions** - Each server can configure the maximum concurrent VoIP sessions based on its Internet or intranet bandwidth. This feature is to ensure that voice quality will not be impacted if too many VoIP sessions are connected at the same time.

**Codec Profile** - Multiple codec profiles with different settings can be created and applied to different locations. Each profile can have a different codec, jitter buffer, and packet length to accommodate different IP connections.

**DNIS Name Display and Routing over IP Tie Trunk** - allows for DNIS information to be transferred to the other system when routed over IP tie-trunks. DNIS name of matched entry can be displayed at AltiConsole, MaxCommunicator, AltiAgent, and handset.

**Caller ID/Name Sent Over IP Tie Trunk** - SIP supports sending the caller's name, so SIP and H.323 calls may display different caller ID information.

**DTMF payload embedded with RTP (RFC 2833)** - this feature helps to resolve DTMF tone detection and regeneration when using G.723.1 or G.729 codecs. Low bit rate compression can distort DTMF tones during compression and cause the far end device to not be able to recognize the DTMF digits. RFC 2833 specifies a separate RTP payload format to carry DTMF information to ensure the other side can recognize the tone properly.

**Dynamic Jitter Buffer** - due to various delays in the IP network, audio packet streams may be delivered late or out of order. The system is able to buffer incoming packets and re-sequence them by maintaining a queue. This queue is adjusted dynamically to accommodate different network environment characteristics.

**Echo Cancellation** - due to bandwidth limitations and device loading, long delays may occur during packet delivery process, which worsens the echo effect voice speech. Echo cancellation is provided to maintain reasonable voice quality.

**G.711 Codec** - toll quality (64K) digital voice encoding, which guarantees interoperability and better voice quality.

**G.723.1 Codec** - a dual rate audio encoding standard, which provides near toll quality performance under clean channel conditions.

**G.729 A+B Codec** - speech data encoding/decoding standard of 8 Kbps.

**Global IP Dialing Table** - The IP Dialing Table is configured in Enterprise Manager. The IP Dialing Table configuration is used to create location-based routing in the Enterprise.

**H.323 Tie-Trunk Support** - Ensures backward compatibility to systems using AltiGen's AltiWare versions prior to 5.1.

**IP Extension Auto Failover** - when an IP extension is unreachable, the system will automatically fail over to a pre-configured Mobile Extension.

**IP Group Paging** - allows the use of voice paging to IP phone users in a group.

**NAT Configuration for SIP/H.323** - When AltiServ is behind NAT with a private IP address, this feature helps to resolve IP address resolution problems when communicating with an external VoIP device.

**Silence Detection and Suppression** - when silence suppression is enabled and silence is detected, the system stops sending packets to the other side. The other side does not receive any packets and plays silence.

**VoIP Hop-Off Call Support** - allows an extension to access a PSTN trunk on the remote system and "hop off" to dial an outside telephone number. This hop off feature can be enabled or disabled on the remote system. Outcall restrictions for hop off calls are configurable.

**SIP Trunk Support** - MAXCS enables AltiGen's system to connect to IP-based trunking service providers via SIP.

**SIP NAT Traversal** - Allows MAXCS to connect to a remote SIP phone or IPTalk behind NAT without changing the NAT setting at the remote location.

**Support for RFC 2833 (DTMF payload embedded with RTP)** - Supported in SIP trunks only. This feature helps to resolve DTMF tone detection and regeneration when using G.723.1 or G.729 codec. Basically low bit rate compression will distort DTMF tone during compression. The far end device may not be able to recognize the DTMF digits. RFC 2833 specifies a separate RTP payload format to carry DTMF information to ensure the other side can recognize the tone properly.

**Support for both SIP and H.323 Tie Trunk** - When setting up a system-to-system VoIP tie trunk, either SIP or H.323 protocol can be used.

## **Multi-Site VoIP Management - Enterprise Manager**

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Multi-site management through Enterprise Manager includes:

**VoIP domain** - when networking multiple AltiGen systems from different sites, one system can be assigned as VoIP domain controller to propagate configuration data to member systems.

**Directory Synchronization** - when a new extension is added to one of the member systems and configured as Global extension, the VoIP domain controller will propagate this extension to all member systems. Every member system within the VoIP domain will be able to see the extension number plan of other systems.

**Multi-site Call Routing** - when a user dials an extension number that is not a local extension number, the system will search the Domain extension list. If a list is found, the system will dial the number by using the IP address and extension number stored in the Domain extension list.

**Domain User Management** - The VoIP domain controller can resolve the conflict if duplicated extension numbers are created in different member systems. This feature also manages extension relocation. When an extension user is relocated to another member system, its voice mail and greeting can be moved along with it.

**Global Least Cost Routing** - when multiple systems are in different area codes or countries, the administrator can set up Global Least Cost Routing to route long distance or international calls through member systems. The routing rules are propagated to all members automatically.

**Global Dial-by-Name and Greeting Synchronization** - Caller using the dial-by-name feature from any system within the VoIP domain can search the entire global directory. The global extension's greeting is replicated to all systems within the VoIP domain.

**Global Extension Relocation by User** - When a global extension user travels to any site, the user can dial #27 to log in to the local server. Enterprise relocates the user's extension setting and voice mail to the local server and activates the extension as a physical extension. All member systems receive an update notice from Enterprise Manager to change the routing destination.

**Global DID Number List** - The DID number field is part of the global extension configuration. When a call comes in with a DID number, the system looks for a local extension with the same DID number first. If the system cannot find a matching local extension, it will match the global extension DID number and route the call.

**Global Extension Appearance** - With proper configuration, the IP phone user can see the following information for a global extension in the VoIP domain: line state (idle, busy, ring, error), extension status (DND), and activity (presence). This information can be displayed in MaxCommunicator/AltiAgent/AltiConsole and on the IP phone. Limitation: For display only; user cannot answer calls for the global extension.

**Global Intercom** - An extension user can dial #93 + Global Ext. to intercom a Global extension (through a SIP tie trunk).

## Optional Add-On Software

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The following software is optional:

**AltiConsole** - a Windows-based Attendant console connected to MAXCS over a network; emulates a standard, hardware-based Attendant console through software; has the flexibility of adding new features through software without changing the hardware.

**MaxCommunicator** - a Microsoft .NET-based desktop call control and Windows pop-up application that interacts with the system, providing easy-to-use dialing, call control, monitoring, and voice mail management capability.

**AltiAgent** - a workgroup user version of MaxCommunicator; in addition to MaxCommunicator features, also provides call statistics, call wrap up with data entries, workgroup login/logout with reason codes and agent ready/not ready status.

**AltiSupervisor** - allows a workgroup supervisor to view an agent's real-time activity, login/logout an agent, view workgroup and agent operation statistics, Listen/Barge-in/Coach agent's conversation. In the MAXCS ACM version, the following features are available:

- Color coded priority in queue
- Change caller's priority
- Record agent's conversation with indicator

**AltiReport** - application that can report an agent's and workgroup's operation details, including summary, analysis, and charting.

**Advanced CallRouter** - a call handling application that matches incoming call data or collected digits against a customer's CRM record to determine how to route the call. It has the capability to set call priority and caller's skill level requirement.

**CDR Search** - a call reporting tool that allows administrators to search CDR files for records that meet selected criteria, and allows workgroup supervisors to get workgroup CDR statistics.

**IPTalk** - an IP softphone to allow a MaxCommunicator or AltiAgent user to log in to a system as an IP extension. IPTalk supports G.711 and G.723.1 codec only.

**SuperQ** - a Java-based application designed to queue and distribute calls for call centers with workgroups located in different geographic locations or across multiple AltiGen servers. SuperQ enables call centers to combine teams of workgroups from multiple locations into one virtual team.

**VRManager** - allows administrators/supervisors to convert, schedule backup/delete, and query recorded files.

**SDK Tool Kit** - offers a complete set of tools including APIs, documentation and sample programs, to enable a developer to begin programming rapidly and efficiently. It includes a self-installing CD-ROM containing AltiGen SDK software. Session-based licensing is required for both Basic API and APC API interfaces.

## Capacities

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### Capacities for an All-in-One Single System

#### PBX Capacity

- Maximum 400 extensions (IP, analog, and mobile extensions).
- Maximum 256 MobileExt ports per system
- Maximum 200 MaxCommunicator/AltiAgent sessions
- Maximum 20 AltiConsole sessions
- Maximum 20 AltiSupervisor sessions

#### Call Center Capacity

- Maximum configurable agents per workgroup - 512
- Maximum active login agents per workgroup - 256
- Total configured agents per system including all workgroups - 1280
- Total agents seats (License/Head) per system - 256

### Capacities for a Multi-Gateway Softswitch

#### PBX Capacity

- Maximum 1,000 extensions (IP, analog, and mobile extensions)
- Maximum 256 MobileExt ports per system
- Maximum 400 MaxCommunicator/AltiAgent sessions
- Maximum 20 AltiConsole sessions
- Maximum 20 AltiSupervisor sessions

#### Call Center Capacity

- Maximum configurable agents per workgroup - 512

- Maximum active login agents per workgroup - 256
- Total configured agents per system including all workgroups - 1280
- Total agents seats (License/Head) per system - 512



# 2

## System Requirements and Installation

This chapter describes the following:

- System requirements
- List of MAXCS licenses
- Preparation for installation
- Installing MAX Communication Server
- Installing MaxAdministrator on a network client
- Uninstalling MAX Communication Server
- Troubleshooting

### Minimum System Requirements

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This section lists the system requirements for MAX Communication Server ACM 6.0.

### Supported Operating Systems

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The following operating systems are supported in MAXCS 6.0:

#### For the MAXCS 6.0 Server

- Windows Server 2003 with SP2
- Windows XP Professional with SP2 (Office1 and MAX1000-R only)
- Windows XP Embedded (MAX1000 only)

#### For MaxAdministrator 6.0

- Windows Server 2003 with SP2
- Windows XP Professional with SP2
- Windows Vista Business Edition
- At least 1024 x 768 Resolution is required.

#### For Enterprise Manager

- Windows Server 2003 with SP2
- Windows XP Professional with SP2

- Windows Vista Business Edition
- 256 MB RAM if run in client machine. 512 MB+ RAM if run within the same server.
- Installation program will install JAVA VM 1.5 automatically.
- 20 GB available hard drive disk space.

### **For MAXCS 6.0 Client Applications**

- Windows XP Professional
- Windows Vista Business Edition

### **For Online Help**

- Internet Explorer 6.0 or higher browser.

## **CPU, Memory, and HDD Requirements**

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The following table lists the minimum requirements for a single system.

Number of Triton boards per system	CPU Type	Available Memory	Hard Disk Controller	Power Supply	5V Requirement	12 V Requirement
1-3	1.2 GHz Celeron M	512 MB	IDE RAID	Single 300W	15A	6A or better
4-6	1.2 GHz Celeron M	512 MB	IDE RAID	Single 400W or Dual 400W load sharing recommended	20A	16A
7-15	3.0 GHz Pentium IV	1 GB	IDE RAID	Dual 400W with load sharing required	40A	20A

## **MAXCS Licenses**

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The following licenses are available for **all AltiGen 6.0 systems**:

License Type	License Model
MAXCS ACM	Per system
MAXCS ACC	Per system
MaxCommunicator	Per extension configuration
AltiConsole	Per extension configuration
AltiAgent	Per extension configuration
AltiSupervisor	Per extension configuration
IPTalk	Per extension configuration
TAPI	Per extension configuration
SIP Trunk	Per activated SIP trunk
3rd Party SIP Device	Per seat registering as an IP extension (non-concurrent)

License Type	License Model
Enterprise Manager	Per server license
Dedicated Recording Seat License	Per seat assigned to record to a centralized folder, and per trunk port with recording enabled
Concurrent Recording Session License	Per session
Multilingual	Per system
Advanced Call Router	Per system
AltiReport	Per system
VRManager	Per system
SDK Connection Session	Per session
Trunk Control APC SDK	Per session
Exchange Integration	Per system

The following licenses are available for **all-in-one (stand alone) systems** only:

License Type	License Model
Station License	Per activated extension
ACM Agent Seat	Per concurrent login (Single agent logged into multiple WGs will only take one license)
ACC Agent Seat	Per concurrent login (Single agent logged into multiple WGs will only take one license)

The following licenses are available for **Softswitch/HMCP Media Server/Gateway systems** only:

License Type	License Model
HMCP Media Server License	Available resources in the system
HMCP G.711/G.723/G.729 Voice Processing Resources	Available resources in the system
HMCP Station Conference	Available resources in the system
HMCP MeetMe Conference	Available resources in the system
HMCP Supervision	Available resources in the system
Softswitch Station License	Per extension configuration
Softswitch ACC Agent Session License	Per session
Softswitch ACM Agent Session License	Per session
Softswitch ACM Agent Migration License	Per ACC agent session
Gateway	Per gateway

## Preparation for Installation

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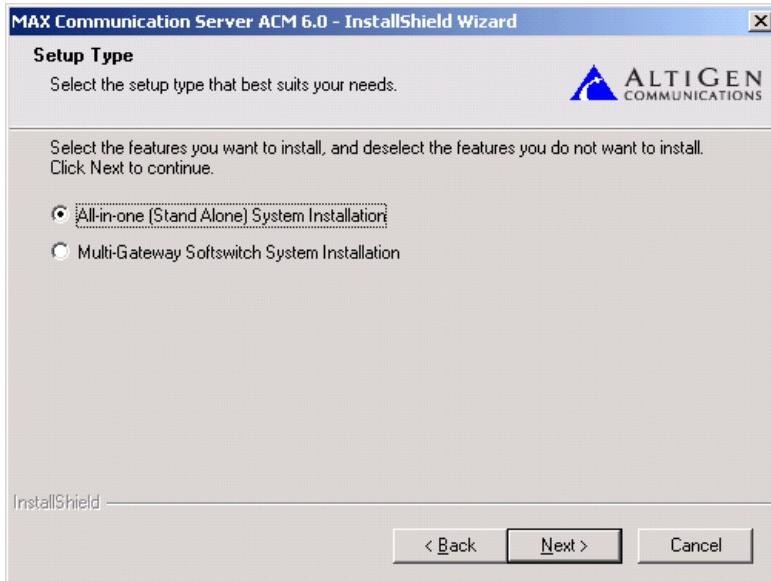
Before you start installing MAXCS, you need the following:

- **Windows Update**—Make sure your server has the recommended Windows Service Pack or Update.
- **MAXCS ACM 6.0 CD ROM**—The MAXCS CD ROM that contains the MAXCS 6.0 programs.
- **MAXCS latest update**—Check to see if there is an Update available to the MAXCS 6.0 Release.
- **System Key**—The system key is a DB-25 parallel port hardware security device that allows the software to run ONLY when that system key is attached to the parallel port of the server that MAXCS is running on. (By special order, your system key may be a USB key.)
- **Software license key**—A 20-digit key located on the front of the End User License Agreement.

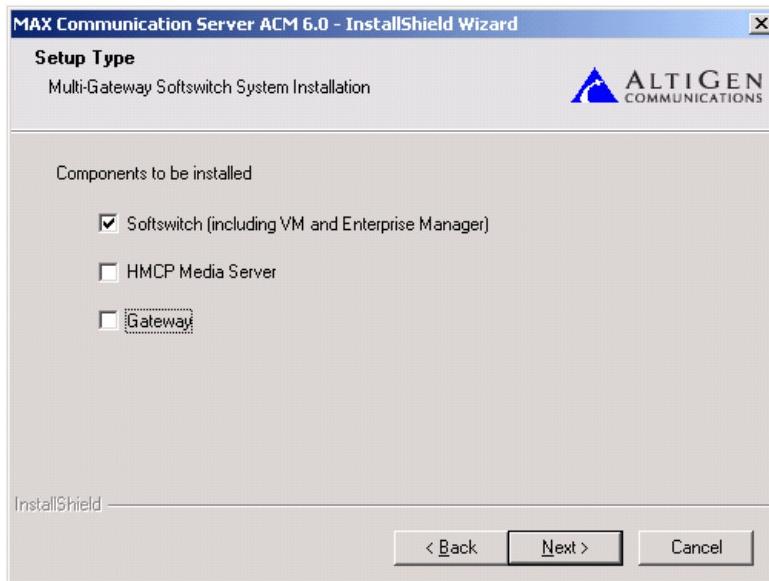
## Installing MAX Communication Server

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To install MAXCS, insert the MAXCS CD ROM into the CD ROM drive of the server, and follow the instructions on the install screens. At the third screen, select a setup type:



- **All-in-one (Stand Alone) System Installation**—Select this option if MAXCS ACM will be operating on a single server. (This is the most common installation option.)
- **Multi-Gateway Softswitch System Installation**—Select this option if the Softswitch, Media Server, and gateway(s) will be running in different chassis in an enterprise deployment. On the next screen you can select which component to install:



- **Softswitch (including VM and Enterprise Manager)**—Select this option to install Softswitch to the server. You need a dongle for the Softswitch server. Softswitch provides the following functions:
    - Devices Control
      - IP Phone
      - HMCP Media Server
      - IP Gateway
    - Call Control
      - Call Signal Processing (SIP and H.323 tie trunk)
      - PBX Switching, Routing, and Call Handling
    - System Management
      - Configuration and Directory
      - Phrases and Prompts (System, Custom, Personal)
    - Feature Server
      - Voice Mail Server
      - Multi-Site Enterprise Manager
      - Call Center Feature Server
      - CTI Server
      - Exchange Integration Server
      - CDR Server
  - **HMCP Media Server**—If you have a small to medium scale system (no more than about 200 extensions), you can choose to install Softswitch and HMCP Media Server in the same machine, if you want to. You can also install them in different machines, especially if you plan to grow your system.
- If your system is larger, install HMCP Media Server and Softswitch on different servers.

The **HMCP Media Server** check box is not available if the operating system is not Windows 2003 SP2. AltiGen supports HMCP Media Server only on servers provided by AltiGen.

- **Gateway**—Select this option to install gateway service to an AltiGen IP gateway. The supported gateway platforms are:

- OFFICE3G server
- MAX2000iG (gateway-only MAX server with redundant power supply and RAID hard drive)

**Note:** Do not install gateway service to MAX1000 or MAX 1000R server.

When installing Gateway service to an OFFICE3G server, remove Triton Resource and MeetMe Conference boards. Softswitch server will not use these boards as conference/barge-in resources.

If you select **Gateway**, the next screen requires you to assign an ID to the gateway.

When the installation is complete, open MaxAdministrator, choose **License > License Information** from the menu, and click the **Registration** button to register your AltiGen licenses.

For detailed instructions on upgrading to MAXCS, AltiGen Dealers should refer to "6.0 Upgrade Guidelines" in the Knowledge Base, available from the AltiGen Dealer Web Site, at <https://dealer.altigen.com>.

## Installing MaxAdmin on a Network Client

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MaxAdministrator can be installed on a client workstation, providing the ability to manage the MAXCS server remotely. The system running MaxAdministrator and the MAXCS server must be on the same Windows domain.

When you install MaxAdmin on a machine that is not a MAXCS server, it does not contain the switching, SMTP/POP3 server, messaging agent, AltiBackup, and Exchange integration services that are included in the full MAXCS installation. Remote MaxAdmin does *not* utilize the System Data Management or Shutdown Switching Service functions on the MAXCS system.

### To install MaxAdministrator on a client workstation:

1. Insert the MAXCS CD-ROM into the appropriate drive.
2. Run **SETUP.EXE** from the **MaxAdministrator** folder.
3. Follow the instructions on the screen.

## Uninstalling MAXCS

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To uninstall MAXCS 6.0, be sure to stop all MAXCS-related services before uninstallation. To do this, run MaxAdmin, log in, and select **Services > Shutdown Switching** from the menu.

In the event that the auxiliary services were not stopped, stop them one at a time in Windows, using the **Start > Programs > Administrative Tools > Services** applet.

Then go to **Start > Programs > Control Panel > Add/Remove Programs**, and select **MAX Communication Server ACM 6.0**, and click **Remove**.

## Troubleshooting (Error Messages)

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Use this table for troubleshooting error messages encountered during software installation.

Error Message	Solution
MAXCS does not support Triton T1 Rev A2 or VoIP Rev A2, boards. Please unplug these boards, then run setup again.	Unplug Triton T1 Rev A2 or VoIP Rev A2, then run setup again.
Copy activation file failed.	Activation file (exctl) is not in the specified folder, is missing, or is corrupted. Make sure you select the correct file folder where the activation file is located and try again. If problem persists, you can manually copy the activation file to c:\AltiServ\db directory (if AltiServ is installed on the c: drive) and run the installation program again.
An error occurred during the move data process.	Make sure all AltiGen applications and services are stopped/closed before installing MAXCS.
Setup cannot detect your system key. You must plug your system key into either a parallel or USB port for upgrading to MAXCS.	Make sure your system key is fully inserted into your parallel or USB port prior to installing MAXCS. If error persists, reboot the system, then run setup again.
Setup has not detected your system key. If you proceed the installation WITHOUT the system key, only 8 physical ports will be available for use after the MAXCS installation.	Make sure your system key is fully inserted into your parallel or USB port prior to installing MAXCS.
Setup cannot append the AltiServ path because your existing system environment is too long. You must manually append the AltiServ path to your system environment path after finishing the MAXCS installation but before restarting your system.	Manually append c:\AltiServ\exe (if MAXCS is installed on c: drive) to your system environment path (through <b>Control Panel &gt; System &gt; Advanced tab &gt; Environment Variables &gt; System Variables</b> ) after finishing the MAXCS installation but before restarting your system.
Unable to add AltiServ path to the system.	Manually append c:\AltiServ\exe (if MAXCS is installed on c: drive) to your system environment path (through <b>Control Panel &gt; System &gt; Advanced tab &gt; Environment Variables &gt; System Variables</b> ) after finishing the MAXCS installation but before restarting your system

Error Message	Solution
Failed to upgrade AltiServ databases.	The previous database may be corrupted. Restore the last, known working database and try again. If error persists, contact your Authorized AltiGen Dealer.

# 3

## Getting Around MaxAdministrator

This chapter gives a brief overview of MaxAdministrator (MaxAdmin), the program used to configure and administer the MAXCS ACC/ACM applications.

MaxAdmin has a graphical user interface with tabbed windows that makes it easy to use. Use it at the MAXCS ACC/ACM system, or use it remotely on any other PC on the LAN.

**Note:** The commands **Services > Utilities > System Data Management**, and **Services > Shut Down All Services** cannot be performed remotely.

### Logging In and Out

---

To configure and administer a MAXCS ACC/ACM system, log in to MaxAdmin.

- From the Windows **Start** menu, select **All Programs > Max Communication Server ACM > MaxAdministrator 6.0**. The Select Server dialog box appears:



- Enter the name or IP address of the MAXCS ACC or MAXCS ACM server, and click **OK**. MaxAdmin opens.
- To log in to MaxAdmin, click the **Login** button (the left-most button on the toolbar) or select **Services > Login**. You'll be prompted to enter the password and click **OK**.

The first time you log in, use the system default password, **22222**.

**Important:** **To ensure system security, change the system password as soon as possible.**

To log out, click the **Logout** button, or select **Services > Logout**.

### Changing the Password

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Select **Services > Change Password** to open a **Change Password** dialog box. You'll be prompted to type in and verify a new password, then click **OK**.

## The MaxAdministrator Main Window

When you run MaxAdmin, you'll see something like this:

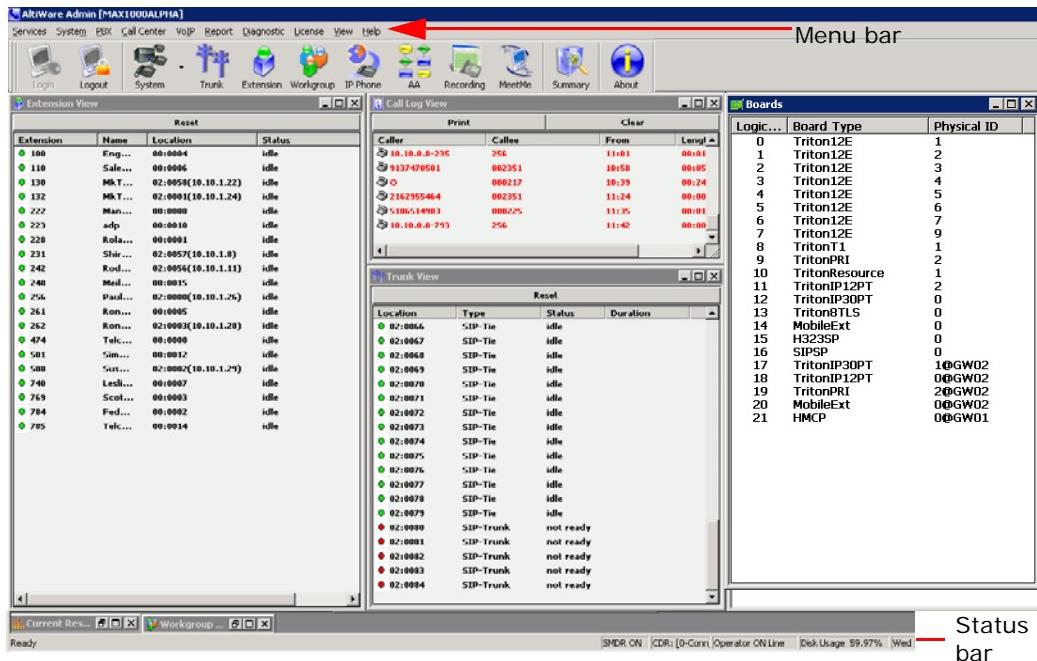


Figure 1. MaxAdmin main window

The main menu bar is at the top. Below that are buttons for quick access to more commonly used configuration screens. A status bar at the bottom contains information on the current runtime status.

**Note:** If using Windows XP for MaxAdmin, the font that appears in the title of the view windows (Extension, Trunk, and so on) is in the Windows 2000 style font and will appear small. To adjust, change the Active Title font in Windows XP to Tahoma (or other font), or change the Window theme to Windows Classic.

## The Main Menu

These are the menus and the functions found under each menu:

- **Services**

Log in and log out, change password, utilities (system data management and convert work/hunt group), shut down all services, and exit.

- **System**

Opens windows where you can configure system settings, gateways and media servers, voice mail, auto attendants, multilingual support, call recording, and application extensions.

- **PBX**

Opens windows where you can configure trunks, in call routing, out call routing, extensions, AltiGen IP phones, hunt groups, paging groups, line park, and MeetMe conference. You can also manage MeetMe conferences from this menu.

- **Call Center**  
Opens windows where you can configure workgroups and agent logout reasons.
- **VoIP**  
Opens windows where you can configure the enterprise network, the multi-site domain, and the refresh enterprise settings.
- **Report**  
Opens windows where you can view the system summary and IP traffic statistics.
- **Diagnostic**  
Opens windows where you can view the trace, open the Trace Collector, view the system log, shut down switching, and view the local IP dialing table. For use by authorized technical personnel.
- **License**  
Opens windows from which you can manage licenses: a License Information window, where you can view installed licenses and your license key list, and from which you can add and register additional licenses; and a Client License Management window, where you can add and remove members from a license type.
- **View**  
Lets you show, hide, and set default alignment of the view windows, the toolbar, and the status bar. Opens the CT Proxy Monitor.
- **Help**  
Opens the Help window and shows the MAXCS and MaxAdministrator version.

## Quick Access Toolbar

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Toolbar buttons give you quick access to frequently used functions.



Figure 2. MaxAdmin quick access toolbar

From left to right, the toolbar buttons serve the following purposes:

	<b>Login</b> . Opens the Password dialog box to log in to the system.
	<b>Logout</b> . Logs out of the system.
	<b>System</b> . Opens the System Configuration window, or the System menu. Shortcut for <b>System &gt; System Configuration</b> .
	<b>Trunk</b> . Opens the Trunk Configuration window. Shortcut for <b>PBX &gt; Trunk Configuration</b> .
	<b>Extension</b> . Opens the Extension Configuration window. Shortcut for <b>PBX &gt; Extension Configuration</b> .
	<b>Workgroup</b> . Opens the Workgroup Configuration window. Shortcut for <b>CallCenter &gt; Workgroup Configuration</b> .
	<b>IP Phone</b> . Opens the IP Phone Configuration window. Shortcut for <b>PBX &gt; AltiGen IP Phone Configuration</b> .
	<b>AA</b> . Opens the AA Configuration window. Shortcut for <b>System &gt; AA Configuration</b> .



**Recording.** Opens the Recording Configuration window.  
Shortcut for **System > Recording Configuration**.

**MeetMe.** Opens the MeetMe Conference window.  
Shortcut for **PBX > MeetMe Conference**.

**Summary.** Opens the System Summary window.  
Shortcut for **Report > System Summary**.

**About.** Opens a window that displays version and file information.  
Shortcut for **Help > About MaxAdministrator**.

## Status Bar

The **Status Bar** at the bottom of the main window displays disk usage, the status of SMDR, the status of the call detail reporting log, the status of the operator, and current date and time.

## The View Windows

The MaxAdministrator main window hosts a number of child windows that provide various views into the internal system real-time status.

### Boards View Window

The **Boards** window displays the hardware board types and their logical and physical IDs. For each installed board, it displays:

- The board's logical ID (the sequential ID of the board assigned by the system).
- Board type (for example, TritonIP12PT is a Triton board with 12 IP ports).
- The physical ID (including the ID on the faceplate of the board and the gateway ID). If it is an all-in-one system, the gateway ID is the system itself, and the ID is 0.

Logic...	Board Type	Physical ID
0	Triton12E	1
1	Triton12E	2
2	Triton12E	3
3	Triton12E	4
4	Triton12E	5
5	Triton12E	6
6	Triton12E	7
7	Triton12E	9
8	TritonT1	1
9	TritonPRI	2
10	TritonResource	1
11	TritonIP12PT	2
12	TritonIP30PT	0
13	Triton8TLS	0
14	MobileExt	0
15	H323SP	0
16	SIPSP	0
17	TritonIP30PT	1@GW02
18	TritonIP12PT	0@GW02
19	TritonPRI	2@GW02
20	MobileExt	0@GW02
21	HMC	0@GW01

Figure 3. Boards window

Click on any column heading to sort by that column. Click again to reverse the sort order.

## Extension View Window

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The **Extension View** window displays the name, location, and status of all assigned extensions.

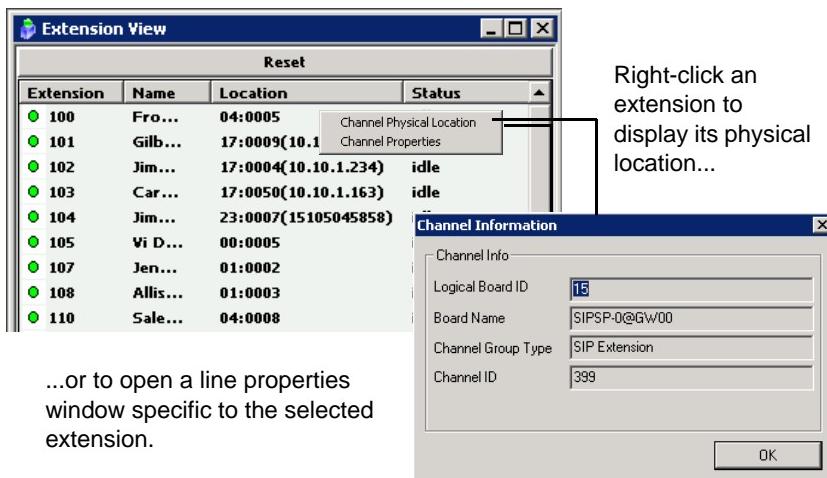


Figure 4. Extension View window

Click on any column heading to sort by that column. Click again to reverse the sort order.

Double-click any extension number to open the Extension Configuration window for the selected extension.

The radio button to the left of each extension number is green when the extension is idle, and red when the extension is *not ready* or *in use*. The **Location** number (for example, 01:0005) identifies the card logical ID and port (channel) number on the board. For example, in location 01:0005, the card logical ID is 1 and the port number is 5. If an IP Extension is logged on, the location will show the IP address.

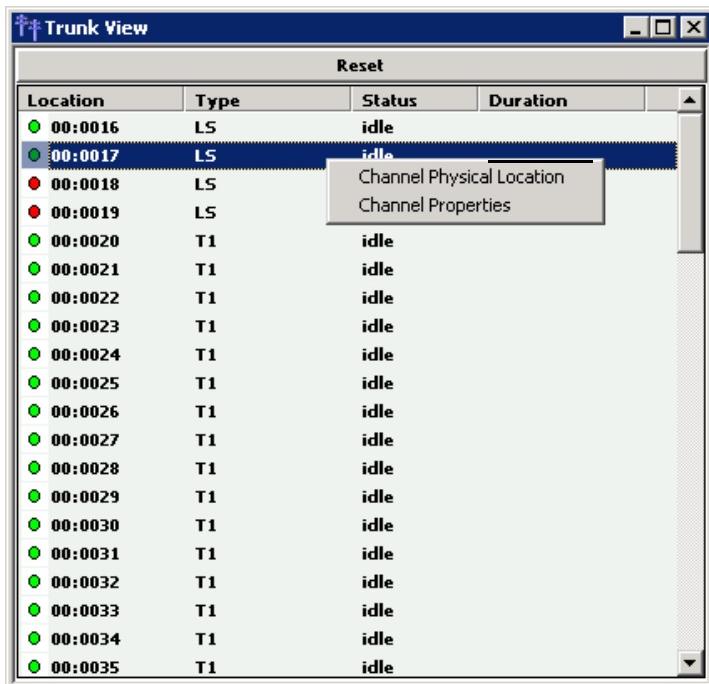
The **Reset** button resets the selected extension to the idle status. You'll be asked to confirm the reset.

You can click the **Reset** button without selecting an extension, and then type in the extension number for the extension to reset.

## Trunk View Window

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The **Trunk View** window displays the status of all assigned trunks.



Right-click a trunk to display its physical location or to open a trunk line properties window specific to the selected trunk.

Figure 5. Trunk View window

The radio button to the left of each trunk location is green when the trunk is idle, and red when the extension is *not ready* or *in use*. The location format is *logical board ID:channel*—for example, channel 3 on the board in logical board ID 9 is location 09:03. The **Type**, **Status** and **Duration** of trunk use is also displayed.

**Note:** The **Duration** field displays the duration of the trunk only if the call is connected after MaxAdministrator is started. The field will be empty if the trunk is idle, not ready, out of service, or the call was connected prior to MaxAdministrator being launched.

You can double-click any trunk location to open the Trunk Configuration window for the selected trunk.

The **Reset** button resets the selected trunk(s) to the idle status if the trunk is connected to a carrier. You'll be asked to confirm the reset, and a status message will tell you if the reset was successful.

## Call Log View Window

The **Call Log View** window displays the line and trunk traffic history.

Caller	Callee	From	Length
111	101	16:14	00:48:12
111	101	17:03	00:12:44
111	101	17:16	00:00:58
111	101	10:25	00:02:12
111	101	10:27	00:00:40
110	102	10:28	00:00:40

Figure 6. Call Log View window

The window displays, for the last 30 calls, the caller line or number, the callee, the starting time in 24-hour format and the length of the call. When the call is from another AltiGen system, the call is displayed as "Caller System IP Address-Extension Number."

## Workgroup View Window

The **Workgroup View** window displays data and statistics for workgroups:

Ext.	Name	Agents	Login	Avail...	DND/...	Wrap...	Not Rea...	Busy	Er...	Logout	UnStaff	Que...	Waiting Ti...	Service
103	Cust...	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	00:00:00	100

Figure 7. Workgroup View window

This window displays the following data:

- **Extension**—the workgroup pilot extension number
- **Name**—the workgroup name
- **Agents**—the number of agents assigned to the workgroup
- **Login**—the number of agents logged into the workgroup
- **Available**—the number of logged in agents who are available to receive workgroup calls
- **DND**—the number of logged in agents who are unavailable with the Do Not Disturb status
- **Wrapup**—the number of agents who are in wrapup mode
- **Not Ready**—the number of logged in agents who are in Not Ready state
- **Busy**—the number of logged in agents who are currently on the phone
- **Error**—the number of logged in agents with extensions that are left off-hook or other user error
- **Logout**—the number of agents who are logged out from the workgroup

- **Unstaff**—the number of agents who are logged out from the system and have become a virtual extension
- **Queue**—the number of calls waiting in queue
- **Waiting Time**—the longest wait time of callers in queue
- **Service Level**—the percentage of calls in queue with queue time less than or equal to the defined service level threshold

## Current Resource Statistics Window

The **Current Resource Statistics** window displays the total VoIP channels, available channels, and in-use channels.

The window allows administrators to monitor VoIP channel usage and MeetMe conference resource use.

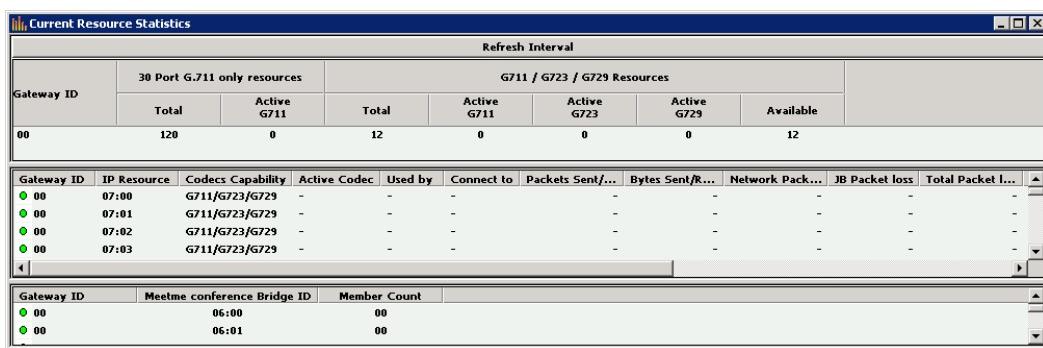


Figure 8. Current Resource Statistics window

### Top part of the window

Contains a summary of codec usage. The first **G711 only codec** section is displaying 30-port G711 VoIP board codec use.

### Middle part of the window

Displays the following data:

- **Gateway ID**—the ID of the VoIP channel's home gateway
- **IP Resource**—the Triton VoIP *logical board ID:internal DSP channel ID*
- **Codecs Capability**—the codecs the IP channel can use
- **Active Codec**—the codec currently being used
- **Used By**—the extension, trunk, SIP channel or H.323 channel that is using this channel
- **Connect To**—the extension, trunk, or channel the channel is connected to
- **Packets Sent/Received**—the number of voice packets sent and received
- **Bytes Sent/Received**—the total size (in bytes) of all voice packets sent and received
- **Network Packet Loss**—the number of voice packets that have been lost due to prolonged delays, network congestion, or routing failure
- **JB Packet Loss**—the number of voice packets that have been discarded due to jitter buffer overflow

- **Total Packet Loss Rate**—the ratio of total number of lost packets versus total received packets
- **Max Packet Loss Rate**—the maximum packet loss rate observed over a period of time during a whole session
- **Jitter**—displays the average length of delay per voice packet in milliseconds. This number can be used to measure the quality of service on the network that connects the source and destination sites. Under 100 milliseconds is good, while a higher figure indicates a longer than average delay. (See “Setting VoIP Codec Profiles” on page 320 for more detailed information on jitter.)
- **Local Ports**—displays the local RTP/RTCP port for the voice stream
- **Remote IP Address:Port**—displays the remote RTP port for the voice stream

### **Bottom part of the window**

Shows information about the MeetMe 30-party conference bridge:

- Gateway ID of the 30-party conference board (for example, 00)
- MeetMe Conference Bridge ID (from 00:00 to 00:09)
- Number of members currently participating in a conference using each bridge

Note: Each system can have only one 30-party MeetMe conference board.

### **Setting the Refresh Interval**

The **Current Resource Statistics** window is updated according to the **Refresh Interval** configuration. By default, the **Refresh Interval** is set to refresh the data in the window every 5 seconds. To change the refresh interval, click the **Refresh Interval** button at the top of the window, and set the refresh interval to a number of seconds up to one minute. To set the time to 0 is to *turn off* the refresh interval.

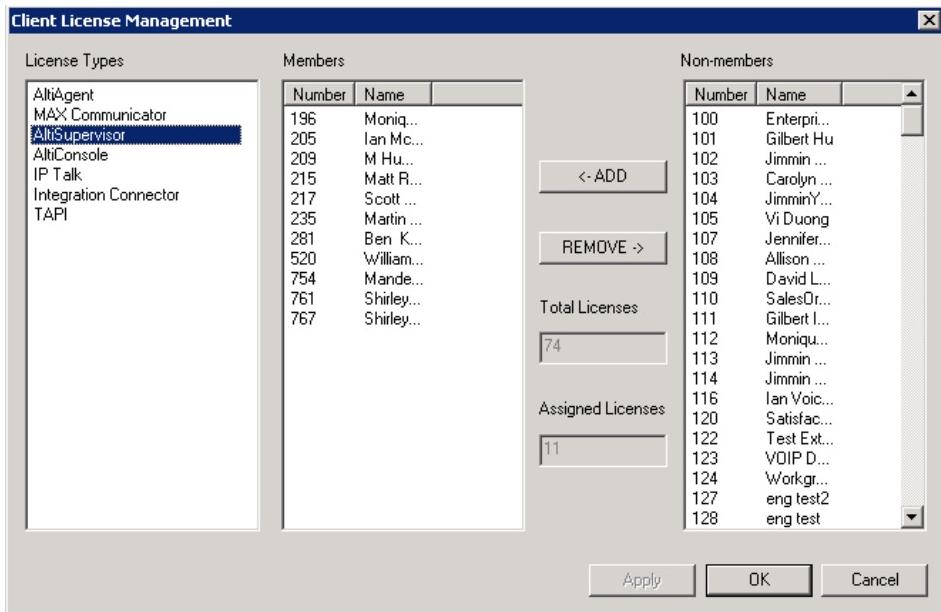
## **Assigning Client Licenses**

---

Some MAXCS client products require seat-based licenses. These licenses must be assigned to the individual extensions that will use those products. If an extension does not have a product assigned to it, that extension cannot use the client product. The following MAXCS client products require that licenses be assigned to individual extensions:

- MaxCommunicator
- AltiAgent
- AltiSupervisor
- AltiConsole
- IP Talk
- TAPI
- Integration Connector

Assign seat-based licenses to extensions in the Client License Management configuration screen (**License > Client License Management**).



Select a license type and then select extensions to add to the list of “members” who can use the selected product. Make multiple selections by using Shift+click and Ctrl+click. The screen shows the total number of licenses you have for a client product and the number of licenses assigned.

## Stopping the AltiGen Switching Service

Normally, when you exit MaxAdmin, the AltiGen services that provide the various telephony and data services remain active. If you need to shut down the phone system, do one of the following:

- From MaxAdmin, select **Services > Shut Down All Services**.
- From Windows, select **Start > All Programs > MAX Communication Server ACM > Utilities > Start and Stop All AltiGen Services**, and click the **Shutdown All AltiGen Services** button.

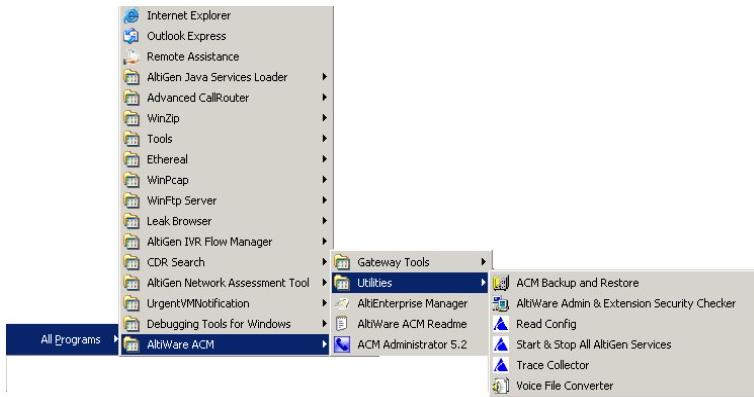
This stops the MAXCS system services, including the MaxAdministrator application itself. When you re-open MaxAdmin, the switching services are reactivated.

These options are available when you are logged in at the MAXCS system computer; they are *not* available from a remote MAXCS client.

Note: Stopping the AltiGen services from the Windows Services tool is not recommended, because it requires you to know what all the services are and is time-consuming.

## Programs Available from the Windows Start Menu

Several MAXCS programs are available from the Windows **Start** menu.



### Available under **MAX Communication Server ACC/ACM**:

- **MaxAdministrator 6.0**—Lets you configure and administer your MAXCS system.
- **Enterprise Manager**—Manages multiple systems, and is where you set up the IP dialing table and IP codec profiles. See “Enterprise VoIP Network Management” on page 315. (Available also from MaxAdmin.)
- **MAXCS ACC/ACM Readme**—Readme file for MAXCS ACC/ACM 6.0.

### Available under **Gateway Tools**:

- **AltiGen Board Test**—A hardware test tool used to debug system hang and other hardware problems. See “AltiGen Board Test” on page 383.
- **CT-Bus Test Tool**—Analyzes TDM bus connection among telephony boards. See “CT-Bus Test Tool” on page 384.
- **Gateway Configuration**—Lets you view some gateway settings and board information and change the ID and password of a gateway. See “Media Server/Gateway Configuration Tool” on page 75.

### Available under **Utilities**:

- **MAXCS ACC/ACM Backup and Restore**—Backs up your configurations and extension voice mail. See “Backup and Restore Utility” on page 384.
- **MaxAdmin and Extension Security Checker**—Checks the security status of every extension in your MAXCS system. See “MaxAdmin & Extension Security Checker” on page 387.
- **Read Config**—Creates a subdirectory of HTML files that shows details of your MAXCS configuration. See “Read Config” on page 395.
- **Start and Stop All AltiGen Services**—Opens a dialog box that gives you the option to start or stop all AltiGen services by clicking a button.
- **Trace Collector**—Collects the trace in selected MAXCS categories, within a time range specified, for debugging purposes. See “Trace Collector” on page 390.
- **Voice File Converter**—A voice phrase conversion tool that converts WAV files to ADPCM, WAV to PCM, or ADPCM/PCM to WAV format. See “Voice File Converter” on page 394.



## 4

## System Configuration

The **System Configuration** window provides for configuring the MAXCS system-wide settings.

To open the System Configuration window, do one of the following:

- Click the **System Configuration** button  on the toolbar.
- Select **System > System Configuration**.

You can then work with the following settings, each of which is accessed by a tab in the System Configuration window.

- **General setup**—system ID, area code and number, operator and manager extensions, country, distinctive ring, conference call, and system call park options
- **Number Plan**—how the system responds to each first digit dialed
- **Business Hours**—used by system functions
- **Holiday**—how calls are routed on designated holidays
- **System Speed**—speed dial numbers that can be used by all extension users
- **Call Restriction**—prefixes to block, toll call prefixes, and call control
- **Account Code**—tables for creating and removing account codes
- **Call Reports**—CDR logging and data export
- **Country Relevant**—settings for toll call prefixes and emergency numbers
- **Audio Peripheral**—settings for music on hold, system default prompts, and overhead paging
- **Activity**—settings for pre-defined or customized activity codes
- **Feature Profiles**—settings for extension feature profiles

## Setting General Parameters

Use the **General** tab in the **System Configuration** window to set the system ID, area code, main number, and country; extensions for the manager, the operator, the MeetMe conference administrator; and options for distinctive ring, conference bridge, and system call park.

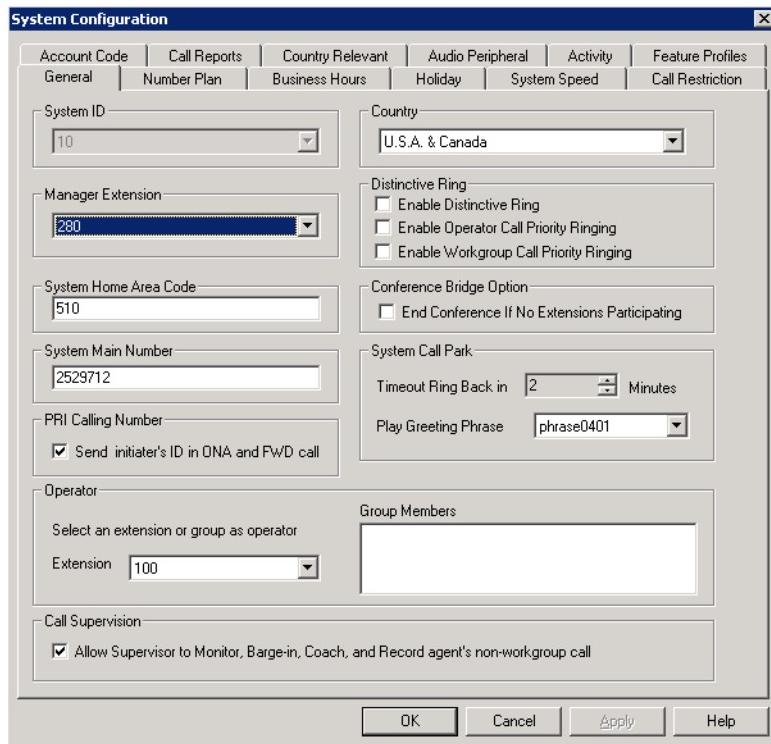


Figure 1. System Configuration, General tab

You can set the following parameters and options:

Parameter	Description
<b>System ID</b>	Assign a number (1-100) to the system. This ID will be used to differentiate call records if multiple systems are writing call records to a same external database. If you intend to create a multi-site VoIP domain, this number will also be the <b>Server ID</b> , which is used and displayed in Enterprise Manager. In a multi-site VoIP domain, each System ID/Server ID must be unique and must be the same length. Once a server is part of a VoIP domain, you cannot change the <b>System ID</b> .
<b>Country</b>	Select a country for the system. This configuration ties to a tone table matched to the country's telecom interface specification.

Parameter	Description
<b>Manager Extension</b>	<p>Select the system manager's extension number.</p> <p>The system manager has access to the following system administrator functions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Record custom phrases</li> <li>• Turn on trunk blocking (#38)</li> <li>• Manage voice mail's System Distribution List from phone</li> <li>• Run CDR search as administrator login account</li> </ul>
<b>Distinctive Ring</b>	<p>Enables users to distinguish between internal, external, and operator calls by the way the phone rings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Enable Distinctive Ring</b>—establishes a short double ring cadence for internal calls and a normal, single ring for external calls. Unselected, both rings are normal.</li> <li>• <b>Enable Operator Priority Ringing</b>—produces a long single ring between short pauses on calls to the operator.</li> <li>• <b>Enable Workgroup Priority Ringing</b>—produces a short single ring between short pauses on calls to the workgroup.</li> </ul>
<b>System Home Area Code</b>	<p>Area code for the system location.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> This field cannot be blank in the U.S. and Canada.</p>
<b>Conference Bridge Option</b>	<p>Selected, conference calls will end when all internal lines have disconnected from the conference bridge.</p> <p>Not selected, the conference connection can continue between outside parties, even after all internal parties have disconnected.</p>
<b>System Main Number</b>	<p>The main system telephone number, which is sent to the pager's display when a user's messaging options are configured to call a pager. This number will be used by a PRI trunk as the outbound caller ID in the event that no number is assigned in the trunk Phone Number, 10-digit DID, or extension Transmit CID field.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> This field cannot be blank.</p>
<b>PRI Calling Number</b>	<p>Check the check box to send a caller's caller ID when the call is going through one-number access (ONA) or when the call is being forwarded.</p>
<b>System Call Park</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Timeout, Ring Back in ... Minutes</b></li> <li>• <b>Play Greeting Phrase</b></li> </ul>	<p>System Call Park (#41) allows the extension user to park a call, then pick up the call from another extension. If the call is forgotten, the <b>Timeout</b> sets the number of minutes a call remains parked before the user's extension is rung again. To the caller, the call park sounds like being put on hold.</p> <p>Valid entry: 1 - 60 minutes.</p> <p>Select a greeting that the caller will hear before being placed on hold.</p>

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Description</b>
<b>Operator Extension and Group Members</b>	<p>Select the extension to be used by the system operator. If the extension number you select is a workgroup or a hunt group, member extensions will show up in the Group Members box.</p> <p>The operator extension is used in the following applications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Trunk incall routing</li> <li>• DNIS incall routing</li> <li>• Auto Attendant</li> </ul>
<b>Call Supervision</b>	<p>Check the check box to allow supervisors to monitor, barge in on, coach, and record an agent's non-workgroup calls.</p> <p><b>Notes:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If this check box is checked, the supervisor can listen, barge-in on, coach, and record an agent's conversation regardless of the agent's login status.</li> <li>• Supervisor extension does not have to be a workgroup member to listen to, barge-in on, coach, or record an agent's conversation.</li> <li>• For the coaching feature, the agent's extension can be either an IP extension or a Triton analog extension.</li> </ul> <p><b>WARNING!</b> Listening in to or recording a conversation without the consent of one or both parties may be a violation of local, state and federal privacy laws. It is the responsibility of the users of this feature to assure they are in compliance with all applicable laws.</p>

## Setting a System Number Plan

---

The system number plan defines the extension digit length. You can use from 3–6 digits for extensions. You also use the system number plan to set a DID number length to use, and to define the system response to the first digit dialed—for example, pressing **9** to get a trunk line.

The numbering scheme requires some thoughtful planning.

To set the number plan, select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Number Plan** tab.

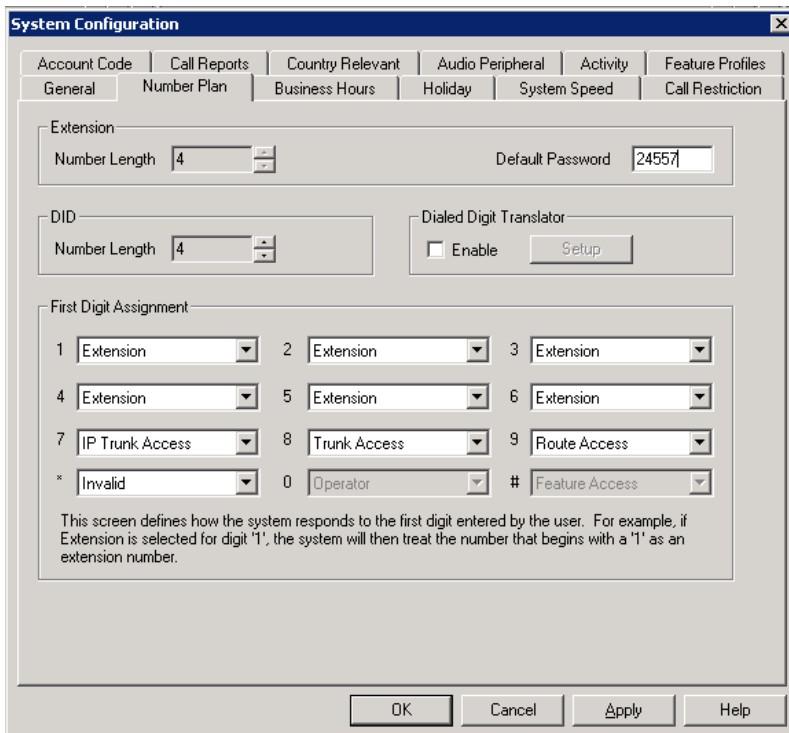
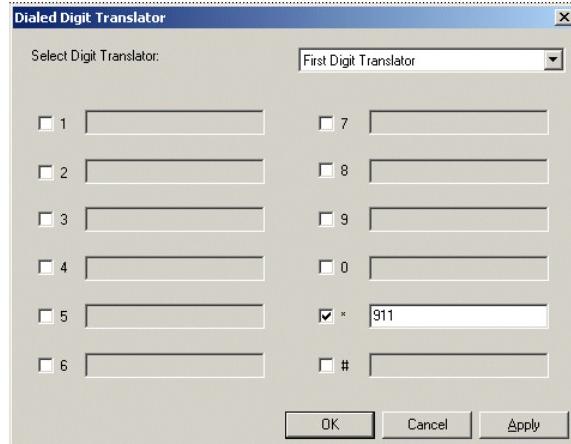


Figure 2. System Configuration, Number Plan tab

Use the **Number Plan** tab to specify the following parameters:

Parameter	Description
<b>Extension Number Length</b>	The number of digits for your extension numbering system. Valid entries are from 3–6. For example, extension 2001 and 4020 are 4-digit extension numbers.  <b>Note:</b> Once the first extension is configured, the extension number length <i>cannot be changed</i> without totally reconfiguring the system or deleting all the extensions already configured.  Further, if a <i>first digit dialed</i> is assigned to extensions and you have set up extensions beginning with that digit, you cannot change the digit assignment without first deleting all affected extensions. For example, if <b>7</b> is assigned to <i>Extension</i> and you're using extensions 7010, 7113, and so on, you cannot reassign <b>7</b> to IP trunk access, without first deleting all the <i>7nnn</i> extensions.
<b>Default Password</b>	The default password for newly created extensions is randomly generated by the system. (When the password is changed, it must be four to eight digits in length.)

Parameter	Description
<b>DID Number Length</b>	<p>The number of digits needed to match a DID (Direct Inward Dialing) number. The range is from 2 - 16.</p> <p>Each extension can be assigned a DID number. A DID number does not have a fixed length. For example, suppose the DID number length is 4 and the extension DID number is 2522999. Depending on the service contract with the Central Office (CO), the DID trunk can send all 7 digits (2522999) or just the last 4 digits (2999). If the DID Number Length option is set to 4, the system always tries to match the last 4 digits received to the last 4 digits of a DID number, regardless of what is received.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> To accommodate future growth and minimize disturbance, it is recommended that the length of the DID numbers assigned to an extension be greater than or equal to this DID Number Length.</p>
<b>Dialed Digit Translator</b>	<p>This feature is capable of intercepting and manipulating a dialed digit string before it is sent out for outbound call processing.</p> <p>To set up a dialed digit translator entry, check the <b>Enable</b> checkbox and click the <b>Setup</b> key. This opens a dialog box where you can select <b>First Digit Translator</b> or <b>Extension Dialed Digit Translator</b>.</p> <p>This feature supersedes the first digit assignment of the system number plan. When configured, any extension user can dial a single DTMF digit that will be translated to any internal or external number. After digit manipulation, the translated digits go through the system number plan to find the internal or external target. For example, you can configure "*" to call an internal workgroup to report an urgent situation.</p> <p>Typical applications are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One-digit emergency dialing</li> <li>• One-digit dialing to branch or headquarters over PSTN or VoIP</li> <li>• One-digit dialing to activate a feature code</li> </ul>

Parameter	Description
	<p><b>First Digit Translator Configuration</b></p>  <p>To set up a <b>First Digit Translator</b> entry, select the check box (to the left of 1-9, * or #), then enter the desired digits. When a box is checked, the digit preprocessor will replace the first digit 1-9, *, or # that user dials with the digits indicated in the corresponding field. In the above example, if a user dials "*", the system replaces this with "911".</p> <p><b>Note:</b> This feature is for internal extension users only. It does not support dialing out from voice mail. Improper configuration may cause conflict with the system numbering plan. Be sure to fully test any configuration change in this area before going "live."</p>

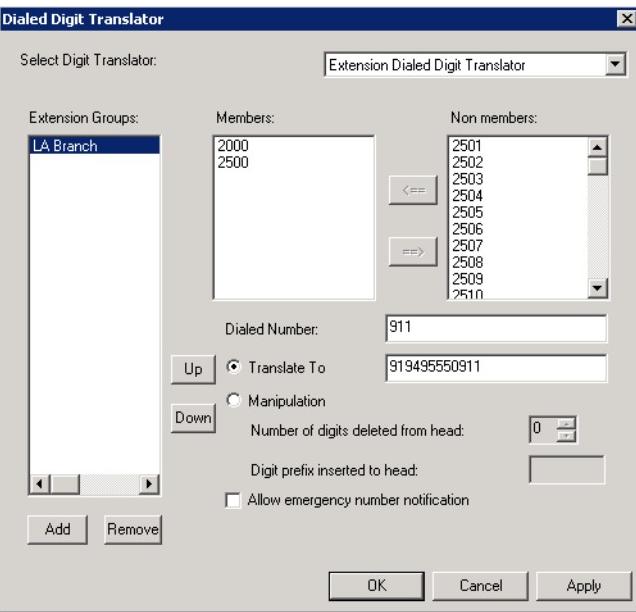
Parameter	Description
	<p><b>Extension Dialed Digit Translator</b></p> <p><b>Note:</b> This feature is intended for, but not limited to, allowing a remote IP extension to make an emergency call (911) through AltiServ. If AltiServ is in a different location than the IP extension, the emergency call can be routed to the emergency center where the IP extension is located.</p>  <p>The screenshot shows the 'Dialed Digit Translator' dialog box. At the top, it says 'Select Digit Translator: Extension Dialed Digit Translator'. On the left, 'Extension Groups:' lists 'LA Branch' with members '2000' and '2500'. To the right, 'Members:' lists '2000' and '2500', and 'Non members:' lists '2501' through '2510'. Below these are buttons for moving items between lists: '&lt;=&gt;', '=&gt;', and '&lt;=&gt;'. In the center, 'Dialed Number:' is set to '911'. Below it, 'Up' and 'Down' buttons are shown above 'Add' and 'Remove' buttons. To the right, there are two radio button options: 'Translate To' (selected) with a value '919495550911', and 'Manipulation'. Under 'Manipulation', there is a 'Number of digits deleted from head:' field set to '0' and a 'Digit prefix inserted to head:' field. A checkbox 'Allow emergency number notification' is also present. At the bottom are 'OK', 'Cancel', and 'Apply' buttons.</p>

Figure 4. Extension Call Routing

To set up an Extension Dialed Digit Translator entry:

1. Select **Extension Dialed Digit Translator** from the **Select Digit Translator** drop-down list.
2. In the **Extensions Group** field, use the **Add** button to create and select an extension group that the Extension Dialed Digit Translator will apply to.

Parameter	Description
	<p>3. (optional) From the <b>Non members</b> list, you may select an IP extension that the Extension Dialed Digit Translator will apply to. You can apply the same <b>Members</b> to multiple locations. You may also enable the <b>Bypass Account Code</b> option if Account Codes are required.</p> <p>4. Enter digits in the <b>Dialed Number</b> field and <b>Translate To</b> field. In Figure 4, assuming the system is located in area code 510, when an IP extension user in LA dials “<b>911</b>,” AltiServ will translate the digits into “<b>919495550911</b>.” (9 = IP trunk access code, 19495550911 = the emergency center in LA that covers the remote IP phone user’s area.)</p> <p>5. The <b>Manipulation</b> option allows you to remove or add digits to a number dialed by the IP extension. The most common situation requiring this option is to hop-off a VoIP call from a remote system to a remote CO line.</p>
<b>First Digit Assignment</b>	<p>These define how the system responds to the first digit dialed by the user. The drop-down list options for each digit are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Extension</li> <li>• Trunk Access</li> <li>• Feature Access</li> <li>• Operator</li> <li>• Invalid (no action)</li> <li>• IP Trunk Access</li> <li>• Route Access</li> </ul> <p><b>Trunk Access</b> – Defines how to get a PSTN trunk line to dial an outside number. “9” is the default trunk access code.</p> <p>If you have a more complicated dialing number and routing plan, <b>change “9” to the Route Access code and configure the Outcall Routing table</b>.</p> <p><b>Feature Access</b> – By default, # is set to Feature Access, which is used as part of feature access codes. In addition, you may also set <b>1- 9</b> or * to Feature Access. For example, if <b>7</b> is set to Feature Access, Station Login (<b>#27</b>) can also be accessed using <b>727</b>.</p> <p><b>IP Trunk Access</b> – Only one IP trunk access option is allowed per system. To use Voice over IP, you must set up this access and, in addition, configure the IP Dialing Table as discussed in “Defining the IP Dialing Table” on page 328 and set the VoIP codecs as discussed in “Setting VoIP Codec Profiles” on page 320.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> After setting the IP Trunk Access code here, you should set the Trunk Access Codes of any 30-port VoIP boards to “None” on the <b>General</b> tab of the Trunk Configuration window (see “Setting General Trunk Attributes” on page 146). This will prevent users from directly accessing the 30-port boards—which use the G.711 codec only—for calls to MAXCS servers or other gateways that may require the G.723 codec. If you still want users to have access to this trunk for outgoing calls, you can set it up through out call routing (see Chapter 14, “Out Call Routing Configuration”).</p>

Parameter	Description
	<p><b>Route Access</b> – The Route Access option can be assigned to one or more digits, to route the call per the out call routing table. Out call routing, which is sometimes called ARS (Automatic Route Selection) or LCR (Least Cost Routing without carrier rate table), is described in Chapter 14, "Out Call Routing Configuration".</p> <p>Out call routing is designed to help 10-digit dialing, Zoomerang dialing, digit manipulation, and tie trunk hop-off dialing.</p>

## Setting Business Hours

The Business Hours tab contains group boxes for setting the business hours and days of the week for which the business or organization is in operation. The business hours schedules are used to set other system settings such as trunk, and DNIS and caller ID in-call routing.

**Note:** Because the business hours are used throughout the system, you or the appropriate administrator must **make sure the system time has been set correctly**. The system time can be changed using the **Date** and **Time** options in the Windows Control Panel.

To access the Business Hours settings, select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Business Hours** tab.

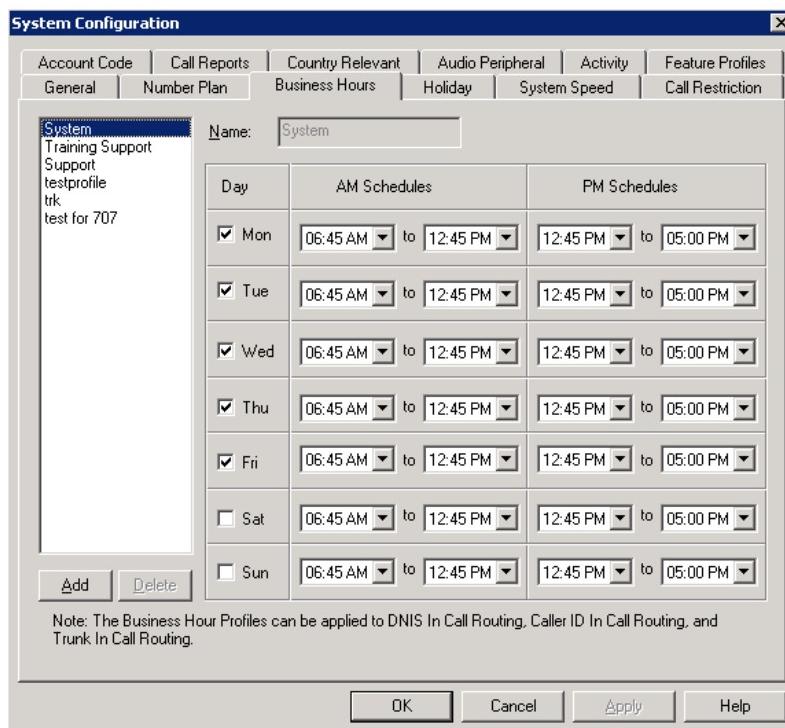


Figure 5. System Configuration, Business Hours tab

Multiple Business Hours profiles can be configured in a system. A default "System" Business Hours profile is already configured. Multiple Business Hours profiles can also be assigned to DNIS Routing and Trunk In Call Routing entries.

To add a Business Hours profile, click the **Add** button. In the **Add Business Hours Profile** dialog box that appears, enter a name for the profile, then click **OK**.



For each business hour profile, set the business schedule parameters as follows:

Parameter	Description
<b>Day</b>	Select the days of the week on which the company does business. For example, if the company does business Monday – Friday, check the check boxes for those days.
<b>AM and PM Schedules</b>	<p>For each day of the week, select the time periods during which the company is available for business. The time between the AM and PM times can be used to indicate a lunch break or time between shifts.</p> <p>If you don't want to set a break between AM and PM schedules, set the PM starting time to be the same as the AM ending time.</p> <p>Or if you want to specify 24 hours as standard business hours, select the following hours:</p> <p>AM Schedules: From 08:00 AM To 12:00PM</p> <p>PM Schedules: From 12:00 PM To 08:00 AM</p>

## Routing Calls on Holidays

---

You can create special routes for incoming DNIS and trunk calls that come in on designated holidays. For holidays that your organization treats as half-days, you can create separate profiles for business and non-business hours.

**Note:** Incoming DID and tie trunk calls will not follow holiday routes, but go to the dialed extensions directly.

To configure Holiday routings, select **System > System Configuration**, and then click the **Holiday** tab.

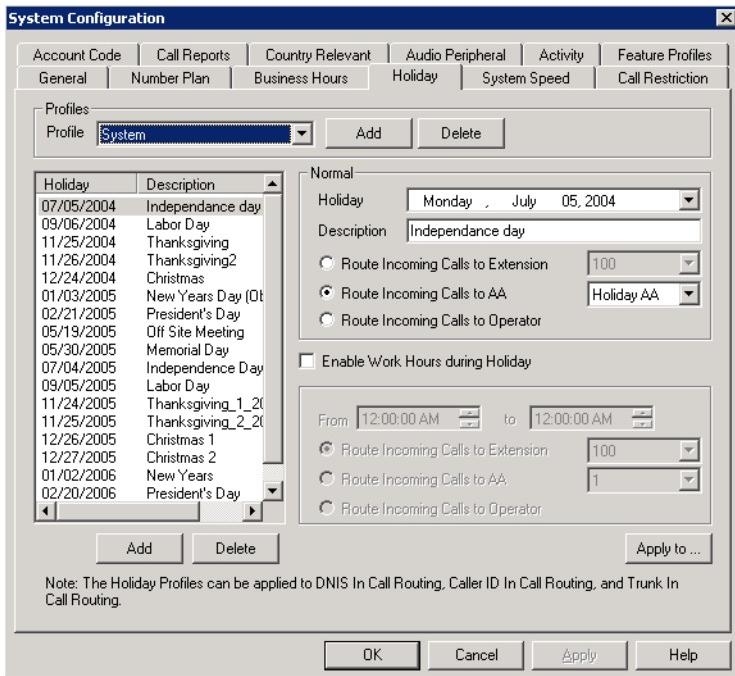


Figure 6. System Configuration, Holiday tab

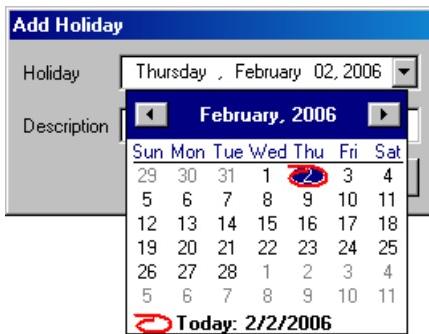
Multiple Holiday Profiles can be configured in a system. Each Holiday Profile can include multiple holidays. A default “System” Holiday profile is already configured. Multiple Holiday Profiles can also be assigned to DNIS Routing and Trunk In Call Routing entries.

### To create a Holiday Profile

1. Click the **Add** button beside **Profile** to open the **Add Holiday Profile** dialog box. Enter a name for the profile, then click **OK**.



2. To each profile, add holidays that will be included in that profile: Click the **Add** button below the **Holiday** list to create a new holiday.
3. In the **Add Holiday** dialog box that appears, select a date from the drop-down calendar and enter a description to identify the holiday. Click **OK**.



The holiday you added appears in the **Holiday** list. Additional holidays you create appear in the list and together make up the Holiday Profile.

### To set call routing

1. Select a Holiday Profile from the **Profile** drop-down list, and then select a holiday in that profile from the **Holiday** list.
2. Set call routing for "normal" holiday hours using the field group in the **Normal** section of the Holiday tab. This will be the default route for calls coming in on that holiday.
3. If you have special work hours during holidays, check the **Special hours** option and configure special hour routing.

This route will override the route for normal holiday hours, for the hours you specify. Use this option, for example, to route calls for the working portion of a holiday that your organization treats as a half-day.

4. To apply these hours to more than one holiday, click the **Apply To** button and in the **Apply To** dialog box, select all the holidays to which you want the hours to apply. You can select multiple holidays by using **Ctrl-click** or **Shift-click**. Click **OK**.
5. When you are finished with the dialog box, click **OK**.

When a new year begins, the dates on which holidays fall usually change. You can edit the dates for annual holidays, making them accurate for the new year.

### To update the date of annual holidays

1. Select a Holiday Profile, and then the holiday from the **Holiday** list. Its date and description appear in the **Normal** section.
2. Click the drop-down arrow beside the date to open a calendar and assign a new date.
3. Click **Apply**.

## Configuring System Speed Dialing

---

You can set up to 60 system speed dial numbers. The IDs available are from 00 – 59. Users press #88, and follow that with one of the system speed dial access codes you set here.

Speed dial settings for individual extensions are set in Extension Configuration. (See "Setting up Station Speed Dialing" on page 196.)

To configure Speed Dialing, select **System > System Configuration**, and then click the **System Speed** tab.

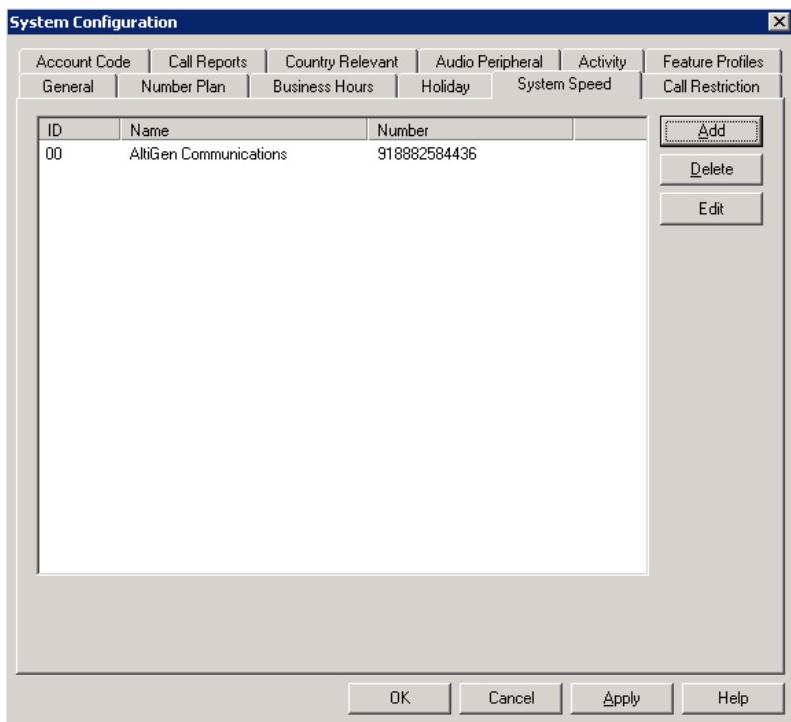


Figure 7. System Configuration, System Speed tab

## Adding Speed Dial Entries

To add a speed dial entry,

1. Click the **Add** button. The Speed Dial Configuration dialog box appears.
2. The next available ID is filled in for you, or you can select the ID number using the drop-down arrow.
3. Type in a name for the Speed Dial entry, then enter the full number as you would dial it, with a maximum of 20 digits per entry. For example, the phone number 914085551212 comprises **9** (trunk access code), **1** (long distance prefix), followed by **408** (area code), and then the seven-digit telephone number.

Valid digits include **0** through **9**, **#**, **\***, and **,** comma. **The comma represents a one-second pause**, when IP trunks are not used.

## Editing Speed Dial Entries

To edit an entry, double-click the number you want to work with, or select the number and click **Edit**. In the Speed Dial Configuration dialog box that appears, edit the entry and click **OK**.



Figure 8. Speed Dial Configuration

To delete a system speed dial entry, select it in the System Speed tab and click **Delete**.

Note: System speed dial is read-only from MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent.

## Defining System Call Restrictions

---

The **Call Restriction** tab contains settings for the following functions:

- Block calls to area codes from all extensions
- Define local/toll-free (unrestricted) area codes
- Lock an attacked extension
- Block all outgoing trunk calls
- Restrict other system users from hopping-off to make an outbound call via a tie trunk
- Set 10-digit dialing area codes for using trunk access code

To set up call restrictions, select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Call Restriction** tab.

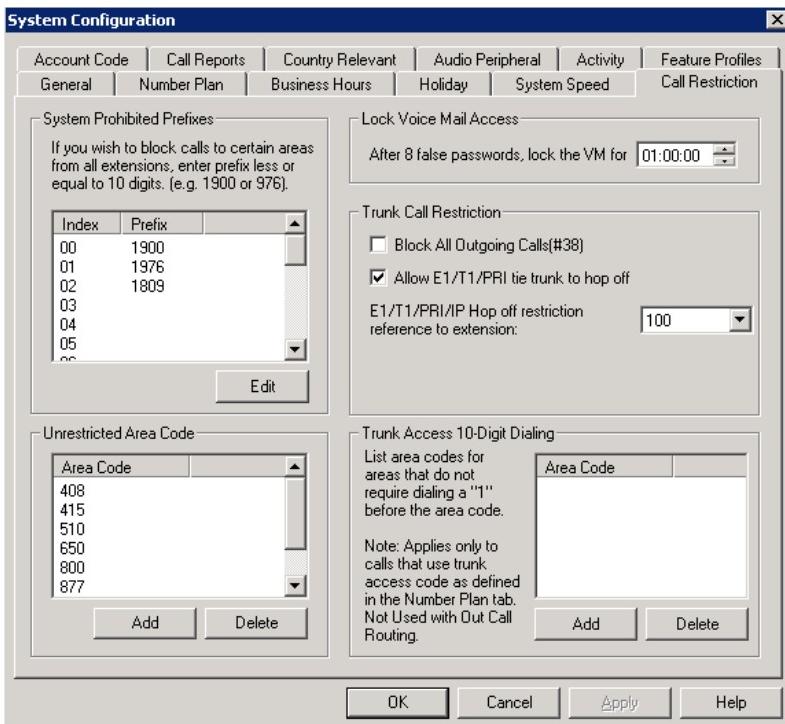


Figure 9. System Configuration, Call Restriction tab

## Blocking Calls to Area Codes from All Extensions

To add or edit system-prohibited area codes:

1. Double-click an index entry in **System Prohibited Prefixes** list, or select the index entry and click **Edit**. This opens a dialog box that allows you to enter a prefix number.
2. Enter a **1** and the dialing prefix to block (for example, 900, 976). You can enter up to 20 digits maximum for each prefix. For example, to block calls from all extensions to 976 numbers, type 1976.
3. Click **Apply**.

Note: A maximum of 20 prefixes can be defined.

## Setting Unrestricted Area Codes

To add or remove "local" call definitions (including calls that begin with 1 but are free: 800, 888), use the **Add** or **Delete** button in the Unrestricted Area Code panel, and click **Apply**. The **Extension Configuration's** **Restriction** tab references these area codes (as local and unrestricted) in its Outcall Restrictions panel.

## Locking Attacked Extensions

If a user enters eight consecutive invalid passwords when logging on to voice mail or to activate an extension, MAXCS considers this an attack. To protect your company from theft of services, you can lock an attacked extension for the period of time you specify (10 minutes - 23 hours, 59 minutes, and 59 seconds) in the **Password Check** field group.

To unlock an extension, use the Extension Checker tool that is installed with MAXCS. See "MaxAdmin & Extension Security Checker" on page 387.

## Blocking All Outgoing Calls

To block all outgoing calls—for example, during the night when no employee is in the office—check the **Block All Outgoing Calls** check box.

## Enabling Hop Off for Tie Trunks

When selected, this function allows users from another system to borrow a PSTN trunk in this system to make an outbound call over a T1 or VoIP tie trunk.

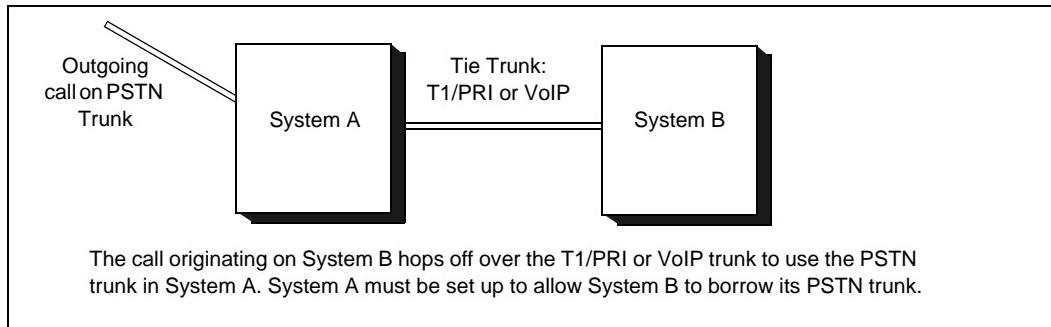


Figure 10. Hop Off for Tie Trunks

## Restricting Tie Trunk Calls

You can set call restrictions on hop-off calls by telling the system to use the same restrictions as the ones set up for an extension. Using the **Call restriction follows extension** drop-down list, you can select the extension with the restrictions to use for the hop-off calls.

## Setting 10-Digit Dialing Area Codes

The **10-Digit Dialing Area Code** field lets you define area codes that do not require dialing a "1" before the area code. To enter an area code, click the **Add** button.

**Note:** Applies only to calls that use a trunk access code. For calls using a route access code, 10-digit dialing area codes need to be configured in the Out Call Routing Configuration window, Dialing Pattern tab. See "Working on Dialing Patterns" on page 177.

## Creating Account Codes

---

**Account Codes** let you enable or force users to assign incoming and outgoing calls to particular account codes for billing, tracking, or forecasting purposes. Up to 10,000 account codes can be created.

To access the Account Code tab, select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Account Code** tab.

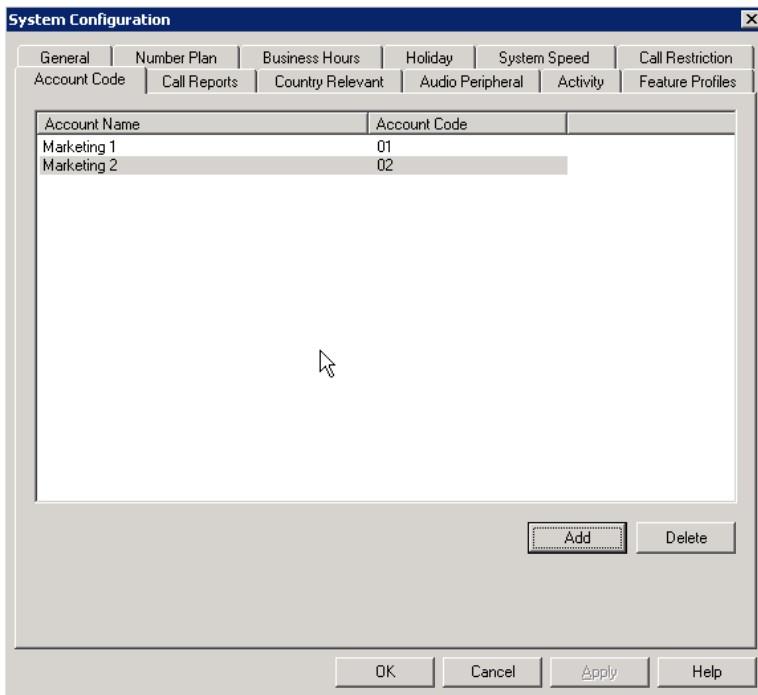


Figure 11. System Configuration, Account Code tab

## Adding and Deleting Account Codes

---

To create an account/code association, click **Add**. Enter an Account Name and Account Code in the dialog box that appears. The Account Code may contain 1-10 digits.

To delete an account and its code, select it and click **Delete**. You can select multiple items for deletion by using **Ctrl-click** or **Shift-click**. Click **Apply** to save your changes and **OK** to save and close the window.

You can now set options for each extension that determine whether account codes must be entered or can be bypassed. You can also block display of the Account Code table (in which case, you would want to supply users with the account codes they need). See “Setting Personal Information” on page 187.

## Setting up Call Reports

---

You can set up the call report logging option only if MAXCS and MaxAdmin are installed on the same server.

On the **Call Reports** tab, specify the following:

- Where to log the call detail records (CDR). The location can be an internal database, an external database, or both.
- How you want the system to manage an internal CDR database.
- If CDR needs to be output through a COM port to another computer, which COM port and which baud rate to use.

To learn more about internal and external CDR databases and schema, refer to the *CDR Search Manual*.

To set up Call Reports, select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Call Reports** tab.

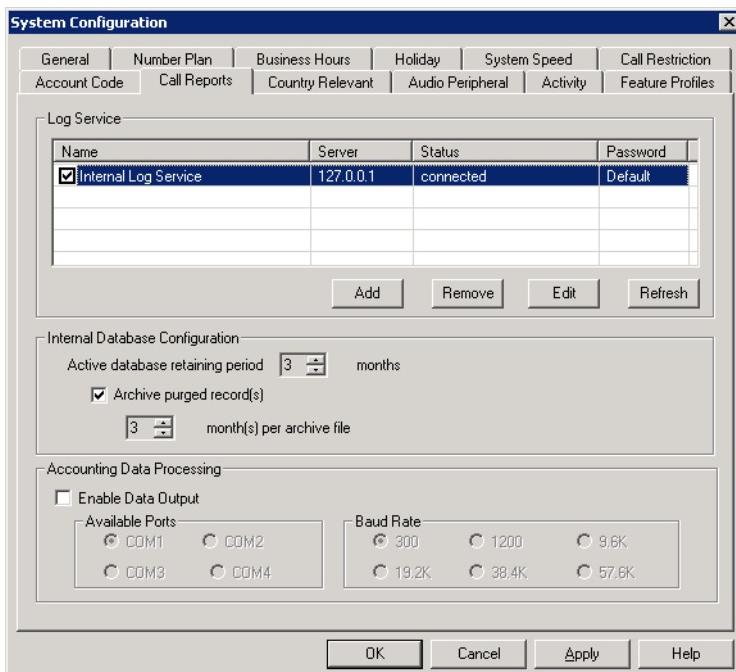


Figure 12. System Configuration, Call Reports tab

## Internal Database Configuration (Internal Log Service)

The Internal Log Service (shown in the **Log Service** display table) is created by default. You can enable or disable the service, but you cannot remove this database or add another Internal Log Service.

To manage the internal CDR database:

1. Make sure the **Internal Log Service** check box is checked.
2. In the **Internal Database Configuration** field, use the up/down arrows to select the **Active database retaining period** in months. This determines how long the data will be kept in the database. Valid entry is 1-12 months.
3. (Optional) In the **Archive purged record(s)** field, use the up/down arrows to select the number of months per archive file. This determines the number of months that the system will archive an existing CDR database before creating a new database.
4. Press **OK** or **Apply**.

## External (Remote) Logging of Call Data

---

MAXCS allows you to output CDR records to a Microsoft SQL Server 2000 database. Before you enable external logging, you need to set up and configure the SQL database and external logger application. Please refer to the *CDR Search Manual* to learn how to set up an external logger service.

**Note:** The SQL database cannot be on the same server as the MAXCS system. A system integrator or database developer will need to write a custom query to extract data from the SQL database.

**Note:** You can send reports from a number of different systems to the same database.

**Note:** AltiGen does not provide any SQL backup and restore utility. We strongly recommend that you use SQL Backup and Maintenance utility to perform daily backup and maintenance jobs, and use a restore utility to restore the database. If you need to reconstruct the SQL server, run the External Logger Setup to create an empty calldb database before restore.

To set up and enable external CDR login service to the local or network drive, click the **Add** button. A dialog box appears.



Figure 13. Add External Log Service

Fill in the fields, and click **OK**.

Parameter	Description
<b>Name</b>	The name of the external log service machine (optional)
<b>Address</b>	The IP address of the external log service machine
<b>Port</b>	The TCP port of the machine
<b>Password</b>	The password to connect to the external service machine

## Exporting Through a Local Port

---

You can send the CDR to a COMM Port to export to, for example, a call accounting data processing system.

To do this, select the **Enable Data Output** box in the **Accounting Data Processing** field group. Then select an **Available Port** and the **Baud Rate**.

## Country-Relevant Settings

The **Country Relevant** tab in the **System Configuration** window contains group boxes for setting toll call prefixes and emergency numbers.

The **Country** field displays the country selected on the System Configuration, General tab.

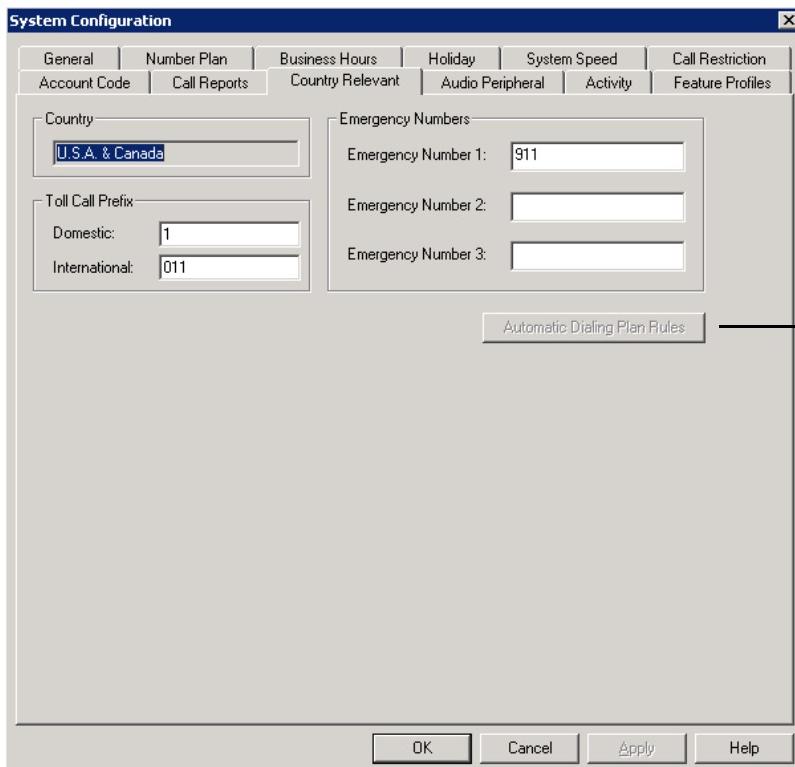


Figure 14. System Configuration, Country Relevant tab

## Setting Toll Call Prefixes

MAXCS uses **Toll Call Prefixes** to determine the type of outside call and imposes restrictions when necessary. For example, if the international toll call prefix is **011** and a user attempts to make an international call from an extension without international call privileges, the call will be terminated as soon as the user dials **011** after the trunk or route access number. The caller hears an error tone.

The toll prefixes set here should match the dialing plan prefixes for the country set in the General tab (see "Setting General Parameters" on page 42). You can set the following toll call prefixes.

- **Domestic.** The dialing plan for your country's domestic long distance prefix. For example, type in a **1** for 1-plus dialing within the U.S. dialing plan (also known as the North American Numbering Plan).
- **International.** The prefix used for international calls. For example, this is **011** for international calls made in the U.S.

## Setting Emergency Numbers

---

The number in the **Emergency Number** field will have the system automatically find a trunk to process the call without the extension user dialing a trunk access code first. You may enter up to three emergency numbers in the appropriate fields.

Note: This feature works with both trunk access code and route access code.

## Dialing Plan Rules for Non-North American Country

---

If your MAXCS system is in a country other than the U.S.A. or Canada, you can configure a call return rule based on the country, which will greatly improve the call return feature from Caller ID, Zoomerang, and making a call from Microsoft Outlook.

Click the **Automatic Dialing Plan Rules** button. The following dialog box appears:

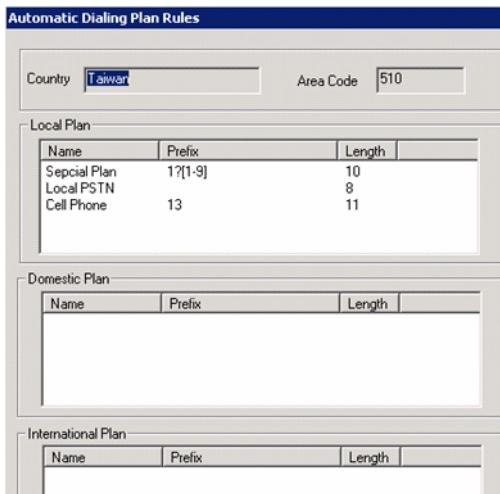


Figure 15. Automatic Dialing Plan Rules dialog box

Define the Local Plan, Domestic Plan, and International Plan. A character of the pattern can be a digit from 0 to 9. It can also be a range of digits, for example, [0-3]. If it is a question mark, '?', it is equivalent to [0-9].

When return calls are made, these rules are followed:

- When the number matches Local Plan, the system will send the number out to the trunk directly.
- When the number matches the Domestic Plan, the system will send the number out with the domestic toll call prefix.
- When the number matches the International Plan, the system will send the number out with the international toll call prefix.

When a number matches multiple entries, the match with the most digits has priority.

## Audio Peripheral Configuration

---

You can configure audio peripheral settings:

- Music on hold

- System default beginning and update prompts for callers in queue
- Overhead paging

To access the **Audio Peripheral** configuration window, select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Audio Peripheral** tab.

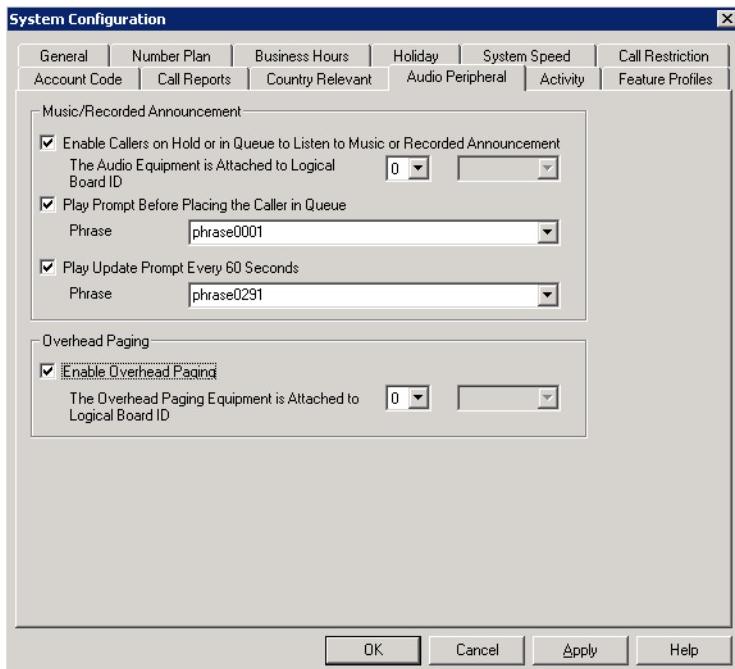


Figure 16. System Configuration, Audio Peripheral tab

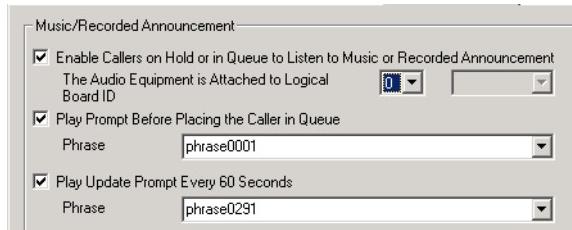
## Configuring Music On Hold and Recorded Announcements

---

Callers will hear the music or recorded announcement configured on this tab *only* if the user places the caller on hold.

### To configure music on hold when using audio equipment

1. Check **Enable Callers on Hold or in Queue to Listen to Music or Recorded Announcement**.
2. Select the Triton Analog Station board number to which the audio equipment is attached.



### To configure music on hold to play a file

1. Make sure a VoIP board is installed (required for playing a file).
2. Check **Enable Callers on Hold or in Queue to Listen to Music or Recorded Announcement**.
3. Use the drop-down list to select the logical board ID of the VoIP board.  
The system will play the default music-on-hold file when the user places the caller on hold.

The default music-on-hold file is a .wav file called "MusicOnWaiting.wav". The file is located in the C:\PostOffice\phrases\Music folder. You can replace the file with a .wav file (or an AltiGen PCM file). The .wav file must be in 8 kHz/ 8 bit/ Mono/ u-Law format. Any optional music-on-hold files included with MAXCS are in that format. You can convert your own .wav files to this format using Microsoft Windows Sound Recorder.

Note: You may need to reduce the music volume level 70-80% to avoid distortion.

### To replace the default music-on-hold file

1. Back up the default file.
2. On the **Audio Peripheral** tab, uncheck the **Enable Callers on Hold or in Queue to Listen to Music or Recorded Announcement** check box.
3. Rename the desired .wav file to "MusicOnWaiting.wav" and put it in the C:\PostOffice\phrases\Music folder.
4. On the **Audio Peripheral** tab, check the **Enable Callers on Hold or in Queue to Listen to Music or Recorded Announcement** check box.

Note: If you have two files named MusicOnWaiting in the MusicOnWaiting folder, one a .wav file and one a PCM file, the .wav file takes precedence.

## RTP Resource Usage

In the event that MAXCS is controlling multiple gateway systems, the music source can come from the primary system or another gateway system. When a music source is in one gateway and listeners are in another gateway, one VoIP resource channel in each gateway is used to convey the music stream.

## Setting Greeting and Update Prompts

---

### To play a prompt before placing the caller into a hold queue:

1. Select the **Play Prompt Before Placing the Caller in Queue** check box.
2. Use the drop-down list to select the prompt number you want to use for the greeting message. (Creating prompts is discussed in “Phrase Management” on page 92.)

### To play an update prompt every 60 seconds:

1. Check the **Play Update Prompt Every 60 Seconds** check box.
2. Use the drop-down list to select the prompt number you want to use for the greeting message.

**Note:** These settings will be used by all hunt groups and workgroups as the default system queue phrase. However, these settings will be overridden by the workgroup’s queue management phrase setting.

## Configuring Overhead Paging

---

### To configure overhead paging:

1. Connect overhead paging equipment to the audio out jack on a Triton telephony board.
2. On the **System Configuration > Audio Peripheral** tab, select **Enable Overhead Paging**.

Use the drop-down list to select the board to which the overhead paging is attached.

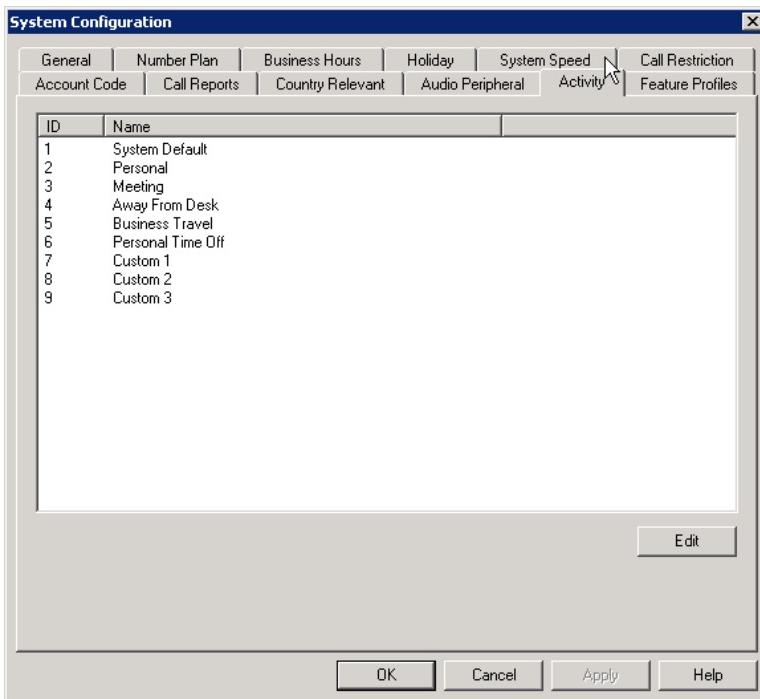
## Activity

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The **Activity** configuration tab is used to configure activity codes that can be displayed at AltiConsole when the extension user is absent. MaxCommunicator users, AltiAgent users and AltiGen IP phone users can select from these activity codes to let others know where they are when they are away from their desks (meeting, business travel, and so on).

A greeting associated with the activity can be recorded and played to the caller. When the user changes the Activity, the extension’s greeting is also automatically changed to the greeting associated with this activity.

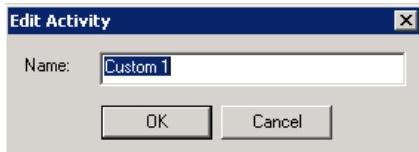
To access **Activity** configuration, select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Activity** tab.



There are a total of nine activity codes; the first six are pre-configured as follows:

- 1 - System Default, 2 - Personal, 3 - Meeting, 4 - Away From Desk,
- 5 - Business Travel, 6 - Personal Time Off

The remaining three activity codes (7, 8, 9) are not assigned and can be customized by the administrator. To customize an activity code, click on the activity code and click **Edit**.



In the **Edit Activity** dialog box, enter name of the Activity and click **OK**.

## Feature Profiles

Select **System > System Configuration**, then click the **Feature Profiles** tab to configure feature profiles.

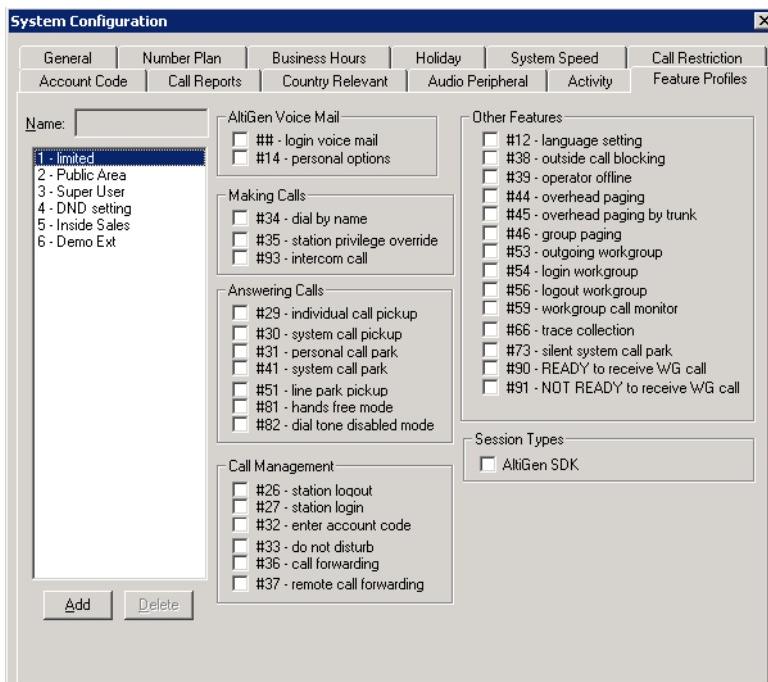


Figure 17. System Configuration, Feature Profiles tab

The **Feature Profiles** configuration tab allows the system administrator to create an extension feature profile that includes enabling or disabling of the following extension features:

**AltiGen Voice Mail:**

- #<sup>2</sup> <pwd>** - Login to VM
- #14** - Personal Options

**Making Calls:**

- #34** – Dial by Name
- #35** – Station Privilege Override
- #93** – Intercom

**Answering Calls:**

- #29** – Individual Call Pickup
- #30** – System Call Pickup
- #31** – Personal Call Park
- #41** – System Call Park
- #51** – Line Park Pickup
- #81** – Hands Free Mode
- #82** – Dial Tone Disabled

**Call Management:**

- #26** – Station Logout
- #27** – Station Login
- #32** – Enter Account Code
- #33** – Do Not Disturb
- #36** – Call Forwarding

### #37 – Remote Call Forwarding

#### Other Features:

- #12 – Language Setting
- #38 – Outside Call Blocking
- #39 – Operator Offline
- #44 – Overhead Paging
- #45 – Overhead Paging by Trunk
- #46 – Group Paging
- #53 – Outgoing Workgroup
- #54 – Login Workgroup
- #56 – Logout Workgroup
- #59 – Workgroup Call Monitor
- #66 – Trace Collection
- #73 – Silent System Call Park
- #90 – READY to Receive Workgroup Call
- #91 – NOT READY to Receive Workgroup Call

#### Session Types:

Specify whether or not to allow an AltiGen SDK session for the extension.

Note: If the extension is an IP extension, #26 / #27 is still available when the phone is in the onhook position, even if it is disabled in the extension's feature profile.

### To add a Feature Profile

By default, a **System** feature profile is assigned as **0**. To add a new Feature Profile, click the **Add** button. The **Add Feature Profile** dialog box appears, where you can type in a **Name** for the feature profile.

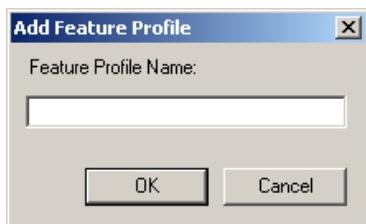


Figure 18. Add Feature Profile dialog box

Note: When adding a feature profile, the system will automatically assign the lowest available number.

Select the check boxes for the MAXCS feature codes that you want to be associated with this feature profile, then click **Apply**.

After the System Administrator creates a **Feature Profile**, the **Feature Profile** can be assigned to a specific extension from the **General** page of **Extension Configuration**. (See “Setting Personal Information” on page 187 for more information on assigning a feature profile to an extension.)

**Important:** If you assign a feature profile (for example: *2 - Sales Group*) to an extension in Extension Configuration, and that feature profile is subsequently deleted and a new feature profile is created that uses the same number (for example: *2 - Marketing Group*), the extension will automatically be assigned to the new feature profile. So, it is important to note which extensions are assigned to certain feature profiles, especially when adding new profiles or deleting old ones.

## 5

## Media Server and Gateway Management

This chapter is for enterprise deployment using Multi-Gateway Softswitch architecture with the Softswitch, media server, and gateway(s) running in different chassis. In a single chassis all-in-one installation, gateway management configuration is not required. With Multi-Gateway Softswitch architecture, MAXCS can control telephony boards that reside in different chassis (gateways) and make them function as a unified system.

Multiple AltiGen servers can be configured as gateways. Each gateway is controlled by the MAXCS software. The following diagrams show several Multi-Gateway Softswitch deployment scenarios:

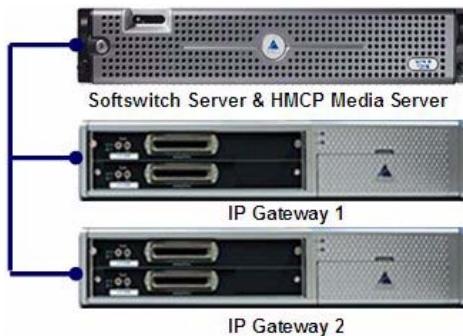


Figure 1. Fewer than 200 users deployment

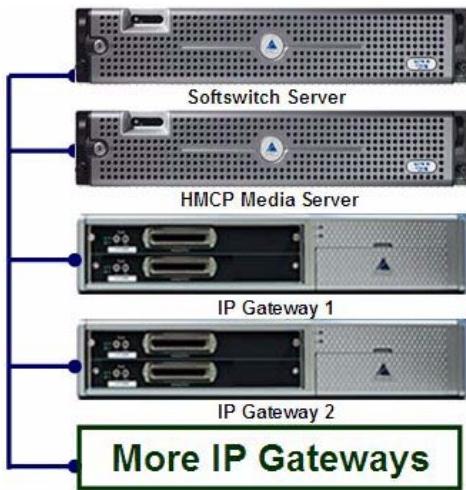


Figure 2. Up to 1,000 users deployment

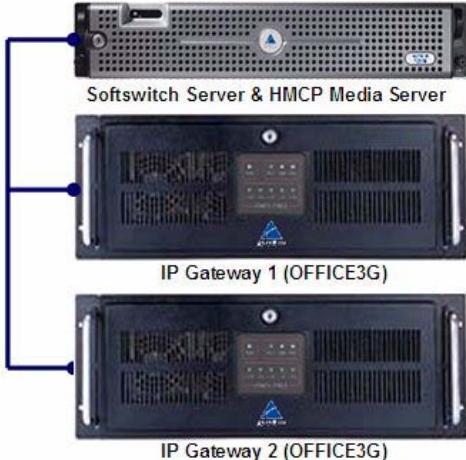


Figure 3. Multi-Gateway Softswitch deployment using OFFICE3G server

Note: MAXCS and gateway servers have to be on the same LAN. Connecting a gateway from a remote site to the MAXCS site through a WAN connection is not supported. The WAN network delay and latency may cause synchronization signal failure between MAXCS and the gateway.

Note: An AltiGen Gateway license is required to set up a gateway.

## Managing Gateways

Whether you are using multiple gateways or one gateway, you will perform gateway management functions in the Media Server/Gateway Management window.

The Media Server/Gateway Management window lists each gateway in your system, its ID, name, and type (media server or gateway), status, IP address, password, country, and how many IP phones are assigned to the gateway as a home gateway. Use this window to:

- Add and delete a gateway
- Attach and detach a gateway
- Change a gateway name, IP address, password, country
- Enable Media Server on the Softswitch
- Set TDM Bus mode for a gateway
- Set CT-Bus clock for a gateway
- Set whether the gateway is in service or out of service

To open the Media Server/Gateway Management window, select **System > Media Server/Gateway Management**.

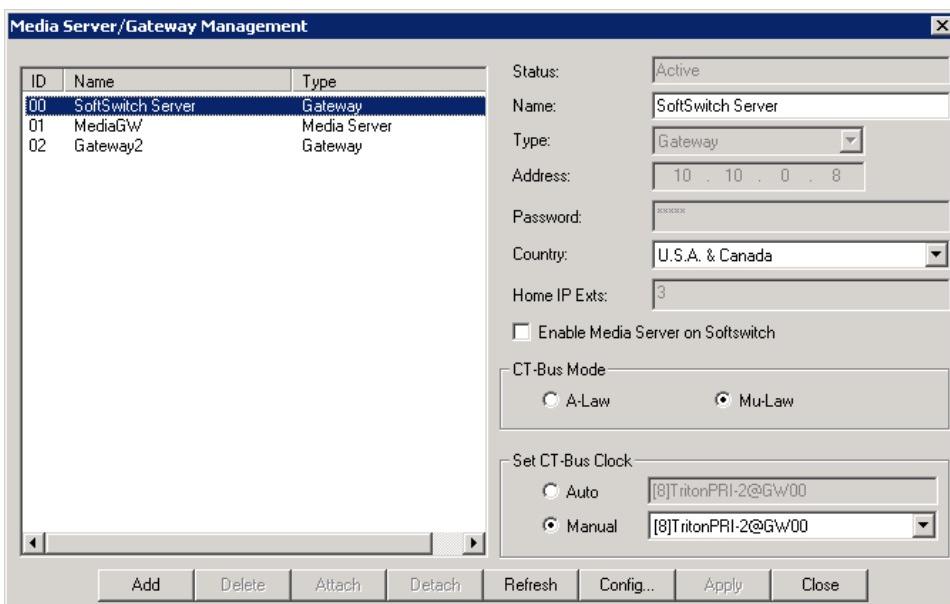


Figure 4. Media Server/Gateway Management window

## Setting Parameters

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To read or set parameters for a specific gateway, first select the gateway in the **All Gateways** list. After making changes to a gateway, click **Apply** before selecting another gateway. When you are finished with the window, click **Close**.

Parameter	Description
All Gateways	Lists all gateways that have been added using the <b>Add</b> button in this window.
Status	Shows the status of the selected gateway: active, disconnected, initializing, resetting, failed. (Read-only field.)
Name	The name you gave the selected gateway for easy identification.

Parameter	Description
Type	Shows whether this is a media server or gateway. If the ID is other than 00, you cannot change the type in this configuration screen. If you want to change the type, you need to delete the entry and recreate it. You need to have sufficient Gateway or Media Server Licenses in order to add an entry.
Address	The IP address of the selected gateway.
Password	The password assigned to the selected gateway. (Each gateway has its own password.)
Country	The country where the gateway resides. This configuration determines what tone table will be used for the gateway. Extension users assigned to this gateway will hear different off-hook and busy tones, for example, if this parameter is set differently from the MAXCS system setting.
Home IP Exts	The number of IP extensions that have been assigned to the selected gateway in the Extension Configuration window. (Read-only field.) This information will help you configure sufficient resources for IP phones on each gateway.
Enable Media Server on Softswitch	<p>On an AltiGen-certified server, you can run the Softswitch and Media Server in the same machine. (You must have a Media Server license.)</p> <p>This option is available to gateway ID 00 if MaxAdmin is running on the MAXCS machine.</p> <p>After the box is checked or unchecked, reboot the Softswitch machine. The Type will change to <b>Gateway</b> or <b>Media Server</b> as appropriate.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> This option is appropriate to a small- to medium-scale system.</p>
CT-Bus Mode	The CT bus is the telephony switching bus that connects all telephony boards inside each gateway. It can be set as Mu-Law or A-Law. The default is Mu-Law for North America. For European countries and regions that are using E1 digital trunk, this setting needs to be changed to A-Law.

Parameter	Description
Set CT-Bus Clock	<p>This parameter determines which telephony board will provide the clock signal for the TDM bus. If you don't have multiple T1 or E1 boards in a gateway, the default <b>Auto</b> setting is recommended. The system will find the appropriate board to supply the clock. If you have multiple T1 or E1 boards in a gateway, the system will automatically select the one with the lowest logical board ID as the clock source. However, in some circumstances, you may need to manually change to other boards. For example:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. If multiple T1/E1 boards are in the gateway and the T1/E1 board that has been selected automatically is not active.</li> <li>2. If the T1/E1 board that has been selected automatically is set up as a tie trunk to another system, and the T1/E1 connecting to the CO is on the other board.</li> </ol>

## Adding and Attaching a Gateway

---

**Caution!** Always try to attach a gateway **when call activity in the system is low**. If resources are being used in one of the gateways, *ongoing calls may be dropped*.

To attach a gateway to the MAXCS system, you must first add it to the list in the Gateway Management window.

### To add a gateway to the list:

1. Click the **Add** button. The Add Gateway dialog box appears:



2. Set this gateway's unique number. Each gateway in the system must have a unique identifying number.
3. Specify a name for the gateway that identifies it to you.
4. Select the type: **Media Server** or **Gateway**.
5. Enter the IP address of the gateway.
6. Create a password for this gateway. The password is used for access to the Media Server/Gateway Configuration Tool for the gateway.

After you add a gateway to the list, you can attach it to the MAXCS system. Also, you may have disconnected a gateway that has already been attached. In either case, you can attach it in the Media Server/Gateway Management window.

**To attach a gateway to the AltiServ system:**

1. Select the gateway you want to attach.
2. Click the **Attach** button.

It takes 2-5 minutes to attach a gateway, depending on how many boards are in the gateway. If a "Failed" message appears, you may have entered an incorrect IP address or password, or the gateway may already be attached.

## **Detaching and Deleting a Gateway**

---

You can detach a gateway without shutting down the MAXCS system.

**Caution!** Always try to detach a gateway **when call activity in the system is low**. If resources are being used in one of the gateways, *ongoing calls may be dropped*.

To detach a gateway from the MAXCS system:

1. Select the gateway you want to detach.
2. Click the **Detach** button. You are asked for confirmation:



3. Click **Yes** to confirm. A message appears telling you that the detachment was successful, and the **Status** field of the gateway reads **Disconnected**.

**To delete a gateway from the Media Server/Gateway Management window:**

First detach the gateway. Then select the gateway you want to delete, and click the **Delete** button. The gateway disappears from the window. You can add it back again, if you want, by using the **Add** button.

## **Changing Gateway ID and Password**

---

You can change the selected gateway's unique number (01, 02) and the password by clicking the **Config** button in the Media Server/Gateway Management window. This opens the Gateway Configuration Tool. Make your changes, and click **Apply**.

## Media Server/Gateway Configuration Tool

The configuration tool that opens when you click the **Config** button in the Media Server/Gateway Management window can also be opened from the **Start > All Programs > MAX Communication Server ACC > Gateway** menu. When you open it from the **Start** menu, you'll see this dialog box:

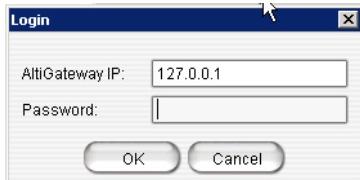


Figure 5. Media Server/Gateway Configuration Tool log-in dialog box

Enter the IP address and password of the gateway you want to check on, and click **OK**. The Media Server/Gateway Configuration Tool looks like this:

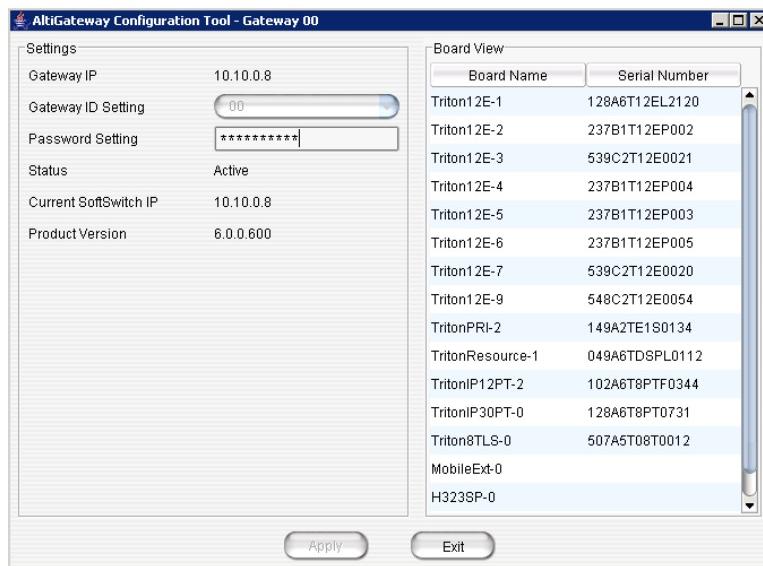


Figure 6. Media Server/Gateway Configuration Tool

The window displays gateway settings, product version, and a board view for the gateway, showing each board's name and serial number.

The settings:

Parameter	Description
Gateway IP Address	The IP address of the gateway identified in the title bar.
Gateway ID Setting	Shows the unique numeric ID of the gateway identified in the title bar. (Editable field.)
Password Setting	The password of the gateway identified in the title bar. (Editable field.)

Parameter	Description
Status	The status of the gateway: active, disconnected, initializing, resetting, failed.
Current Softswitch IP Address	The IP address of the machine running MAXCS.
Product Version	The software version of the gateway service.

## 6

## Voice Mail Configuration

Use the **Voice Mail Configuration** window to control the following:

- How the system processes voice mail notification
- How the system processes voice mail deletion and expired messages
- How the system records voice mail, system phrases, custom phrases, personal greetings, directory name recording, and queue phrases
- Enable or disable SMTP/POP3 service to deliver voice mail to an e-mail address as an attachment
- Enable or disable Microsoft Exchange 2003/2007 synchronization service, or select Exchange 2007's bridged access or native VM integration with Exchange's Automated Attendant or Unified Messaging Server

To access the Voice Mail Configuration window, do one of the following:

- Select **System > Voice Mail Configuration**
- Use the drop-down list beside the **System** button , and select **Voice Mail Configuration**.

## Managing Messages

---

The Messaging tab in the Voice Mail Configuration window provides for setting basic parameters and options for messaging, including message notification retry attempts, message management options, recording options, and e-mail activation and usage.

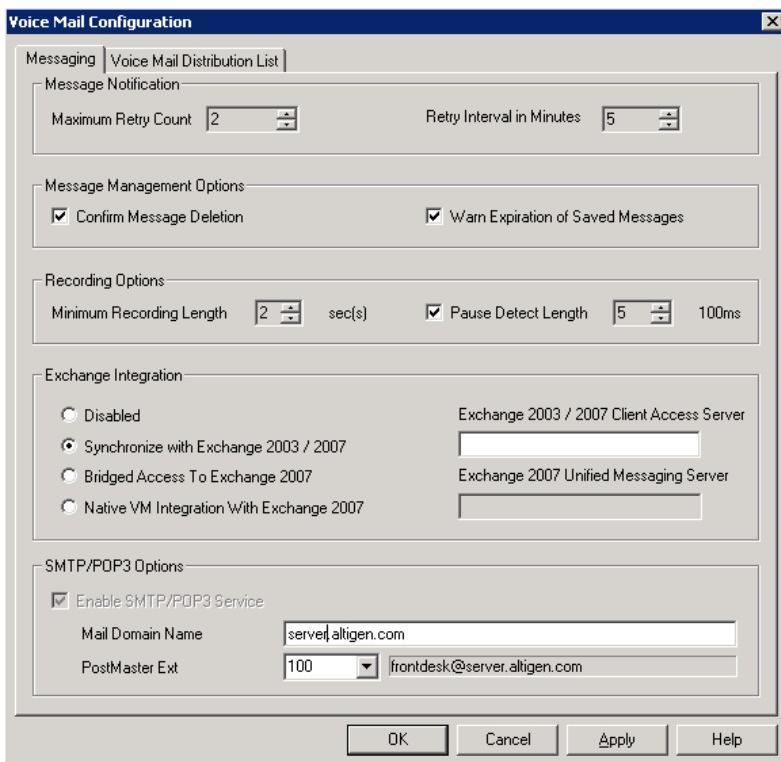


Figure 1. Voice Mail Configuration, Messaging tab

## Setting Message Notification Retries

When a message is sent to a user's voice mailbox and outcall notification is configured, the system will try to call a phone number, pager, or an extension to deliver notification. You can set the retry setting for the notification as follows:

Parameter	Description
<b>Maximum Retry Count</b>	Can be between <b>0</b> and <b>16</b> . This is the number of times the system will try to deliver a voice message notification <i>after</i> the original attempt. For example, <b>5</b> retries means five tries after the original, or 6 total attempts.
<b>Retry Interval in Minutes</b>	The number of <b>minutes</b> between retry attempts. Five minutes is the minimum and 60 minutes is the maximum interval allowed. Choices are in 5-minute increments. The default is 5 minutes.

## Setting Message Management Options

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Set voice mail message confirmation and warning parameters:

Parameter	Description
<b>Confirm Message Deletion</b>	If checked, the system plays a voice message instructing the user to confirm request for deletion by pressing the # key. This prevents users from accidentally deleting messages with a single key entry.
<b>Warn Expiration of Saved Messages</b>	If checked, the system warns the user that saved messages will be deleted due to their retention time expiring. The message is given the day before the messages are automatically deleted, and the user then has the option to either keep or delete the messages. By default, this feature is enabled. <b>Note:</b> If this feature is disabled, saved messages are deleted automatically without warning when they expire.

## Setting Message Recording Options

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Set voice mail message recording parameters:

Parameter	Description
<b>Minimum Recording Length</b>	Sets the minimum length in seconds for any recording (incoming voice mail message, personal greeting, system prompts, introductions to forwarded voice mails). This can be from 1–5 seconds, or 0, which means no minimum. All recordings that are shorter than the designated Minimum Recording length are deleted. This feature is recommended when users receive many short, empty voice mail messages on a regular basis and would like them automatically deleted.
<b>Pause Detect Length</b>	Selected, this feature causes the deletion of pauses in messages. The default pause detect length is <b>500 ms</b> . The pause detect can be disabled by deselecting the check box, or the length can be set to a value between <b>200–2000 ms (.2–2 seconds)</b> .

## Setting Exchange Integration Options

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Set Exchange integration options. Access to these options requires an AltiGen Exchange Integration License. To assign this license to an extension, see “Assign Exchange Integration License” on page 198.

If you are opting to use Exchange 2007’s Speech Enabled Voice Mail features or Unified Messaging, Exchange 2007 Server and MAXCS need to be installed on the same domain with a network throughput rate of no less than 100 Mbps.

For Exchange 2003, you must configure *first and last names* in the Exchange user account to be the same as the AltiServ extension first and last names. For Exchange 2007, you must configure the extension *number* in the Exchange user account to be the same as the AltiServ extension number.

Complete configuration details are given in Chapter 27, "Microsoft Exchange Integration" on page 353.

You may choose an option when you install AltiServ, and you may change the option later. If you change the option later, you need to restart services.

Parameter	Description
<b>Disabled</b>	Disables Exchange integration.
<b>Synchronize with Exchange 2003/2007</b>	<p>Allows a two-way synchronization between a user's Altiserv voice mail and the user's Outlook-readable mail messages with their attached .wav files in the user's inbox. When e-mails or voice mails are deleted from one server, they are automatically deleted from the other server as well. (This is what AltiGen's previous releases have offered.)</p> <p>If you choose this option, type in the Exchange 2003/2007 Client Access Server IP address or DNS name.</p>
<b>Bridged Access to Exchange 2007</b>	<p>Through bridged access integration, via a SIP connection, AltiGen's voice mail will provide an option to the user to directly access the Exchange 2007 Speech Enabled Attendant (by pressing <b>7</b> in extension voice mail after entering the password).</p> <p><b>Note:</b> If Exchange server is offline or down, the user pressing <b>7</b> will hear an error message, "This voice mailbox is not accepting new messages at this time." All other VM features will still function, as they are provided by the MAXCS system and not Exchange server.</p> <p>This is a system wide option.</p> <p>If you choose this option, enter the IP address of the Exchange 2007 Unified Messaging Server or the server's DNS name.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> If Bridged Access is configured, the user's Exchange voice mails are not accessible from the AltiServ voice mail features. No synchronization is provided in this option.</p>

Parameter	Description
<b>Native VM Integration with Exchange 2007</b>	<p>Uses Exchange 2007 as the Native VM Storage for a system-wide integration with all the MAXCS extensions that have a Unified Messaging enabled Exchange account. This allows users to directly leave voice mails with the Exchange 2007 Unified Messaging system. Accessing voice mail is designed to be done through the Exchange system.</p> <p>The voice mails from Exchange 2007 stores are synchronized to the Altiserv system for message waiting light updates and to allow the MaxCommunicator user to manage the VM.</p> <p>When this option is activated, all physical/virtual/WG mail boxes with associated Exchange mailboxes will be switched to Exchange 2007.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Extensions that do not have an Exchange mail box will be treated as mailbox disabled.</li> <li>• Users with an Exchange account will press <b>##</b> to log in to the Exchange 2007 VM box.</li> <li>• When VM files are heard, marked saved, or deleted from Exchange (Outlook), the VM attribute will be changed in AltiGen VM storage.</li> <li>• When VM files are heard, marked saved, or deleted from MaxCommunicator, the VM attribute will be changed in Exchange 2007 accordingly.</li> </ul> <p>Personal options usually invoked by pressing <b>4</b> on the AltiGen VM menu can now be invoked by pressing <b>#14</b> when Native VM Integration is selected . The following AltiGen voice mail functions are <i>not</i> supported in Native VM Integration: Activity Greeting, Voice Mail Distribution List, Voice Mail Out Call, Return Call with Voice Mail.</p> <p>If you choose this option, enter the IP address of the Exchange 2007 Unified Messaging Server or the server's DNS name.</p>
<b>Exchange 2003/2007 Client Access Server</b>	Enter the IP address of the Exchange 2003/2007 Client Access Server or the server's DNS name.
<b>Exchange 2007 Unified Messaging Server</b>	Enter the IP address of the Exchange 2007 Unified Messaging Server or the server's DNS name.

## Setting E-mail Messaging Options

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To use the MAXCS e-mail services, configure the following settings.

Parameter	Description
<b>Enable SMTP/POP3 E-Mail Service</b>	Selected, this enables incoming and outgoing mail services on MAXCS—Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP) and Post Office Protocol (POP3).

Parameter	Description
<b>Postmaster Ext</b>	<p>This field defines the extension that will be assigned as a Postmaster Extension. When the e-mail system receives an e-mail with an invalid e-mail account, the automatic reply to the sender (informing of the invalid e-mail account used) is sent from the defined extension.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> The system always requires an extension to be specified as the Postmaster Extension. By default, the first extension in the system is used. If an extension is selected as the Postmaster Extension, it cannot be deleted until the Postmaster Extension is re-assigned to another extension.</p>

## Creating Distribution Lists

---

The System Distribution Lists provide for forwarding voice mail messages to multiple recipients defined as list members. To forward a voice mail to all list members, a user needs to enter only the two-digit ID instead of entering numerous individual extensions.

You can create up to 100 distribution lists, each composed of up to 64 extensions. The extension list member can represent another distribution list.

**Note:** The *system* distribution lists discussed here are different from the *extension* distribution lists, which are configured through the phone sets or the MaxCommunicator or AltiAgent user applications.

To configure distribution lists, select **System > Voice Mail Configuration**, then click the **Voice Mail Distribution List** tab.

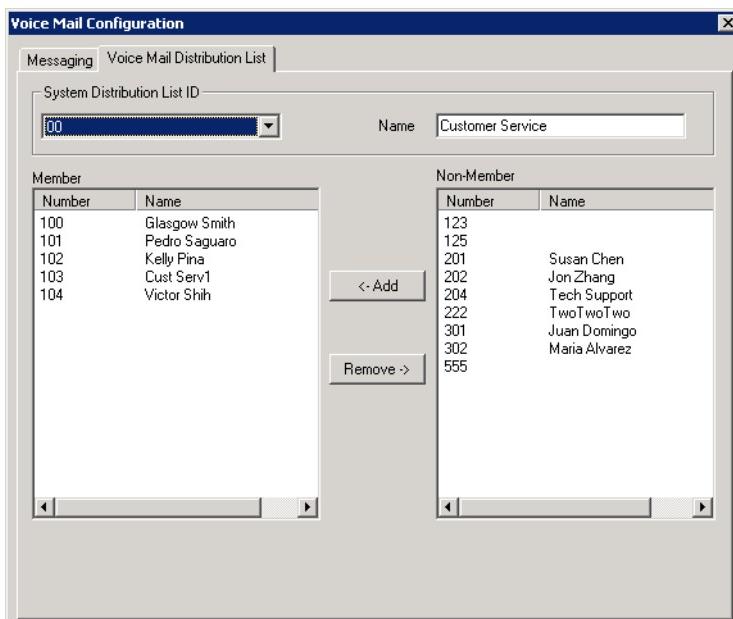


Figure 2. Voice Mail Configuration, Voice Mail Distribution List tab

## Defining a Distribution List

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1. On the Voice Mail Distribution List tab, select an ID (00 – 99) in the **System Distribution List ID** drop-down list.

The list name, if any, now appears in the **Name** box; the members of the list are now displayed in the **Member** box, and other available extensions are displayed in the **Non-Member** box.

2. To give the list a name or change the existing name, type a descriptive name into the **Name** box.

3. To *add* a member, select the name(s) in the **Non-Member** list and click the **Add** button to move it to the **Member** list.

To *remove* a member, select the name(s) in the **Member** list and click the **Remove** button to move it to the **Non-Member** list.

You can select multiple names by using **Shift**-click or **Ctrl**-click.

4. Click **Apply** to save your changes, or click **OK** to save and close the Voice Mail Configuration window.



## 7

## Auto Attendant Configuration

The auto attendant (AA) feature provides quick and courteous processing of all incoming calls. An AA can be configured to serve as a primary attendant or as a backup to a receptionist. In a call-heavy environment the AA can greatly reduce the number of calls that need to be handled by the operator.

You can set up to 255 different AAs. AA features include:

- Multiple levels of tree structure.
- Repeat current level or jump to a specific level.
- Transfer call to extension, workgroup, hunt group, or operator.
- Dial by Name—allows a caller who does not know the extension number to spell the name using the telephone key pad. The system will search the Directory and make a match on the name to connect the caller to the intended party's extension.
- Name Directory Service—allows callers to hear a list of employees and their extension numbers.
- Records a voice mail message to a specific mail box.
- Allows employees to call into the system and access voice from an external location.
- Collects caller input data, for example, account code, ID, and so on.
- Data-Directed Routing—Allows the routing of calls directed by the caller's input (digit or text).
- Sets call priority and skill level requirement for workgroup call processing.
- Other advanced features include System Call Back and routing calls to SDK-based add-on applications.

### Planning Is Essential

---

Follow the steps below before you set up an AA.

1. Before you configure tasks for one or more AAs, you should plan the entire setup. Decide how many options you will provide at each menu and how many menu levels you will use. Based on the action choices in each menu, write down the appropriate prompts or phrases that are to be played at each menu level.
2. Record phrases for each menu level or use the pre-recorded phrases that are available to you. See "Phrase Management" on page 92 for more details on how to

record custom phrases, use pre-recorded phrases and use professionally recorded phrases.

## Example: AA Planning

Auto Attendant ID: 100, Phrase 10 Main Menu for XYZ Office		
Digit	Meaning	Action
1	Reserved for Extensions (no prompts)	Collect Extension
2		Collect Extension
3		Collect Extension
4	Express Support	Expand Tree (No. 110)
5	Sales	Expand Tree (No. 120)
6	Technical Support	Expand Tree (No. 130)
7	Phone FAQs	Expand Tree (No. 140)
8		
9		
0	Operator	To Operator

Auto Attendant ID: 110, Phrase 20 Express Support		
Digit	Meaning	Action
1	Installation	Call Extension (Workgroup 350)
2	Board Support	Call Extension (Workgroup 360)
3	Version 5 Support	Call Extension (Workgroup 370)
4	Version 6 Support	Call Extension (Workgroup 380)
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
0	Operator	To Operator
*	Repeat Menu	Repeat Level
#	Main Menu	GoTo Top Level

Auto Attendant ID: 120, Phrase 30 Sales		
Digit	Meaning	Action
1	Hardware	Call Extension (Workgroup 310)
2	Applications	Call Extension (Workgroup 320)
3	Check Order Status	GoTo Item 127 (Collect Order #)
4	Other: Questions, etc.	Call Extension (Workgroup 311)
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
0		
*	Repeat Menu	Repeat Level
#	Main Menu	GoTo Top Level

Planning is essential in organizing an AA menu structure that makes sense. Planning also helps you to identify needs for custom prompts.

This simple example, using sample work forms for each menu, shows a beginning structure: a main menu and two of the four expansions.

When callers are routed to workgroup extensions, the workgroups have their own call handling settings for greetings, update phrases, rules for sending to voice mail, and so on.

Timeout (not shown on forms): after 7 seconds on first level, call the operator; on any other level, go to top level by default.

## Adding Auto Attendants

The first 16 AAs are provided with the menus blank. You can edit these as described in “Editing Auto Attendants” on page 88. You don’t need to add a new AA if you’re going to use 16 or fewer.

### To add an AA beyond the first 16:

Click the **AA Configuration** button , or select **System > AA Configuration**.

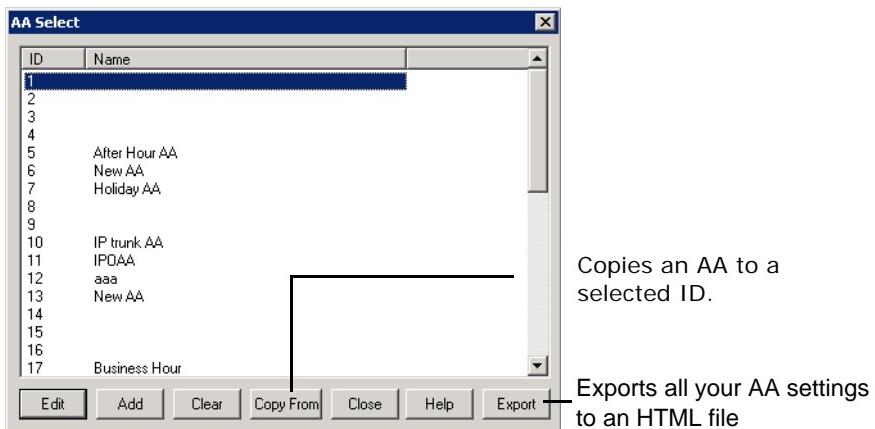


Figure 1. AA Select window

- **Edit**—opens the AA window, where you can edit the selected AA as described in “Editing Auto Attendants” on page 88.
- **Add**—opens the Add AA dialog box.



Select an **ID** in the drop-down list and type in a descriptive **Name** for the AA, then click **OK**.

- **Clear**—clears all edits to the selected AA, restoring system defaults.
- **Copy From**—lets you make a copy of an AA (and then modify it, as you like).
  1. Select your target ID from the AA Select window.
  2. Click the **Copy From** button.
  3. From the drop-down list, choose the AA you want to copy to your selected ID.
  4. In the pop-up box, click **Yes** to complete the copy.
- **Close**—closes the AA Select dialog box.
- **Help**—opens the help file for AA.
- **Export**—exports all AA settings to an HTML file.

## Editing Auto Attendants

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To edit an AA, click the **AA Configuration** button , or select **System > AA Configuration**. When the **AA Select** window appears, select an AA in the list and click the **Edit** button.

This opens the **AA** window, showing the AA you selected in the title bar.

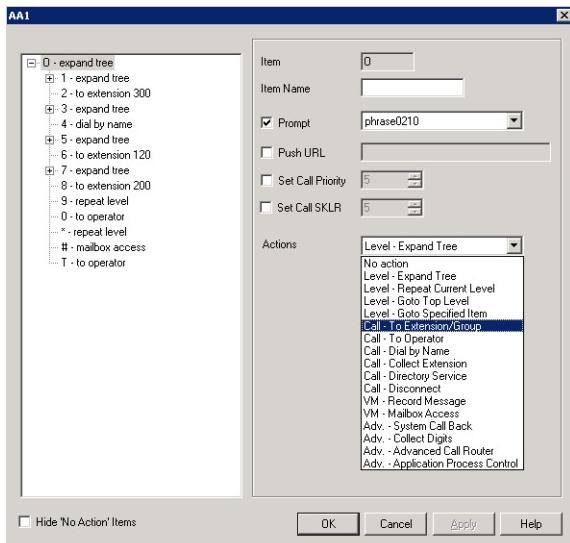


Figure 2. AA window

**Note:** You can check the **Hide 'No Action' Items** check box to hide items that are set to "no action." This will give you a cleaner view of your various action items.

## Configuring Menu Items

---

The AA is a tree-based structure with unlimited tree levels. The following rules guide the basic AA configuration:

- Each item is an action point with its ID number and name.
- The top of the tree is a "0" (for Origin).
- A timeout is indicated by a "T".
- Any action item can have a "Prompt". The drop-down list displays phrase files located at C:\Postoffice\Phrases\LangCustom directory. A phrase file can be any file name. (Note: Prior to the 5.1 Release, the "Phrase" directory was under C:\AltiServ, and custom phrases had to use a phrase number from 0001 to 0999.)
- If one action item has multiple choices, you need to select "Expand Tree" instead of using "Go to next menu" to create a new level.
- You can jump to any action item within the same AA.

Every item will execute steps according to the following rules:

- First step—Play prompt if the box is checked. If the prompt box is not checked, the AA will go to the second step without delay.

- Second step—Push URL/Web-Page forces a web page to a Webcaller's screen when the call reaches the AA using AtliWeb's Webcall button over the Internet. If this box is not checked, go to the next step without delay.
- Third step—Set Call Priority for MAXCS ACM priority queuing. You can assign a priority number from 1-9 to the caller who selects this menu item. The highest priority is 1, the lowest priority is 9. If this box is not checked, go to the next step without delay.
- Fourth step—Set Call SKLR (Skill Level Requirement) for MAXCS ACM skill-based routing. You can assign an SKLR from 1-9 to the caller who selects this menu item. If this box is not checked, go to the next step without delay.
- Fifth step—Execute the action selected from the drop down list. The drop down list contains the following actions:

Action	Description
<b>No Action</b>	An "invalid" message plays and the menu is repeated.
<b>Level - Expand Tree</b>	Expand menu item to create additional level.
<b>Level - Repeat Current Level</b>	Repeats the level that contains the "Repeat Current Level" menu item.
<b>Level - Go to Top Level</b>	Go to the top level and repeat action items on the top level.
<b>Level - Go to Specified Item</b>	Goes to selected menu item at any level. A drop-down list appears from which you select the item.
<b>Call - To Ext./Group</b>	Transfers call to an extension or group number you select in the drop-down list.
<b>Call - To Operator</b>	Routes the call to the operator (the operator is defined in the System Configuration window).
<b>Call - Dial By Name</b>	Prompts the caller to enter the name (first, or last, or both in any order) of the person they want to speak with and dials the extension that matches the name. Callers may not have to enter the entire first or last name before a match is found.
<b>Call - Collect Extension</b>	The top level of each AA collects the extension number automatically. The system has a timing delay to differentiate if the first digit the caller entered is a menu option or the first digit of an extension number. Once past the top level, the system will not have the timing delay to differentiate digits. If you would like to provide the option for a caller to enter an extension number, you need to map this action item to one of the menu options.
<b>Call - Directory Service</b>	Lists the system users and their extensions to the caller. For this to work properly, users need to record their directory names.
<b>Call - Disconnect</b>	Disconnects the call.

Action	Description
<b>VM - Record Message</b>	Leaves a voice mail message in the specified voice mail box. If you want the caller to hear the extension's greeting before hearing the start-recording beep, check <b>Play Extension Greeting</b> .
<b>VM - Mailbox Access</b>	Allows the caller to log in to the voice mail system to retrieve voice mail or change personal options from the outside. This option is assigned to the "#" key at the top level of each AA by default.
<b>Adv. - System Call Back</b>	Allows outside caller to dial into the system, enter a call back number, hang up, and wait for the system to call back. The system will request the caller to enter an extension and password for authentication. The call back number needs to include the toll call prefix and area code for long distance and international calls. The trunk or route access code is not required when entering a call back number.
<b>Adv. - Collect Digits</b>	See the discussion below on "Collecting Digits".
<b>Adv. - Advanced Call Router</b>	When selected, the system will hand over the call to the Advanced Call Router application through the SDK API interface. The ACR application needs to log in to a virtual extension with the correct password. If the ACR application fails to connect, the system will execute the sub-level "&" as a fail action.
<b>Adv. - Application Process Control</b>	When selected, the system will hand over the call to the APC (Application Process Control) SDK through an application extension as a control extension. An SDK APC based application needs to log in to the application extension to receive the call. If the APC application fails to connect, the system will execute the sub-level "&" as a fail action.

## Collecting Digits

When a caller selects the "Collect Digits" action item, a custom phrase is required to advise the caller how many digits are required. The system will look at "Min Length" and "Max Length" to determine if the collect digit action was successful or failed.

- If successful, the system executes the sub-level "&" action item.
- If failed, the system executes the menu item you define as a fail over action.

### To use the Collect Digits action:

1. Select the **Adv. - Collect Digits** action, then set the following additional parameters:

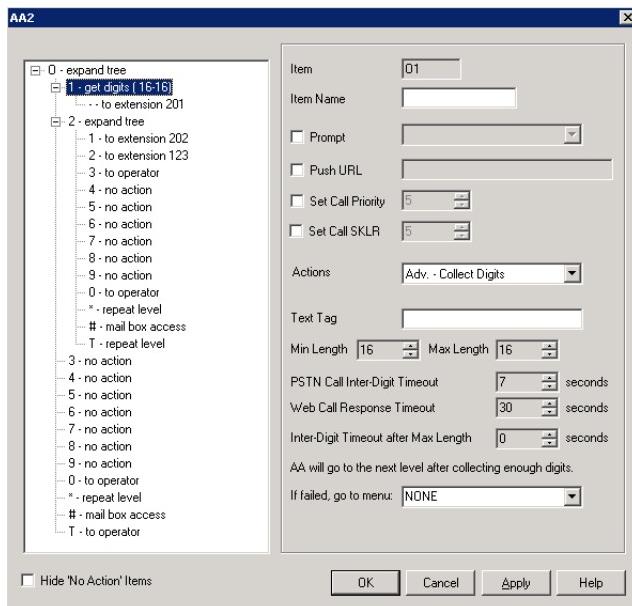


Figure 3. Collect digits

- **Text Tag**—a tag name, which is critical for the following operations:
  - For CDR logging, the **IVRData** field will log the collected digits as "Tag=xxxxx". For example, if tag is configured as "Account" and collected digits is "67663", the CDR database will log "Account=67663" in the **IVRData** field.
  - For AltiAgent client display, the above example is displayed as "Account=67663" on the **View > IVRData** section.
  - For CDR Search, the above example is displayed as "Account=67663" on the **IVRData** column.
  - To display collected digits on the IP phone, you need to set the tag as "DISP" (stands for "Display" and is case-sensitive. The **Phone Display/Name Line** of the extension configuration needs to be configured as **IVR Data (Display)**. This feature supports inbound trunk calls only.
- **Min. Length**—the *minimum* length of digits to be collected.
- **Max. Length**—the *maximum* length of digits to be collected.
- **PSTN Call Inter-Digit Timeout**—the length of time the system will wait between collecting of digits before timing out.
- **Inter-Digit Timeout after Max Length**—the length of time the system will wait after the maximum length of digits is collected.
- **Web Call Response Timeout**—the length of time the system will wait for digits after responding to a Web call before timeout.

## Making Auto Attendant Assignments

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Once the AAs are set up, you can use them in various in-call routing situations—trunk, DNIS, caller ID, in-call routing, and an answering option for an extension or workgroup.

For example, for trunk /AA assignments, see “Incoming Call Routing” on page 165. For extension or group assignments, see “Setting Answering Options” on page 206.

## Phrase Management

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You might want to record unique phrases to customize an AA or a group. When the system is configured to have the AA answer incoming calls, callers hear a customized greeting. For example:

“Thank you for calling ABC Company.  
Enter the extension number of the person you wish to speak with.  
Press 1 for sales.  
Press 2 for technical support.  
Press 3 for accounts payable.  
Press 0 to reach the operator.  
To repeat this menu, press star (\*).”

An example of a group greeting phrase:

“Please hold; someone will be with you shortly.”

You might also want to give callers the option of hearing prompts in another language. For information on configuring for a multilingual AA, see “Multilingual Configuration” on page 95.

This section covers information on how to use pre-recorded phrases, record custom phrases, and use professionally recorded phrases.

## Using Pre-Recorded Prompts

---

MAXCS provides ready-to-use pre-recorded phrases. Phrase 0001 is the default AA greeting at the root menu level. Phrases 0291 through 0297 are phrases used for group queue prompts. Select the phrase you want to use in the **Prompt** field. To hear the pre-recorded phrases:

1. Use any phone to dial “####”, and log in with the system manager’s extension and password.
2. Press 6 for the Phrase Management option.
3. Press 1 to review a phrase.
4. Enter the 4-digit phrase number from the list below to hear the phrase.

Phrase #	Phrase
<b>0001 (default)</b>	Thank you for calling. If you know the extension of the person you wish to speak with, please enter it now. To reach the operator, press <b>0</b> or simply stay on the line.
<b>0291 (default)</b>	Please hold; someone will be with you shortly. For your convenience, you may leave a message if you wish by pressing the # key on your telephone and we will get right back to you.
<b>0292</b>	Please hold; someone will be with you shortly.

Phrase #	Phrase
<b>0293</b>	We appreciate your call and will be with you as quickly as possible.
<b>0294</b>	Thank you for your patience. We should be with you soon.
<b>0295</b>	Thank you for your patience. We should be with you soon. For your convenience, you may leave a message if you wish by pressing the # key on your telephone and we will get right back to you.
<b>0296</b>	We apologize for the extended delay, but our current call load is abnormally high. Remember, you may leave a message by pressing the # key on your telephone and we will get right back to you.
<b>0297</b>	You may still wait if you prefer, but we suggest you leave a message by pressing the # key on your telephone and we will get right back to you.

## Recording Custom Phrases from the AltiGen Phone

---

When you create custom phrases from the AltiGen phone, keep a record of phrase numbers and the corresponding phrases so that if a phrase needs to be changed, the correct phrase number is readily available.

### To record a custom phrase:

1. Log in from any telephone on the system by dialing "###", and entering the system manager's extension and password.  
This brings you to the AltiGen Voice Mail System Main Menu.
2. Press **6** for the Phrase Management option.
3. Press **2** to record a phrase.
4. Enter a four-digit phrase number between 0001 and 0999.
5. Record the phrase after the tone. Press **#** at the end of the recording.
6. The system will replay the recorded phrase. Press **#** if the recording is acceptable.
7. At the Phrase Management menu, press **2** to record additional prompts or star (\*) to exit Phrase Management.

Phrases are stored in the C:\PostOffice\Phrases\LangCustom directory. You can modify the phrase file to any meaningful name if you want.

## Using Professionally Recorded Phrases

---

Recording studios such as Worldly Voices provide professionally recorded prompts as electronic files that can be installed and used on the MAXCS system. (See the AltiGen web site, at [www.altigen.com](http://www.altigen.com), for more information. Click **Customer** at the top of the page, and then click **Resources for Creating Professional Voice Prompts**.)

AltiGen provides the Voice File Converter utility to convert these files into the proper MAXCS format (available from the Windows **Start > Programs > MAX Communication Server ACM > Utilities** menu). Some recording studios provide the conversion service for an additional fee. The converted file can then be used for an AA or for a workgroup or huntgroup group setup.

**To install professionally recorded phrases or prompts:**

1. Assign a prompt number to each prompt you would like recorded. Or give the prompt a unique identifying name. AltiGen-supplied phrases are numbered, but phrases don't have to be numbered.
2. Submit your prompt script and prompt name to the recording studio.
3. Instruct the recording studio to record prompts in either 8KHz or 11.025KHz mono in the WAV format.
4. Ask the studio to convert the WAV file(s) into the proper MAXCS format.
  - If using Worldly Voices, this conversion is done for you.
  - If you are using a studio other than Worldly Voices, use the Voice File Conversion utility. This utility converts an audio file recorded at either 8KHz or 11.025KHz in the WAV format to an MAXCS playable audio file.
5. Once you receive the prompts in the MAXCS format, place them in the **C:\PostOffice\phrases\LangCustom** directory on the gateway that is running AltiServ.

Your prompts are now ready to be used.

# 8

## Multilingual Configuration

MAXCS ACM supports multiple language prompts (8 languages total) for trunk calls and extension users, letting you configure your system to handle the following types of scenarios in a multilingual environment:

- An auto attendant (AA) may serve callers who speak different languages. MAXCS can be configured to let the caller select a preferred language in which to hear prompts. Once a language is selected, the whole call session will use the selected language.
- An internal user may use a feature code to execute a certain action, including logging into voice mail. Normally the user hears system prompts first. If the user is not fluent in the default system language, another language can be assigned to his extension. Whenever that extension user encounters prompts, the system will use the assigned language to play the prompts.
- DNIS may also be used to select a language for the caller. If your company has multiple phone numbers, you can configure MAXCS to direct a caller to a language based on the phone number the caller has dialed. For example, if you give out different 800 numbers to different countries, and a call comes in from the 800 number you give out to customers in Mexico, you can configure MAXCS to direct that 800 number to the “Mexico Spanish” language prompts or to an extension that uses the corresponding language in its prompts. This eliminates the caller having to select a language.

Note: The MAXCS multilingual feature requires the purchase of an AltiGen Multilingual License.

## Configuration Overview

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Configuring multilingual features involves most or all of the following actions, which are discussed in subsequent sections:

- Have the appropriate system and custom phrases recorded in each language that your company wants to use (in addition to the default language).
- Store the custom phrases in new directories under the C:\PostOffice\Phrases directory, using the prescribed naming convention.
- Add the new languages to the Multilingual Configuration screen.
- Enable auto attendant support in the Multilingual Configuration screen, AA tab.
- In the Extension Configuration screen, choose an available language for the internal user, if desired.

- Enable the extension user to change the preferred language for the extension by using a feature code #12, if desired.
- Configure the **Language Setting** in DNIS, if desired.

## Creating Language Phrase Packages

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For each set of phrases you want in a different language, you need to have phrases recorded in that language. See “Using Professionally Recorded Phrases” on page 93 for details. Each language’s phrase package must contain phrase files, and two text files: one text file that lists syntax rules for numbers, and one that lists syntax rules for sentence structure, since these vary from language to language.

The phrase files will have the exact same name/number as in the default language directory and will be part of the same AA, but they will be stored in a different directory.

**Note:** AltiGen authorized distributors in each country will perform localization procedures to create language packages, including syntax rules for numbers and sentence structure for their local market. For international customers, please contact the authorized AltiGen distributor in your country to obtain localized language phrases.

## Storing Language Phrase Packages

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Additional language phrases (system and custom) and syntax styles need to be copied to the correct directory before system startup, so that the system can recognize them. If they are added *after* system startup, MAXCS needs to be shut down and restarted, before the directories are recognized.

Figure 1 illustrates the directory storage structure for language phrases.



Figure 1. Storage structure for multilingual phrases

The directories `Lang1` and `LangCustom` contain the phrases of the system default language.

Phrases for language *X* should be saved in a pair of directories: `Lang_X` and `LangCustom_X`. `Lang_X` stores the phrases required by the system, and `LangCustom_X` stores your custom phrases.

For example, to add a language for Mexico, you need to create two directories:

- `Lang_Mexico`
- `LangCustom_Mexico`

## Configuring for a Multilingual System

To configure MAXCS as a multilingual system, select **System > Multilingual Configuration**. The Multilingual Configuration screen opens to the **Language** tab. Here you will add references to the language directories you created. These are the directories that contain phrases in other languages.

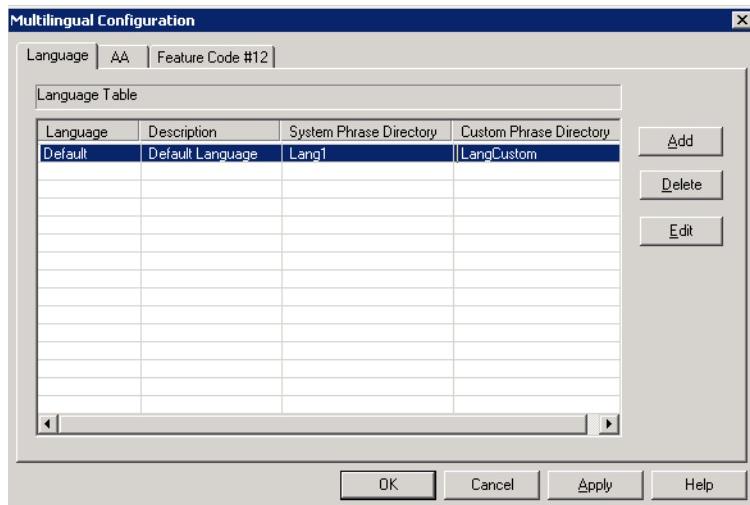


Figure 2. Multilingual Configuration, Language tab

When you first run MAXCS, only the default language is listed in the Multilingual Configuration screen, and the description of the default language is displayed as **Default Language**. Each language added to the table will have a formal name, a description, a system phrase directory (LangDir\_X), and a custom phrase directory (LangCustomDir\_X), as shown in Figure 2.

## To add a language:

1. Click the **Add** button. The Add Language dialog box opens.



2. Choose a language from the drop-down list. The drop-down list shows the language directories you have added to the C:\PostOffice\Phrases directory.
  3. Enter a description for the language. This description will appear elsewhere in the graphical user interface, for example in the **Extension Configuration** window and the **AA** tab in this screen.
  4. Click **OK**.
  5. Repeat these steps for each language you want to add.

The contents of the fields **System phrase directory** and **Custom phrase directory** are fetched from the location where the language phrases are stored. They are not editable.

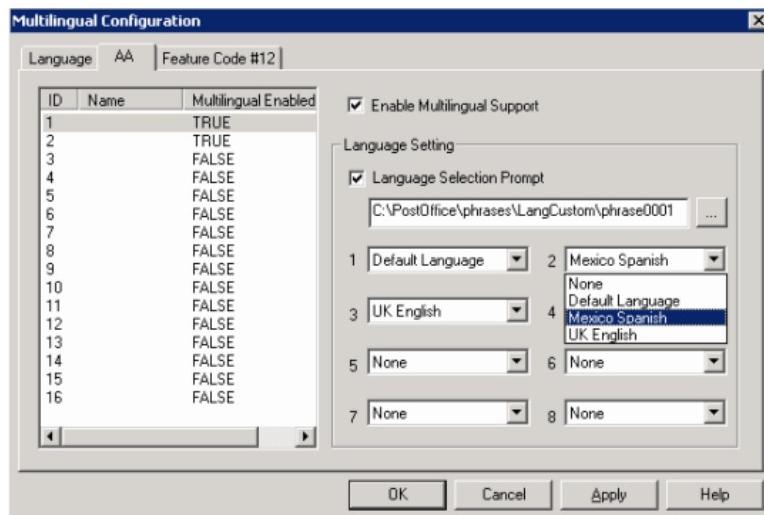
Only the description of the language is editable here. To edit it, click the **Edit** button or double-click the row.

The default language cannot be deleted. After you add languages, any language used by DNIS, an extension, or an AA cannot be deleted.

## Enabling Multilingual Support in the Auto Attendant

After you have recorded phrases and added a reference to their directories in the **Multilingual Configuration > Language** tab, as described above, you are ready to enable multilingual support in the auto attendant.

1. Select **System > Multilingual Configuration > AA** tab.



2. From the list at the left, select the AA you want to configure with multilingual support.
3. Check the **Enable Multilingual Support** check box. The **Multilingual Enabled** column changes to **TRUE**.
4. In the **Language Setting** group of fields, check the **Language Selection Prompt** check box.
5. Choose the prompt that lets the caller select a language.
6. Beside each appropriate number, select a language from the drop-down list that corresponds to the phone key the user would press to hear that language. (For example, "For English, press 1; for Spanish, press 2...")
7. Click **Apply** if you have more work to do in the configuration screen, or click **OK** to accept the changes and close the screen.

**Note:** This configuration is on top of the regular AA configuration. The system will execute the regular AA action items after a language preference is selected by the caller.

## Configuring the Extension

Extension users have a default language configured, and that language is always used for them whenever they hear a prompt on their extension. The default language is assigned in **Extension Configuration > General tab**.

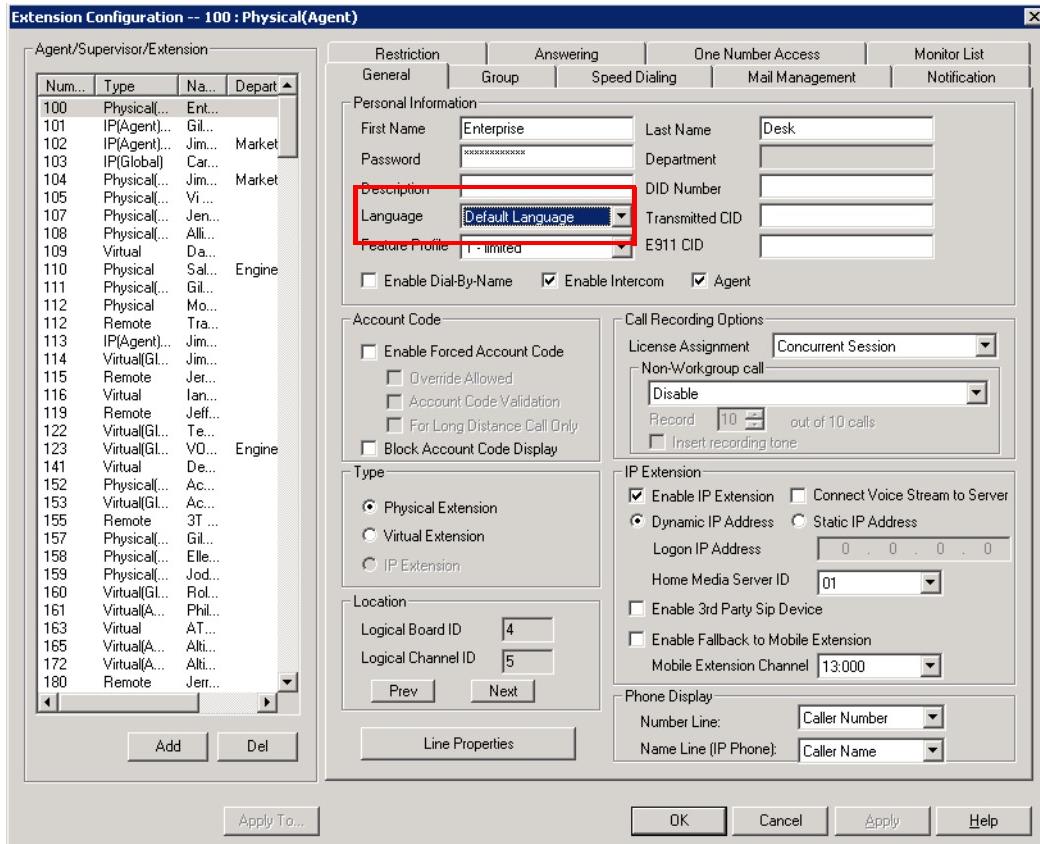


Figure 3. Selecting a language for an extension user

In the **Language** drop-down list, select the desired language, and click **OK**.

## Extension User Can Change Language Setting

Extension users can change the extension's language setting by using feature code #12, if feature code #12 is configured on the **System > Multilingual Configuration > Feature Code** tab:

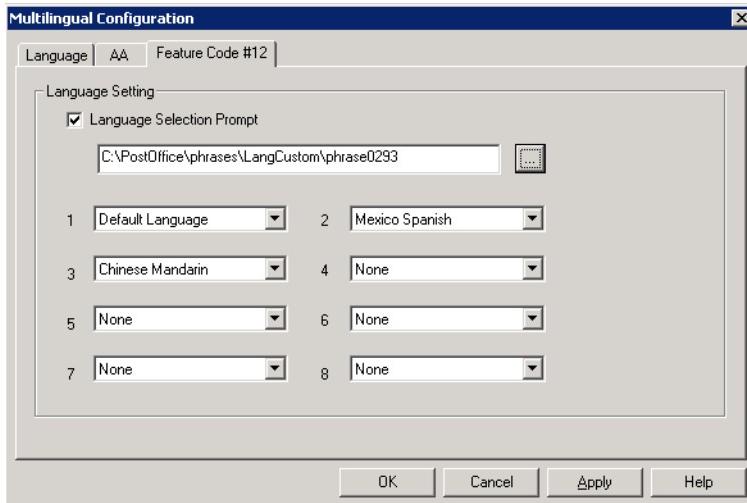


Figure 4. Configuring feature code #12 to enable a user to change an extension's language selection

### To configure feature code #12 for language selection:

1. Check the **Language Selection Prompt** check box.
2. Select the prompt the extension user will hear after pressing **#12**. You must know the text of this prompt, so you can match the languages to the correct numbers in the next step.

For example, the prompt the extension user might hear after pressing #12 might be "To change the preferred language for this extension, press 1 for English, press 2 for Spanish, press 3 for Chinese."

3. Beside each number, select a language from the drop-down list that corresponds to the prompt. The languages listed are those that you have added to MAXCS on the **Language** tab of this window.

For example, if you were working from the example prompt in step 2, you would select **English** beside the number 1, **Spanish** beside the number 2, and **Chinese** beside the number 3. The remaining fields would be left as **None**.

Feature code **#12** must also be enabled in **System Configuration > Feature Profiles** tab.

### To enable feature code #12:

1. In **System > System Configuration > Feature Profiles** tab, check the **#12 - language setting** check box.
2. Click **OK**.



All feature codes are enabled, by default. The default feature profile name is "0-System." Lastly, the extension user must have a feature profile assigned to him that includes #12. This is done on the **Extension Configuration > General** tab.

#### To assign feature code #12 to an extension:

1. On the **PBX > Extension Configuration > General** tab, select the extension.
2. In the "Personal Information" panel of the **General** tab, assign a **Feature Profile** that includes #12.



## Using DNIS to Set the Language

If your company has multiple phone numbers, you can configure MAXCS to direct a caller to prompts in a selected language based on the phone number the caller has dialed.

#### To direct specified DNIS calls to a selected-language AA or extension:

1. Select **PBX > In Call Routing Configuration > DNIS Routing**.
2. Click the **Add** button to add a number.
3. Select where you want to route callers who have dialed that number.
4. Select the appropriate language from the **Language Setting** drop-down list.
5. Click **Apply**.

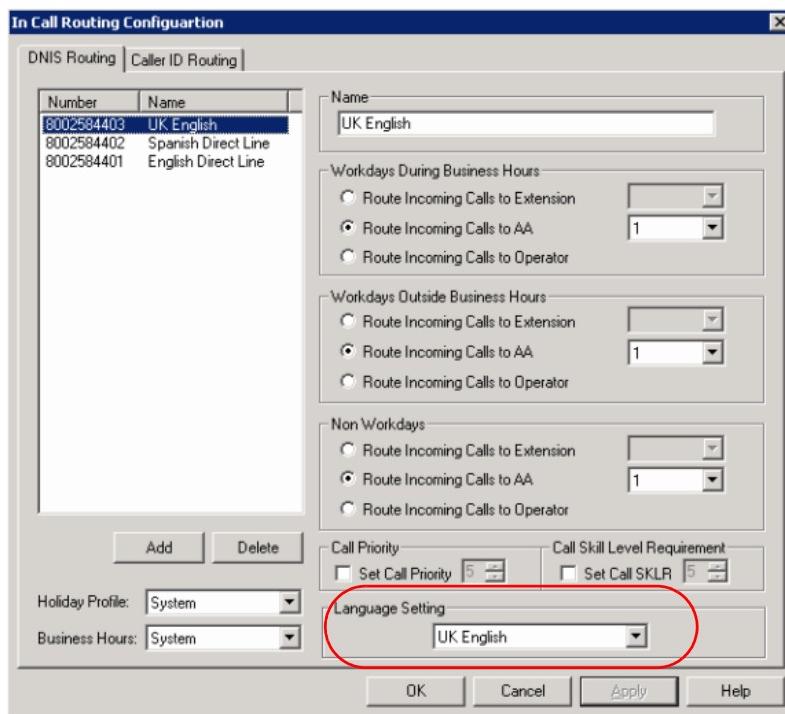


Figure 5. Configuring the language setting in DNIS

See “DNIS Routing” on page 169 for rules and restrictions on routing using DNIS.

## Which Language Will Be Used?

MAXCS follows these rules to determine which language to use:

1. The extension user hears the prompts in the language configured or selected via the #12 feature code.
2. If the external caller selects a language in the auto attendant, MAXCS uses the selected language. If a language selection is invalid or times out (7 seconds) three times in a row, the default language is selected.
3. If an extension is set for ONA (one number access), the caller will hear the prompt in the language selected previously, but when the callee picks up the ONA notification call, the callee will hear the prompt in the language according to the extension's language setting.
4. When the user logs in to the voice mail of an extension, the extension's language is used.
5. If DNIS is configured for language setting, the external caller hears the prompts in the language specified by the number he dialed.
6. In any other case, the system default language is used.

## 9

## Call Recording Configuration

To use the centralized call recording function, make sure the following requirements are met:

- You need a recording seat license for each extension that will be recording: either Dedicated Recording Seat licenses assigned to particular extensions or a Concurrent Recording Session license that is shared by a fixed number of extensions.
- It is recommended that you have a separate storage server to store recorded files.
- Recorded files (64Kbps PCM format) can be managed by the VRManager (licensed) application or can simply be saved and played with VRPlayer (free).
- If your system has a multi-chassis configuration and the gateway needs to transmit recorded files to a storage server, you need to set up an FTP server to facilitate the file transfer. You do *not* need to set up an FTP server for a single chassis (all-in-one) installation.
- If an agent is using an IP phone and recording is turned on, the system will use a recording channel on a VoIP board to process the recording session. The IP phone will occupy a codec channel on the VoIP board to allow the recording channel to tap into the conversation. You need to make sure that the AltiServ that agents belong to (and the gateway for a multi-chassis installation) have adequate VoIP codec channels to record conversations. The basic guideline is to have one codec channel per agent.
- Because recording files requires a large amount of disk storage space, NAS (Network Attached Storage) system is recommended, unless VRManager is used.

### Description of the Recorded File Name

---

The recorded file name contains the following information:

- **R!mmddyyyy\_hhmmss!callerID!calleeID!workgroupID!DNI!S!sessionID!R**
- **mmddyyyy\_hhmmss** is the time stamp when the recording starts
- **callerID** is the caller ID or extension number. It could also be:
  - **bgn** for barge-in call
  - **sm** for a silent monitor call
  - **trk(bbcc)** for an inbound trunk call without caller ID. *bb* is the board logical ID and *cc* is the channel ID

- **calleeID** is the target number or **trk(bbcc)**
- **workgroupID** is the workgroup number for a workgroup call, or **ext** for extension call
- **DNIS** is the DNIS number or NA for no DNIS number
- **sessionID** is the CDR session ID

## Configuring Call Recording

---

To configure system-wide call recording, including centralized recording for multiple gateways, do one of the following:

- Click the **Recording**  button on the toolbar.
- Select **System > Call Recording Configuration**.

The Recording Configuration window opens:

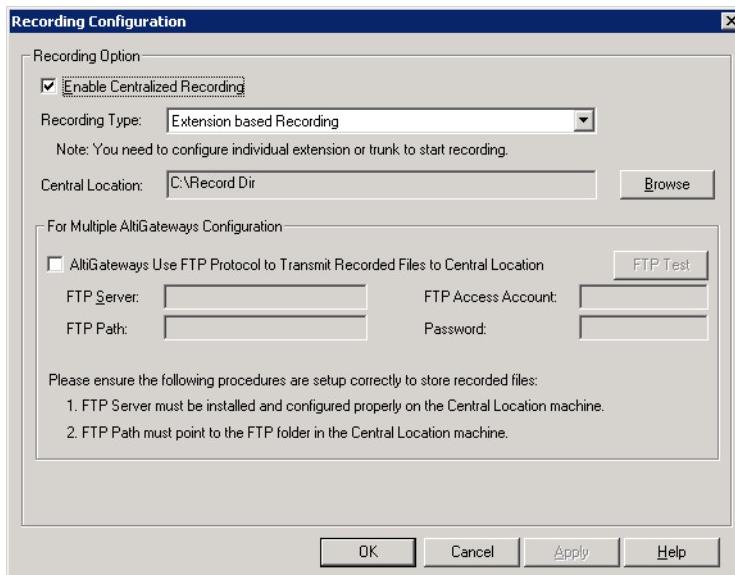


Figure 1. Recording Configuration window

**Note:** Call recording options for specific extensions/workgroups can be set up on the **General** tab of **Extension Configuration** and **Workgroup Configuration**, respectively.

### To Enable and Configure Centralized Recording

1. Check the **Enable Centralized Recording** check box.
2. Select a **Recording Type** from the drop-down list.
3. In the **Central Location** field, browse for the directory you want to set as the destination folder and path for saving the call recordings.

**Important:** If you are using FTP protocol, the FTP server must be installed and configured properly on the same machine as the **Central Location** directory.

An FTP folder must be created for the **Central Location**, so that it can be fully accessible through FTP.

The **FTP Path** must be pointed to the **Central Location**.

**Note:** Important note for Windows 2003 Server users using a remote shared directory: Refer to the steps described in "Using a Remote Shared Directory" on page 105.

4. If you are using multiple gateways, and you are *not* using network attached storage, check **Gateways Use FTP Protocol to Transmit Recorded Files to Central Location**.
  - a. **FTP Server**—Enter the IP address of the FTP server.
  - b. **FTP Access Account**—An FTP server account name that gateways can log in to.
  - c. **FTP Path**—Enter the directory that the files will be transmitted to on the FTP server.
  - d. **Password**—FTP account password.
5. Click the **FTP Test** button to verify that login to the FTP server is successful.
6. When you are finished configuring, click **OK**.

**Note:** To allow supervisors to record an agent's non-workgroup call, check the appropriate check box on the System Configuration **General** tab. For more information, see "Setting General Parameters" on page 42.

## Using a Remote Shared Directory

It is strongly recommended that you use VRManager to manage centralized recording and that you save recordings to a local drive or network attached storage on the gateway that is running AltiServ. If you save recordings to a network drive, and the network becomes unstable, you could lose any files of conversations being recorded at that time.

However, if you need to use a remote shared directory, and you are using Windows 2003 Server, follow the steps below:

1. From the desktop, select **Map Network Drive** from the **Tools** menu.

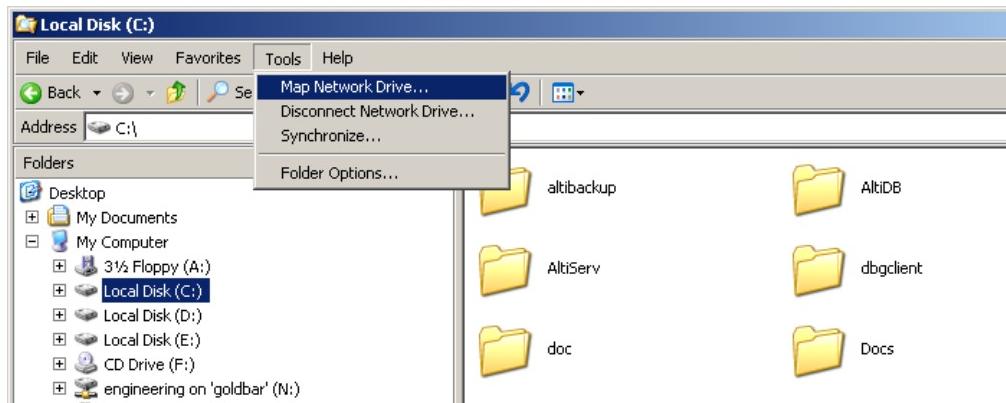


Figure 2. Map Network Drive

2. In the **Map Network Drive** dialog box, click the **Sign up for online storage or connect to a network server** link.

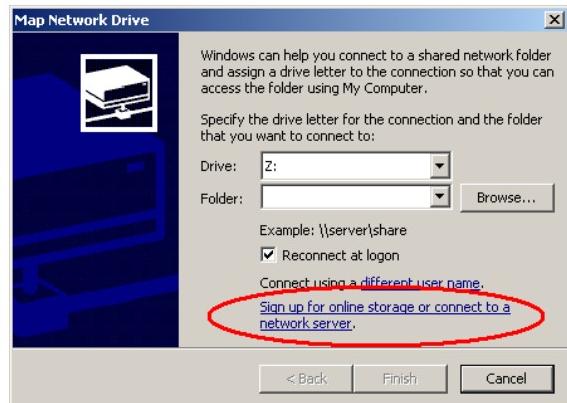


Figure 3. "Sign up for online storage or connect to a network server" link

This invokes the **Add Network Place Wizard**.



Figure 4. Add Network Place Wizard

3. Click **Next**. You'll see the screen below:

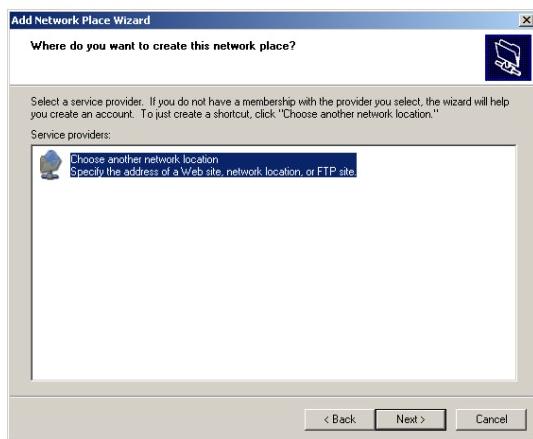


Figure 5. Add Network Place Wizard

4. Click **Choose another network location** and click **Next**. The following screen is displayed:

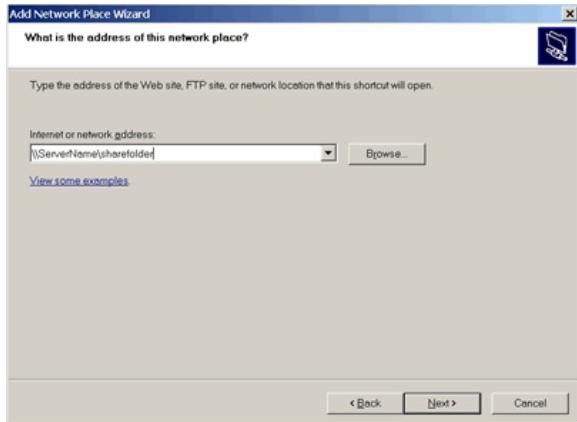


Figure 6. Add Network Place Wizard - Internet/Network Address

5. Type the address of the Web site, FTP site, or network location in the field, for example, "\\ServerName\\sharefolder"; or use the **Browse** button to locate the destination path. Click **View some examples** for correct formatting. Then click **Next**. The following screen is displayed:

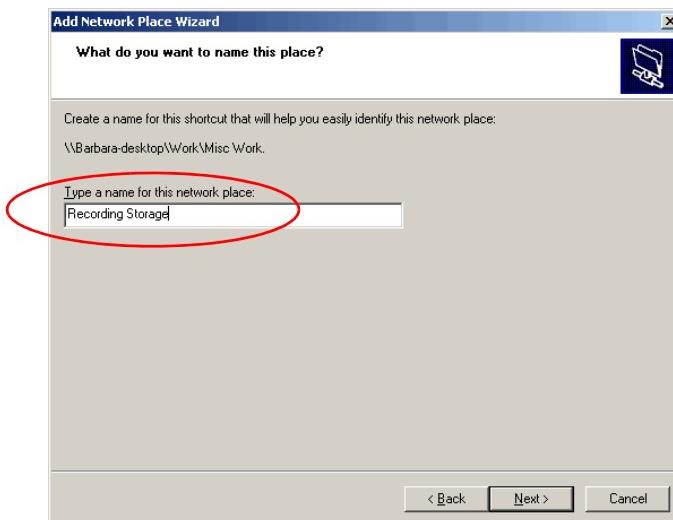


Figure 7. Add Network Place Wizard - Shortcut Name

6. Type in a name for the network place and click **Next**. A confirmation screen appears:

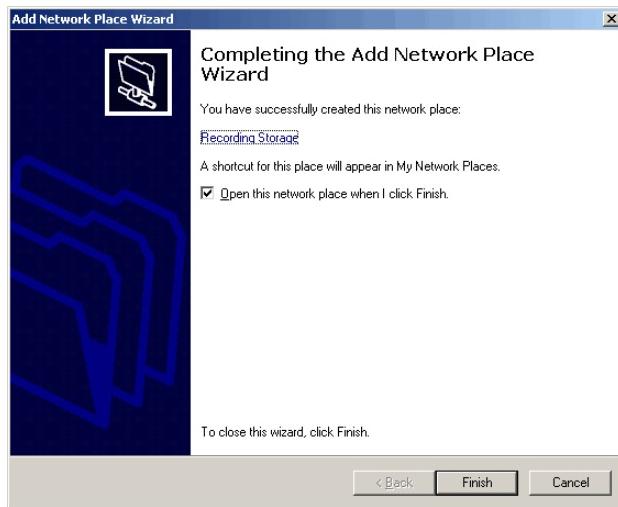


Figure 8. Confirmation screen

7. Click **Finish**. The network place you created should appear on the desktop.

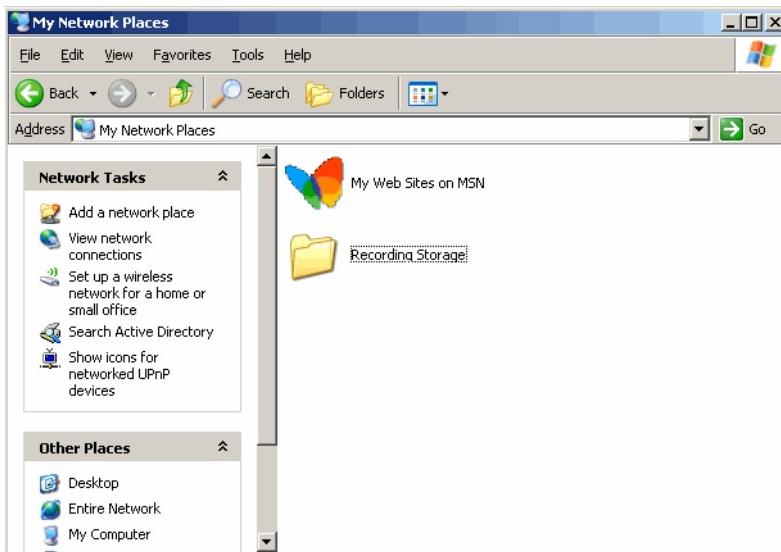


Figure 9. Network Place Created

8. In the **Recording Configuration** window, use the **Browse** button to select the network place as the destination folder.

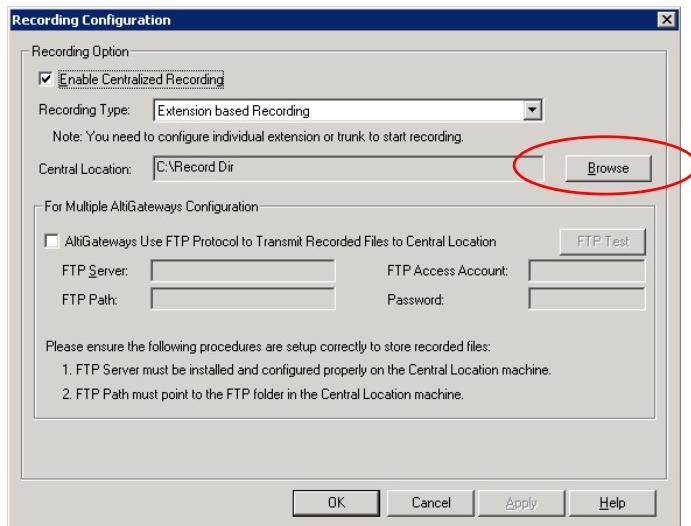


Figure 10. Recording Configuration Window



# 10

## Application Extension Configuration

The application extension is an extension pilot number that allows an SDK-based add-on application to log into the system and establish a communication channel to control trunk channels and interact with the system core PBX switching and voice processing service.

Typical applications that use an application extension are:

- IVR
- Outbound dialer
- Inbound call routing logic for a special business application

To connect an SDK-based add-on application, you need:

- An APC license (concurrent session)
- A separate application extension to log in to for each application

For more information about SDK, please send e-mail to [sdksupport@altigen.com](mailto:sdksupport@altigen.com).

### **Application Extension Setup**

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Note: Before you begin, make sure a **Trunk Control APC SDK Session** license is registered and activated for your system. You can find this information in **Help > About**, and then click **License Information**.

To access the **Application Extension Configuration** window, select **System > Application Ext Configuration**. The configuration window opens:

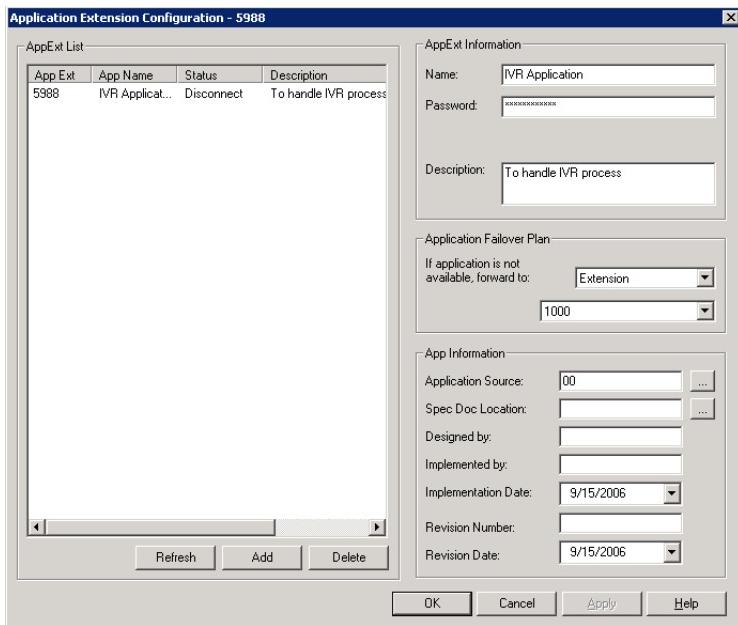


Figure 1. Application Extension Configuration window

#### To set up an application extension:

1. In the Application Extension Configuration window, click the **Add** button and enter an extension number in the **Add Application Extension** dialog box, and click **OK**.



Figure 2. Add Application Extension dialog box

2. The application extension appears in the **AppExt List**.
3. Type a password in the **Password** field.
4. Type a description of the application in the **Description** field, if desired.
5. Click **OK**.

## Application Failover Plan

---

The **Application Failover Plan** ensures that a call made to the extension will be automatically transferred if the application is not available. Use the **If application is not available, forward to** drop-down list to select the forwarding destination. The options are:

- **AA**—select the auto attendant number to use in the drop-down list under the option. AA settings are configured in **System > AA Configuration**.
- **Extension**—select an extension from the drop-down list.
- **Operator**—select an operator from the drop-down list.

**Important:** If the failover setting for the application extension is set to an extension, and the extension is RNA or busy, the system will announce to the caller that the extension is not available and the call will be dropped.

## Application Information

---

Additional information can be described in the **App Information** fields. If desired, enter the appropriate information in the fields for **Application Source**, **Spec Doc Location**, **Designed by**, **Implemented by**, **Implementation Date**, **Revision Number** and **Revision Date**.

## Readyng the Application

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If a third-party application is connecting to this extension, make sure the application is properly set to log into the application extension. If the third-party application is logged in, the status shown in Figure 1 on page 112 changes to "connected."



## 11

## Board Configuration

This chapter shows how to configure AltiGen telephony boards:

- Triton Resource Board, page 117
- Triton 30-Party Conference Board, page 117
- Triton Analog Station Board, page 117
- Triton Analog Trunk LS/GS and LS Boards, page 118
- Triton VoIP Board, page 119
- Triton T1/E1 Boards, page 119
- Virtual Boards SIP and H323, page 133
- Virtual Board HMCP, page 134
- MAX1000 Board, page 141

For information on how to install AltiGen boards, refer to the *Quick Installation Guide* provided with every board package.

Board attributes and functions are accessible from the Boards window.

Logical ID	Board Type	Physical ID
0	Triton12E	1
1	Triton12E	2
2	Triton12E	3
3	Triton12E	4
4	Triton12E	5
5	Triton12E	6
6	Triton12E	7
7	Triton12E	9
8	TritonT1	1
9	TritonPRI	2
10	TritonResource	1
11	TritonIP12PT	2
12	TritonIP3OPT	0
13	Triton8TLS	0
14	MobileExt	0
15	H323SP	0
16	SIPSP	0
17	TritonIP3OPT	1@GW02
18	TritonIP12PT	0@GW02
19	TritonPRI	2@GW02
20	MobileExt	0@GW02
21	HMCP	0@GW01

Figure 1. Boards window

Double-click the board you want to configure, and a **Board Configuration** window opens, similar to the following:

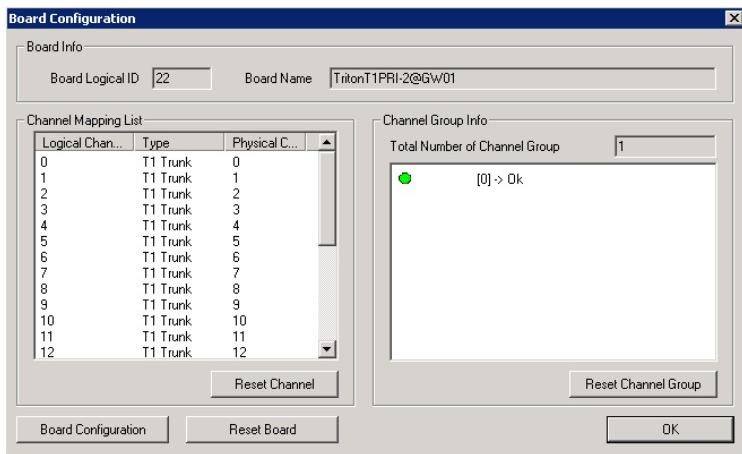


Figure 2. Board Configuration window

These are the attributes and buttons in the Board Configuration window (see each board type in the sections that follow for additional notes on each type):

Parameter	Description
<b>Board Info</b>	<b>Board Logical ID:</b> assigned by MAXCS. <b>Board Name:</b> the type of board installed in the system and its physical ID.
<b>Channel Mapping List</b>	<b>Logical Channel</b> , <b>Type</b> , and <b>Physical Channel</b> for the entire board. Double-click a channel to open a line configuration dialog box or a trunk configuration dialog box, as appropriate. To reset the channel, select the channel to reset and click the <b>Reset Channel</b> button, then click <b>OK</b> .
<b>Channel Group Info</b>	Applicable to T1/E1 and MAX1000 boards only. Double-click a channel group to open a configuration dialog box. To reset a channel group, select it and click the <b>Reset Channel Group</b> button.
<b>Board Configuration button</b>	Opens a configuration dialog box.
<b>Reset Board button</b>	Resets the board, after you confirm. <b>Important!</b> Resetting a board will disconnect all calls in progress on that board. Be sure to inform all users before resetting a board. Additionally, if the board is a resource board (VoIP 12 port, VoIP 30 port, Triton resource board, 30-party conference board), resetting it will disconnect all calls that use the resource.

**Important:** To implement some board configuration changes, you must shut down and restart by choosing **Services > Shut Down All Services** (which also closes MAXCS) and then restarting MAXCS. If this is necessary, a message will pop up telling you so.

## Using the Triton Resource Board

---

The Triton resource board requires no configuration. Board resources are available when the board is installed.

The resource board has a maximum of 12 bridges for:

- 6-party conferencing. When an extension is trying to make a conference call, the system will try to use the conference bridge on the resource board first. If conference bridges on the resource board are all busy, the system will use the conference bridges on the extension board, analog or VoIP board.
- Workgroup supervisor silent monitoring, barge-in, and coaching.

For example, if two supervisors are coaching agents, only 10 bridges are left for 6-party conferencing.

**Notes:**

If a supervisor tries to perform silent monitoring, barge-in, or coaching ***and there is no resource board in the system, the supervisor will hear an error tone.***

If the supervisor is using an IP phone, then **Connect Voice Stream to Server** should be checked in the Extension Configuration window so that the system can pull the caller and agent's voice stream to the resource board to allow the supervisor to tap into the conversation.



## Using the Triton MeetMe Conference Board

---

The Triton MeetMe conference board requires no configuration. Board resources are available when it is installed. You do have to assign a MeetMe Conference extension (select **PBX > MeetMe Conference Configuration**).

One MeetMe conference board is supported in a system.

**Note:** In a multiple gateways installation, the MeetMe conference board can be in any gateway server.

## Configuring the Triton Analog Station Board

---

Double-click the Triton Analog Station board in the **Boards** window to open the **Board Configuration** window, similar to Figure 2 on page 116. See attribute descriptions below Figure 2. Note the following additional information:

- Double-clicking a channel in the **Channel Mapping List** opens a Triton Analog Line configuration dialog box. See "Triton Analog Station Line Properties" on page 191.

- Clicking the **Board Configuration** button opens a configuration dialog box that displays the board's serial number, DSP clock, physical and logical IDs.

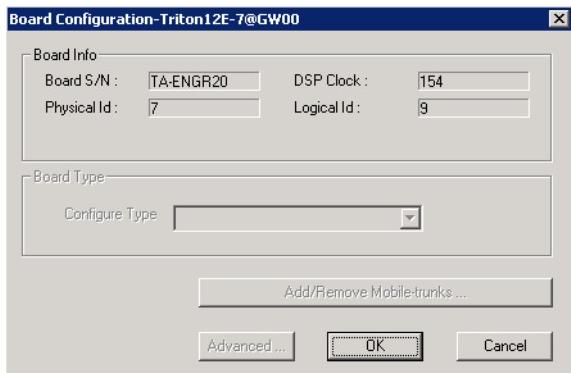


Figure 3. Board Configuration dialog box

## Configuring the Triton Analog Trunk LS/GS and LS Boards

The Triton Analog Trunk board is a long form factor PCI telephony card that supports 8 or 12 trunks. The 8 port card supports only loop start (LS). The 12 port card is available in two models; loop start/ground start (LS/GS) and LS. Both models have the same features regarding LS. The LS/GS board is required when ground start trunks may be required.

Double-click the board in the **Boards** window to open the **Board Configuration** window, similar to Figure 2 on page 116. See attribute descriptions below Figure 2. Note the following additional information:

- Double-clicking a channel in the **Channel Mapping List** opens a channel configuration dialog box. See "Triton Analog Station Line Properties" on page 191.
- Clicking the **Board Configuration** button opens the following dialog box that displays the board's serial number, DSP clock, physical and logical IDs. For information on adding and removing mobile trunks, see "Mobile Extension Configuration" on page 229.

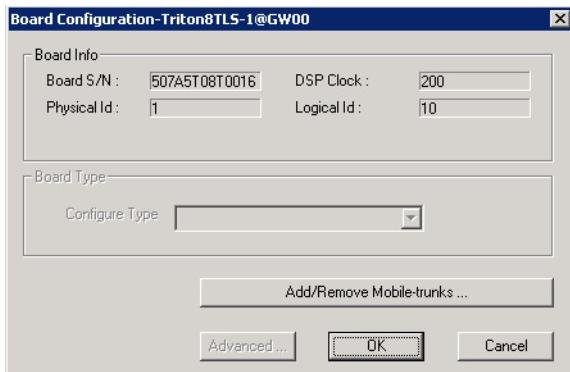


Figure 4. Board Configuration dialog box

## Configuring the Triton VoIP Board

It is strongly recommended that system administrators review the “Network Configuration Guidelines for VoIP” on page 307 before setting up VoIP features.

### Overview

VoIP for MAXCS runs on both SIP and H.323 protocols that allow voice calls to be made through an IP network. It includes an integrated VoIP gateway to convert voice calls into IP packets and transmit them through the IP network.

MAXCS VoIP uses DSP engines residing on the Triton VoIP board to perform the voice coding/decoding functions needed for SIP and H.323 devices.

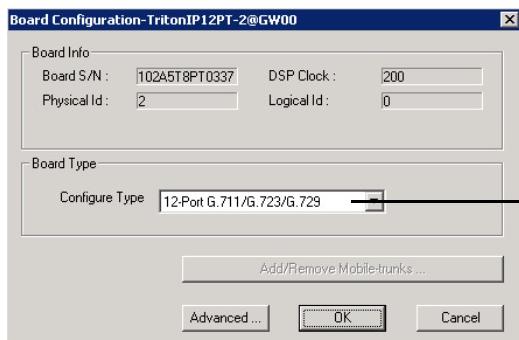
The Triton VoIP board can be configured as a 12-port G.711/G.723.1/G.729AB or 30-port G.711 board.

For limitations on configuring Triton VoIP boards and ports see AltiGen’s *Telephony Hardware Manual*.

### Configuration

Double-click the TritonIP board in the **Boards** window to open the **Board Configuration** window, similar to Figure 2 on page 116. See attribute descriptions below Figure 2. Note the following additional information:

- Clicking the **Board Configuration** button opens a window that displays the board serial number, DSP clock, and physical and logical IDs. The drop-down list in the **Configure Type** field lets you select between a 12-port G.711/G.723/G.729 configuration and a 30-port G.711 configuration.



If you change this configuration, you must restart the switching services for the change to take effect.

Figure 5. Board Configuration window

## Configuring the Triton T1/E1 Board

### Overview of the Triton T1/E1 Board

Through MaxAdministrator, the Triton T1/E1 board can be configured for either digital T1 CAS (channel associated signaling), T1 PRI (Primary Rate Interface), E1 CAS, or E1 PRI.

Both T1 CAS and T1 PRI carry 24 channels using time-division multiplexing (TDM) at an overall rate of 1.544 Mbps. Voice T1 provides 24 64K channels with robbed bit signaling. T1 PRI provides 23 64K channels, using one 64K channel for D channel messaging.

E1 CAS and E1 PRI carry 32 channels using TDM at an overall rate of 2.048 Mbps. Both of them provide 30 64K channels for voice.

To subscribe to T1 CAS, T1 PRI, E1 CAS, or E1 PRI service, you must supply certain parameters. These parameters are listed in Appendix B on page 415.

## Configuring the Board

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Double-click the Triton T1/E1 board in the **Boards** window to open the **Board Configuration** window, similar to Figure 2 on page 116. See attribute descriptions below Figure 2. Note the following additional information:

- The Board ID must be in the range 0–7.
- Double-click a channel in the **Channel Mapping List** to open a trunk configuration dialog box.
- Double-click a channel group to open a configuration window, discussed in the following section.
- Clicking the **Board Configuration** button opens a configuration dialog box that displays the board's serial number, DSP clock, physical and logical IDs.

You can configure the board type: either **T1** or **E1** to run T1 CAS, T1 PRI, or E1 CAS, E1 PRI. Additional steps are needed to further configure the CAS or PRI protocol in the Protocol Configuration window, shown in Figure 9 and Figure 10.

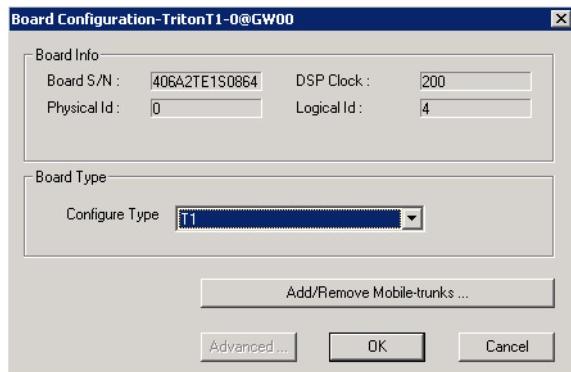


Figure 6. Triton T1/E1 Configuration dialog box

(For information on adding and removing mobile trunks, see “Mobile Extension Configuration” on page 229.)

## T1 and E1 Configuration

Double-clicking a channel group for a Triton T1 board in the **Channel Group Info** pane opens a **T1 or E1 Configuration** dialog box, as in Figure 7 and Figure 8.

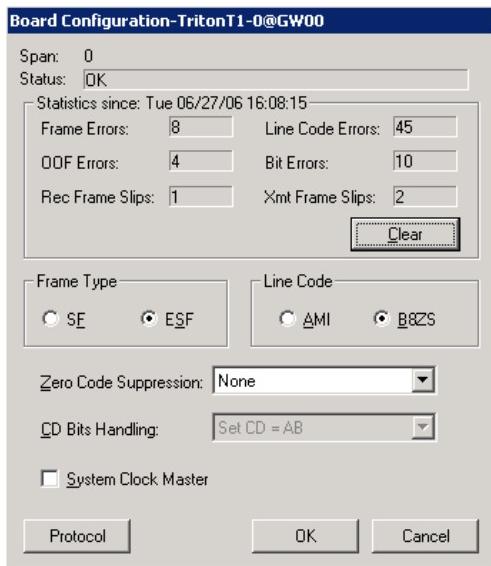


Figure 7. Triton T1 configuration dialog box

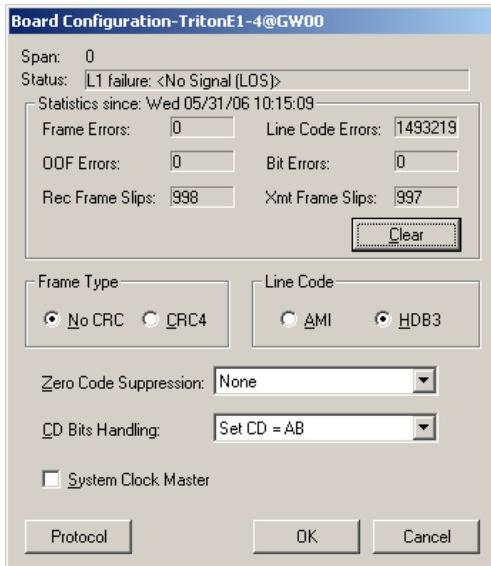


Figure 8. Triton E1 configuration dialog box

## Reading the Status Messages

If the channel group is working, the **Status** line displays **OK**. This status line is updated every 3 seconds. If there is an error, a message is displayed. The following table lists the types of error messages and the appropriate actions.

Error Message	Meaning	Action
<b>HW failure: &lt;No Answer&gt;</b>	Major hardware problem. Board is not responding to commands. Reasons could be: 1) DSP loading failure; 2) If PRI, board failed.	1. Reset board. 2. If error continues, replace board.
<b>HW failure: &lt;No Clocks&gt;</b>	No clock signal is detected on T1 interface drop.	1. Check MVIP clock. 2. Reset board. If this does not work, replace board.
<b>L1 failure: &lt;No Signal (LOS)&gt;</b>	Layer 1 failure, physical layer; LOS = Loss of Analog Signal	Check T1/PRI cable and change if necessary. If cable is okay, CO is not sending any signal. Contact CO.
<b>L1 failure: &lt;Alarm Indication Signal (AIS)&gt;</b>	Layer 1 failure, CO sends all 1's to our T1/E1; AIS = Alarm Indicator Signal; all ones detected	To locate the AIS alarm, have the carrier check the T1 network element connected to the T1 interface and trace the problem.
<b>L1 failure: &lt;Remote Alarm Indication (RAI)&gt;</b>	Layer 1 failure, CO notifies that the configuration is wrong; RAI = Remote Alarm Indicator	Correct the settings.
<b>L1 failure: &lt;No Sync Frames</b>	Layer 1 failure, physical layer; no valid framing is detected.	Possible span mis-configuration (ESF is selected but the actual framing is SF, or vice versa). Check span configuration.

Error Message	Meaning	Action
<b>L1 failure: &lt;Red Alarm&gt;</b>	Layer 1 failure, physical layer; Bi-Polar Violations (BPV), Line Code Violations (LCV), or Out Of Frame detected	Location condition, equipment problem. - For excessive BPV/LCV, check AMI/B8ZS setting. - For OOF, check the MVIP bus master setting. OR Have CO perform a line test to check for a faulty cable or line.
<b>[PRI only]</b> <b>L2 Failure: &lt;No Sync Flag&gt;</b>	Layer 2 failure, data link layer; no sync flag has been detected in data link layer	Check if D-channel is active or not
<b>[PRI only]</b> <b>L2 Failure: &lt;Not established&gt;</b>	Layer 2 failure, data link layer; the peer-to-peer link has not established in data link layer	CO must activate HDLC link

## Reading the Statistics

The **Statistics** panel displays the number of errors that have occurred since the last system reboot or statistics clearing. There may be non-zero values when configuring the T1 span for the first time. You can clear these fields with the **Clear** button.

Error	Meaning
<b>Frame Errors</b>	Number of framing bit errors. In T1 mode, a framing bit error is defined as an incorrect FS-bit value. The counter is suppressed when framer loses frame alignment
<b>OOF Errors</b>	The Out Of Frame counter registers every time the T1 chip is forced to re-frame when receiving a frame with severe errors.
<b>Rec Frame Slips</b>	The Receiver Frame Slips counter shows the number of frame slips for the receiver.
<b>Line Code Errors</b>	Line Code Error is defined as an occurrence of a bi-polar variation or excessive zeroes.
<b>Bit Errors</b>	Bit Errors are defined as a CRC-6 error in ESF, FT-bit error in SLC-96 and F-bit or sync bit error in SF.
<b>Xmt Frame Slips</b>	Transmit Frame Slips counter shows the number of frame slips for the transmitter
<b>Clear</b> button	Use the <b>Clear</b> button to reset the statistics counters.

**Note:** For ideally synchronized systems, **Transmit** and **Receive Frame Slips** counters should be '0.' Continuous update of the frame slips counters means that transmit and receive frequencies are not equal. In this case, you should check the system and CT-Bus clock setup.

## Setting the Configurable Options

These are the options you can set:

Option	Notes
<b>Frame Type</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For T1, you can set the <b>Frame Type</b> to either <b>SF</b> or <b>ESF</b>. <b>SF</b> (Superframe Format) consists of 12 consecutive frames. <b>ESF</b> (Extended Superframe Format) consists of 24 consecutive frames.</li> <li>For <b>E1</b>, you can set the <b>Frame Type</b> to either <b>No CRC</b> or <b>CRC4</b>. <b>CRC4</b> is embedded into 16 consecutive frames.</li> </ul>
<b>Line Code</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For T1, you can set the <b>Line Code</b> to either <b>AMI</b> or <b>B8ZS</b>. <b>AMI</b> (Alternate Mark Inversion) is the line coding format in T1 transmission systems whereby successive ones (marks) are alternately inverted and sent with opposite polarity of the preceding mark. <b>B8ZS</b> (Binary 8 Zero Substitution) sends two violations of the bipolar line encoding technique, rather than inserting a one for every seven consecutive zeros.</li> <li>For <b>E1</b>, you can set the <b>Line Code</b> to either <b>AMI</b> or <b>HDB3</b>. <b>HDB3</b> (High Density Bipolar Order) is based on AMI, but extends this by inserting violation codes whenever there is a run of four or more zeros.</li> </ul>
<b>Zero Code Suppression</b>	<p>You can set the <b>Zero Code Suppression</b> to <b>None</b> (default setting), <b>Jam Bit 8</b>, <b>GTE</b> or <b>Bell</b>.</p> <p><b>Zero Code Suppression</b> inserts a "one" bit to prevent the transmission of eight or more consecutive "zero" bits; <b>Jam Bit 8</b> forces every bit 8 to a one; <b>GTE</b> Zero Code Suppression replaces bit 8 of an all zero channel byte to a one, except in signaling frames where bit 7 is forced to a one. <b>Bell</b> Zero Code Suppression replaces bit 7 of an all zero channel byte with a one.</p>
<b>CD Bits Handling</b>	CD Bits Handling is not editable.
<b>System Clock Master</b>	You can set the <b>System Clock Master</b> if you have a back-to-back configuration and you want this span to be the master clock to the system. (Only one clock master should be selected in a back-to-back system.) See the following section on T1/E1 clocking.

## T1/E1 Clocking

Depending on the configuration of the T1/E1 boards and span for your MAXCS system(s), the **System Clock Master** setup should be set according to the following conditions:

- If all of the T1/E1 boards are connected to a carrier's switch, the **System Clock Master** check box must **not** be checked for *any* of the T1/E1 boards.

- If two MAXCS systems are connected back-to-back with a T1/E1 span, the **System Clock Master** check box *must be checked* for only *one* of the T1/E1 boards.
- If two T1/E1 boards in the same MAXCS system are connected back-to-back with a T1/E1 span, the **System Clock Master** check box *must be checked* for the T1/E1 board that has *not* been designated by the CT-Bus setting as the system's master clock to drive the CT-Bus.

**Important:** For all back-to-back cases, the CT-Bus Clock Configuration should be set to "Manual," and the board that is connected to the board configured as the back-to-back clock master *must* be designated at the CT-Bus master.

## Setting up Channels on the Triton T1/E1 Board

---

This section discusses setting up T1 CAS, T1 PRI, E1 CAS, or E1 PRI channels on the Triton T1/E1 board.

Click the **Protocol** button in the T1 or E1 configuration dialog box (see Figure 8 on page 121) to open the **Protocol Configuration** window, shown below. The Triton T1/E1 Board can be configured to either CAS or PRI through the configuration options in the window.

The **CH -> Type** list on the left side of the window displays the channel types.

**Note:** In a tie-trunk configuration, set the trunks to "Out of Service" before changing the trunk type from T1 to PRI or vice versa. Otherwise, the system will generate garbage call records to your internal or external logger service. See "Setting General Trunk Attributes" on page 146 for details.

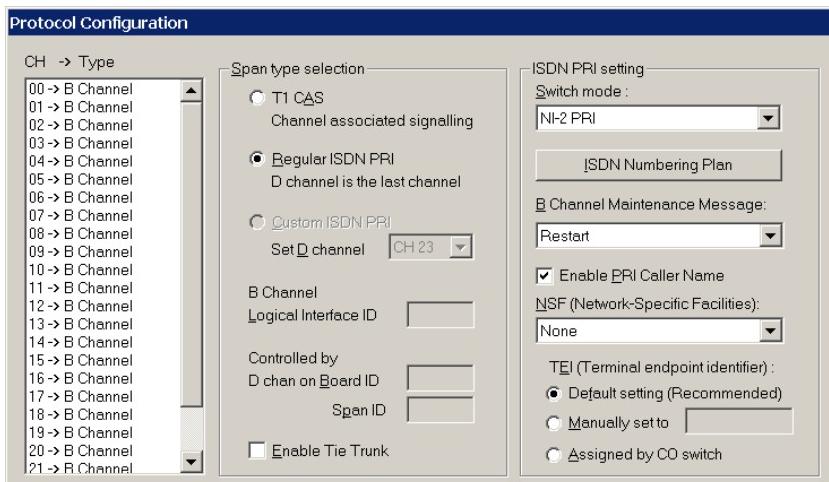


Figure 9. T1 PRI Protocol Configuration dialog box (top half)

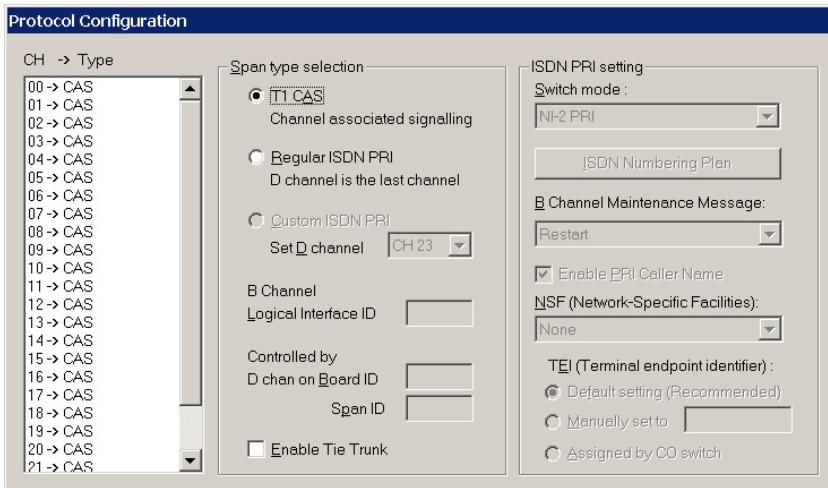


Figure 10. T1 CAS Protocol Configuration dialog box (top half)

### Selecting Span Types

- **T1 CAS**—select this option to associate all channels on the span to T1 CAS.
- **Regular ISDN PRI**—select this option to indicate 23B+D ISDN PRI span and to designate the last channel as the D channel.
- **Enable Tie Trunk**—check this box to enable a tie trunk. Tie trunks must terminate to a system also configured as a tie trunk.

Note: This option not available when **E1 CAS** is selected.

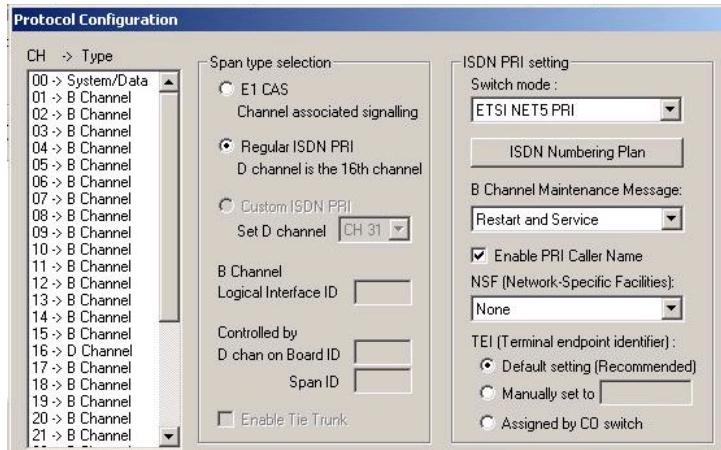


Figure 11. E1 PRI Protocol Configuration dialog box (top half)

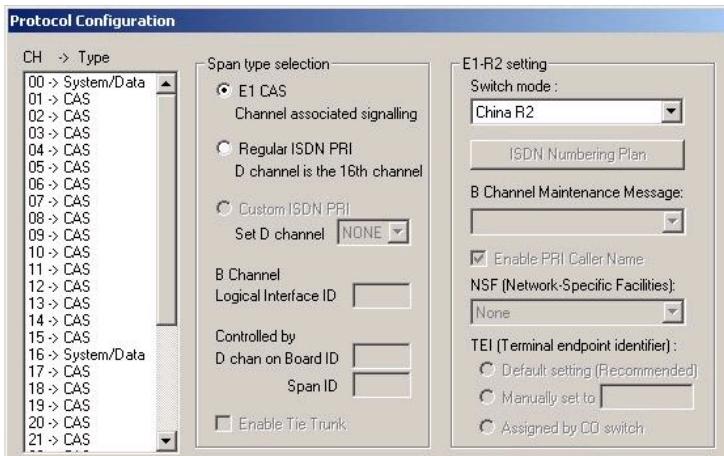


Figure 12. E1 CAS Protocol Configuration dialog box (top half)

## Selecting Span Types

- E1 CAS**—select this option to associate all channels on the span to E1 channel associated signaling.
- Regular ISDN PRI**—select this option to indicate 30B+D ISDN PRI span and to designate the 16th channel as the D channel.
- Enable Tie Trunk**—check this box to enable a tie trunk. Tie trunks must terminate to a system also configured as a tie trunk.

Note: This option not available when **T1 CAS** is selected.

## Setting the ISDN PRI Switch Mode

If you select a Span Type of Regular ISDN PRI in the T1 PRI Configuration Window, use the following guidelines to set the ISDN PRI Switch mode.

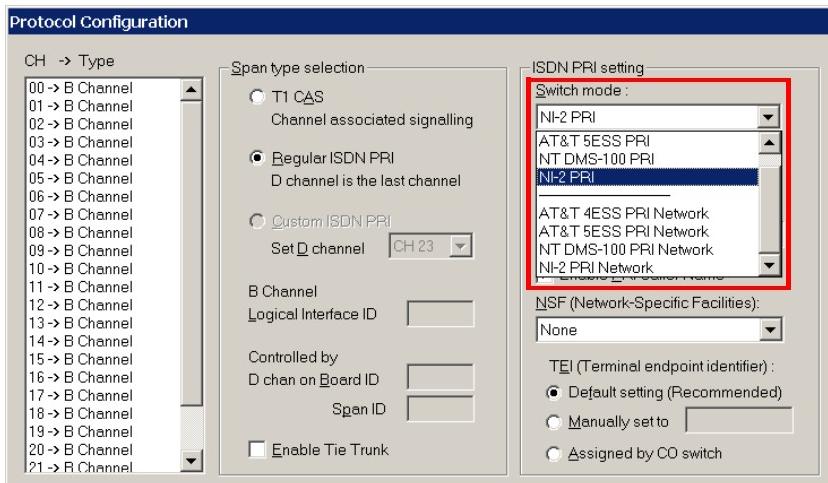


Figure 13. T1 PRI Switch Mode

The top four settings are used for a connection to a CO switch:

- AT&T 4ESS PRI

- AT&T 5ESS PRI
- NT DMS-100 PRI
- NI-2 PRI (default)

The bottom four settings are used for a PRI tie trunk configuration where two MAXCS systems are connected back to back. In such a configuration, one MAXCS system must be configured as Network and the other as User. For example, set one to NI-2 PRI Network and the other to NI-2 PRI.

- AT&T 4ESS PRI Network
- AT&T 5ESS PRI Network
- NT DMS-100 PRI Network
- NI-2 PRI Network

If you select a Span Type of Regular ISDN PRI in the E1 PRI Configuration Window, use the following guidelines to set the ISDN PRI Switch mode.

## E1 PRI

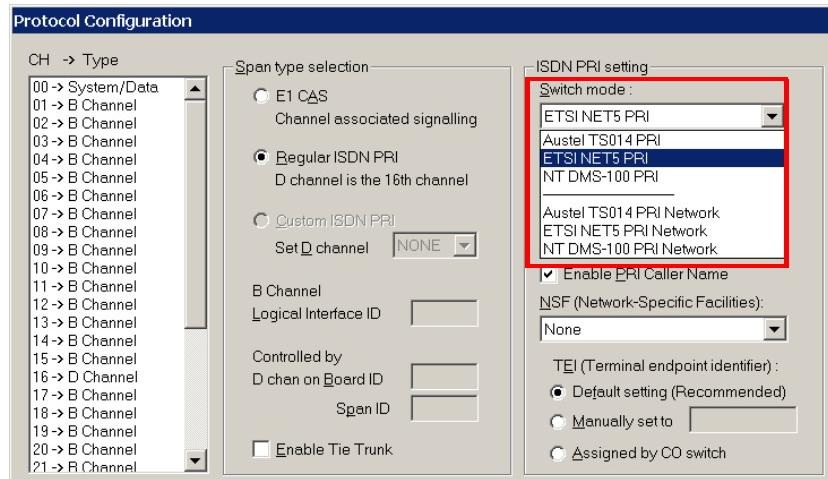


Figure 14. E1 PRI Switch Mode

The top three settings are used for a connection to a CO switch:

- Austel TS014 PRI
- ETSI NET5PRI
- NT DMS-100 PRI

The bottom three settings are used for a PRI tie trunk configuration where two MAXCS systems are connected back to back. In such a configuration, one MAXCS system must be configured as Network and the other as User. For example, set one to NT DMS-100 PRI Network and the other to NT DMS-100 PRI.

- Austel TS014 PRI Network
- ETSI NET5PRI Network
- NT DMS-100 PRI Network

## Configuring an ISDN Numbering Plan

The **ISDN Numbering Plan** button in the Protocol Configuration window opens the **PRI ISDN Numbering Plan** dialog box. This function allows you to select how the system will identify and code the Called Number for six different types of calls. This coding instructs the CO on how to interpret the number being sent to it.

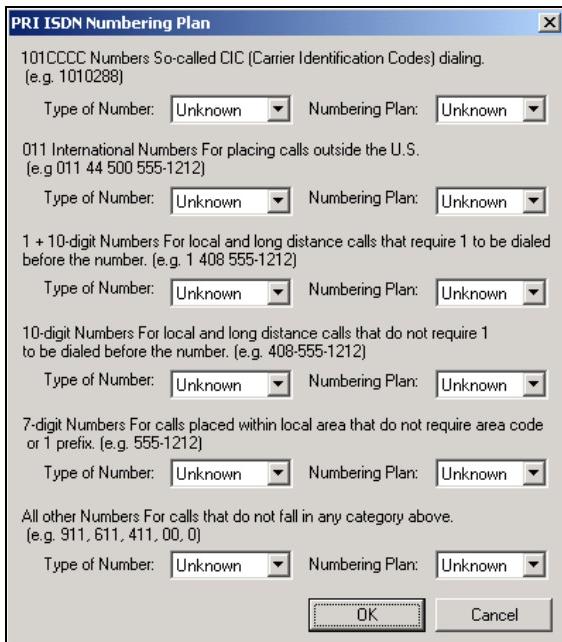


Figure 15. PRI ISDN Numbering Plan dialog box

The **PRI ISDN Numbering Plan** dialog box displays the six *classes* of numbers (call type) that can be sent to a CO:

- 101CCCC Numbers—CIC (Carrier Identification Codes) dialing.
- 011 International Numbers—for placing calls outside the U.S.
- 1+10-digit Numbers—for local and long distance calls that require dialing 1 before the number.
- 10-digit Numbers—for local and long distance calls that do not require 1 before dialing.
- 7-digit Numbers—for calls placed within the local area that do not require an area code or a 1 prefix.
- All Other Numbers—for calls that do not fall into any category above, for example, 911, 311.

For each class, select the type of *number/numbering plan* from the drop-down list:

- Type of Number:
  - Unknown
  - International
  - National
  - Network Specific
  - Subscriber Number

- Numbering Plan:
  - Unknown
  - ISDN
  - National
  - Private

The setting **Unknown** is used when the user or network has no knowledge of the numbering plan. In this case, the number digits field is organized according to the network dialing plan.

### **B Channel Maintenance Message:**

This setting controls B channel initialization and maintenance message exchange between MAXCS and the CO, when the system starts up. Select the maintenance message that will be delivered on the B Channel:

- **None**—no maintenance message sent; puts channel in ready state automatically.
- **Restart**—only sends RESTART message; puts channel in ready state when RESTART ACK (acknowledgement) response is received from CO.
- **Service**—only sends SERVICE message; puts channel in ready state when SERVICE ACK (acknowledgement) response is received from CO.
- **Restart and Service**—(default setting) sends both RESTART and SERVICE message; puts channel in ready state when RESTART ACK and SERVICE ACK is received from CO.

**Enable PRI Caller Name**—check this box to enable PRI caller name

## **Setting the NSF**

The **NSF (Network-Specific Facilities)** is used with PRI to instruct the CO to route a call to a specific carrier or long distance service. Use the drop-down list to identify the type of carrier service you want to use for your ISDN PRI lines.

The choices in the list depend on the specific switch and your long distance service provider. An example of such service includes AT&T Megacom.

**Note:** If your CO requires specific NSF features to be present in the call setup packet, please contact AltiGen's Technical Support department with such information from the CO and they will help you configure it.

## **Setting a TEI**

The **TEI (Terminal Endpoint Identifier)** defines which terminal device is communicating with the CO switch for a given message. PRI messages involve point-to-point configuration in which each side already knows the source of any message received. ISDN messages involve point to multi-point locations in which the source can only be identified by the TEI.

Select one of the following TEI settings:

- **Default setting**—this is the recommended setting.
- **Manually set to**—should always be set to 0. Typically, a zero (0) is used for TEI on a PRI connection. In some cases where a shared D channel is used, other TEI values might be required to identify which span will be used for a call.
- **Assigned by CO switch**—do not use this setting unless advised by your CO.

## Setting PRI Calling Numbers

A PRI Calling Number Setting in the bottom half of the Protocol Configuration dialog box lets you set the numbers you want your Carrier to accept.

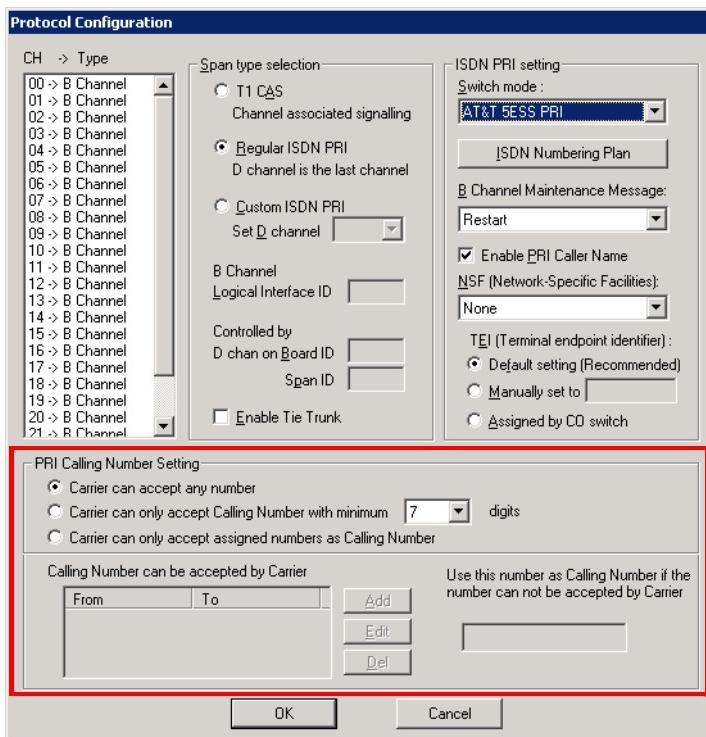


Figure 16. PRI Calling Number Setting

Most PRI trunks allow an AltiServ system to send calling numbers. For example, 10 different extensions in the same PBX system have 10 different DID numbers. With the calling number feature provided by Carriers, the callee will receive a more accurate caller ID.

PRI Calling Number can also be used in a mobile extension or IP hop-off to PRI trunk, so the callee can receive a more accurate caller ID.

When a PRI span is subscribed, a block of DID numbers will be provided by the Carrier. The Carrier should be able to accept Calling Numbers in the DID number block. However, if the numbers are not in the blocks or the digit lengths are mismatched, the Carrier might "reject" the call.

The **PRI Calling Number Setting** addresses this issue. Choose from three options:

- Carrier can accept anything as Calling Number (default)
- Carrier can only accept Calling Number with a minimum of  $n$  digits
- Carrier can accept only assigned numbers as the Calling Number.

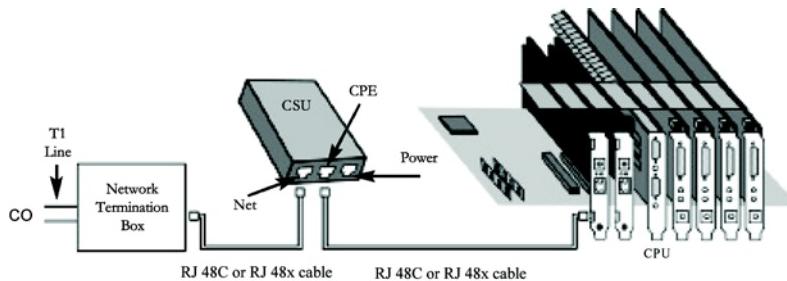
If you select the third option, specify "assigned numbers" by clicking the **Add** button and entering the numbers. To edit or delete a number you added, select it and click the **Edit** or **Delete** button.

If AltiServ detects the Calling Number is not accepted by the Carrier, it will always send the number you enter in the text box at the lower right side of the dialog box as the Calling Number. Enter an appropriate Calling Number in this box.

## Installing a Channel Service Unit (CSU)

This section discusses installing a CSU to the Triton T1 or T1/E1 Board. The channel service unit is a device used to connect a digital trunk line coming in from the phone company to the PBX. A CSU can terminate signals, repeat signals, and respond to loopback commands sent from the central office. A CSU is mandatory for connecting to AltiGen's T1/E1 board.

1. Connect the CSU (Adtran model T1 CSU ACE used as an example) to the T1/PRI or T1/E1PRI board using an RJ-48C or RJ-48X cable.
2. Connect the CSU to the network termination box using an RJ-48C or RJ-48X cable.



### AltiGen T1 Socket (RJ-48)

**Pin 1=Receive Ring (INPUT)**

**Pin 2=Receive Tip (INPUT)**

**Pin 4=Transmit Ring (OUTPUT)**

**Pin 5=Transmit Tip (OUTPUT)**

Refer to your CSU manufacturer's manual for the proper pinout.

Note: CSUs also are used for line lengths over 75 feet, which helps to resolve attenuation issues.

## Troubleshooting T1/E1—Common Symptoms

The most common problems when installing T1 CAS or T1 PRI services:

1. The service provider misconfigures your T1 CAS/T1 PRI service or terminates your service improperly.
2. T1 is installed but not turned on because there is no termination device for a period of time.
3. T1 is turned on but channel is not in service.

MAXCS provides basic troubleshooting information in the T1 Span Configuration window, described in "T1 and E1 Configuration" on page 121.

## Configuring Virtual Boards SIPSP and H323SP

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A VoIP connection typically consists of two parts:

- **Signal Channel**—responsible for setting up and tearing down a call using protocol. For example, SIP protocol is used in MAXCS to build a signal channel between the server and the IP phone.
- **Media Path**—responsible for encoding, transmitting, and decoding voice for both parties. For example, when an IP phone user makes a call to an outside number, the voice will be encoded at the IP phone, transmitted to the system via the IP network, decoded by the VoIP codec, and passed to a trunk port so that the external party will hear the voice.

The purpose of virtual boards SIPSP and H323SP is to build signal channels for different connection types, IP extensions, SIP Tie Trunks, SIP Trunking from ITSP, and H323 Tie Trunks. Each channel will have its channel ID similar to channels on a Triton extension or trunk board. When an IP phone registers to the system, a channel ID will be assigned to the IP extension. However, these channels are only responsible for processing protocol and call control signals. They require a media path from a VoIP board or from the IP phone to establish a voice stream so that both sides can hear.

### Notes:

- Make sure you have enough VoIP resource boards.
- The more signal channels, the more system memory and CPU power required. Proper planning is essential.
- Changing the number of signal channels requires that you stop and restart the switching and gateway services.
- SIP Trunking Channel requires a license to activate.

## Configuring the SIPSP Board

---

Double-clicking a SIPSP board in **Boards** view and then clicking the **Board Configuration** button opens this dialog box:

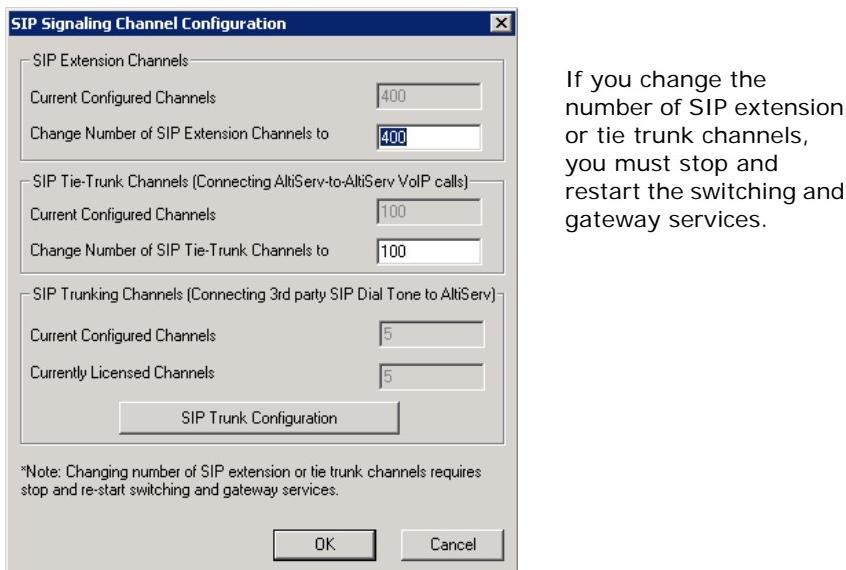


Figure 17. SIP Signaling Channel Configuration dialog box

The number of configured channels and licensed channels are displayed.

AltiServ is set by default to support 60 SIP extension channels. You can change the number of SIP extension channels and tie-trunk channels. The maximum number possible depends of the system CPU performance, call volume, and usage. If a high performance machine is used as the Softswitch server, the number of channels can be more than 1000. If you change the numbers in this dialog box, you must shut down and restart the switching and gateway services for this change to take effect. When the services restart, the new configuration appears in the **Currently Configured Channels** fields.

The **SIP Trunking Configuration** button opens the SIP Trunking Configuration dialog box. (See “SIP Trunk Properties” on page 151.)

## Configuring the H323SP Board

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Double-clicking an H323SP board in **Boards** view and then clicking the **Board Configuration** button opens this dialog box:



If you change the maximum number of trunk channels, you need to reboot the MAXCS system.

Figure 18. H323 Configuration

You can change the following parameters:

- **FastStart Enabled:** The **FastStart Enabled** option reduces the number of H.323 messages to be sent between two H.323 devices when initiating a call, thus reducing the time needed to establish a call. There may be a compatibility issue with firewall or NAT devices, if you select this option.
- **Max Tie-Trunk Channel:** Sets the maximum number of trunk channels for this board in increments of 4, from 4 to 96. You need to reboot the MAXCS system after the maximum trunk channel number is changed.

## Configuring Virtual Board HMCP

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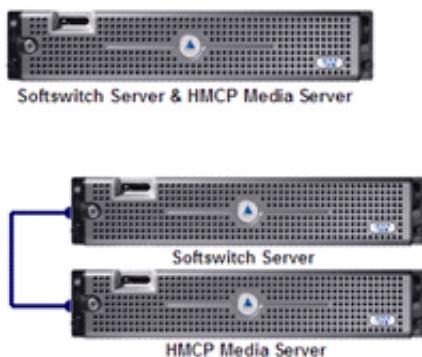
This section is for a Multi-Gateway Softswitch with an HMCP media server installation only. A single all-in-one system does not require configuration of this board.

Host Media Control Processing (HMCP) is a virtual board that uses an Intel CPU to provide the following functions:

1. Process VoIP Media Stream
  - Encode, decode, and transcode voice stream
  - Detect and generate tone for IP devices

- Play music when device is on hold
  - Process IP paging
2. Play and Record Voice Files
    - Announce system and queue phrases
    - Process auto attendant
    - Process voice mail
    - Call recording for IP extensions
  3. Provide Conferencing Resources
    - Station conference
    - Meet-Me conference
    - Barge-in/silent monitor/coaching

From a deployment point of view, an HMCP media server can be installed in the same Softswitch system sharing the same CPU or can be in a stand-alone server with a dedicated CPU.



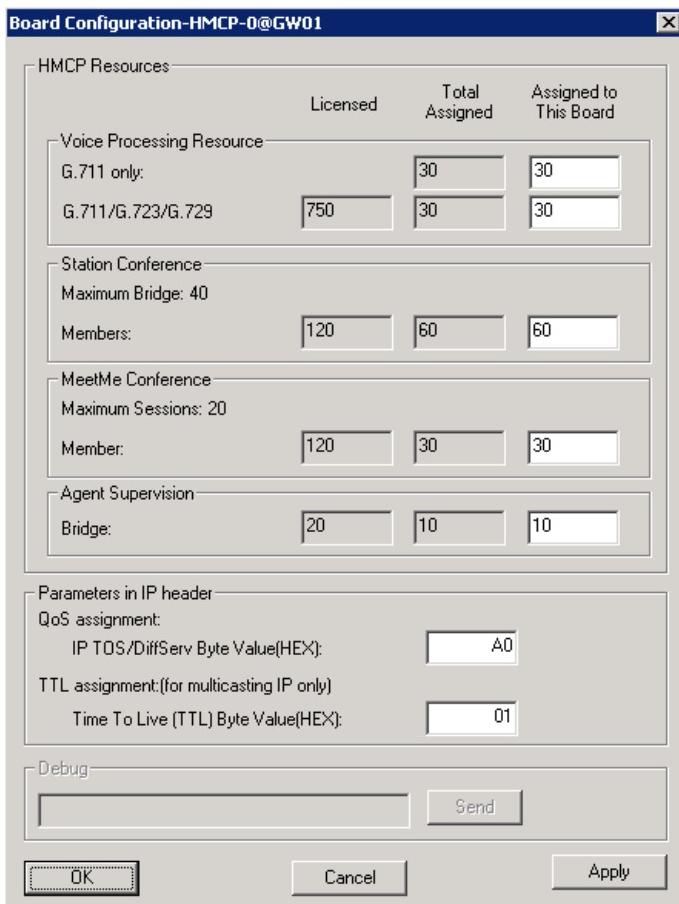
#### Notes:

- Do not install HMCP service in a system with AltiGen's Triton telephony board. It will cause resource conflict.
- Remove the Triton Resource board and MeetMe conference board from OFFICE systems running as a gateway. Station conference, MeetMe conference, and barge-in/silent monitor/coaching will use HMCP voice processing resources when deploying Multi-Gateway Softswitch.
- An HMCP Media Server license is required to activate an HMCP virtual board.

**License Information**

Installed License		
License Type	Max	In Use
Gateway	8	1
HMCP Media Server	3	1
HMCP G.711/G.723/G.729 VPR	750	750
HMCP Station Conference	120	120
HMCP MeetMe Conference	120	120
HMCP Agent Supervision Session	20	20
TAPI Seat	15	5

There will be no HMCP resources assigned to the HMCP board by default even if the HMCP related licenses are registered. To activate HMCP resources, double-click an HMCP board in Boards view and then click the Board Configuration button to open this dialog box:



If you **decrease** the number of HMCP resources, the system must be rebooted for the configuration to take effect.

If you **increase** the number of resources, the system does not have to be rebooted.

You may change the assigned number by entering a different number (up to the number your system is licensed for and not to exceed the maximum limit for each HMCP board) in the **Assigned to this board** fields and clicking **Apply**.

**HMCP Resources**—Shows the total number of licensed, total currently assigned, and the number assigned to this HMCP board for the following resource types:

1. Voice Processing Resources (VPR)
2. Station Conference Members
3. MeetMe Conference Members
4. Agent Supervision Bridges

The maximum number of resources that can be assigned to each HMCP virtual board is as follows:

- G.711 VPR — 1,000
- G.711/G.723/G.729 VPR — 200
- Station Conference Members — 120
- MeetMe Conference Members — 120

- Agent Supervision Bridges — 20

**Notes:**

- 1,000 G.711 voice processing resources will be licensed to the system when one HMCP Media Server license is registered.
- The more VPR assigned, the slower the system will be when it starts up. To calculate the optimized number of VPR you need, use the following formula:

Total G.711 VPR = Total number of extensions X 2

Total G.711/723/729 VPR = Total number of remote IP phone users + Total Tie Trunk Channels that will use compressed codec

- Adding HMCP licenses or changing assigned numbers does not require restarting the AltiGen switching service.
- In the event that you need to decrease the assigned numbers of HMCP resources (re-assigned to the second HMCP server for example), the system must be rebooted for the configuration to take effect.

**Parameters in IP Header**—QoS and TTL assignments.

**QoS assignment**—IP TOS/DiffServ Byte Value. The default TOS/DiffServ byte hex value "A0" (10100000) signals the network switch and router that RTP packets are "Critical". To set the value for Diffserv Code Expedited Forwarding (DSCP EF), you can enter hex value "B8" (10111000).

**TTL assignment**—for IP paging multicasting only. The purpose of the TTL (Time To Live) is to regulate how many hosts the IP paging packets can pass through. The TTL value is reduced by one on every hop. You may need to adjust this value if there are remote IP phones at different locations that register to AltiServ through WAN and require the IP paging feature. The value will be the number of routers from AltiServ to remote IP phone plus one.

## Assign HMCP Resources to IP Extensions

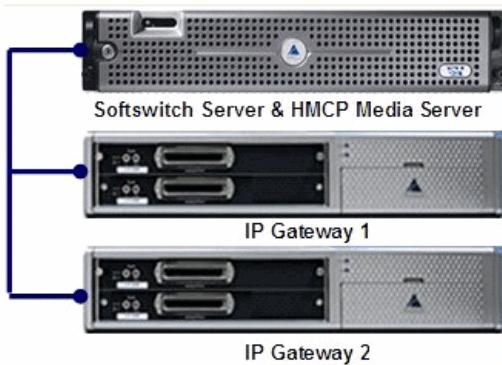
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After you configure the HMCP board, you need to configure extensions to use the HMCP voice processing, conferencing, and recording resources.

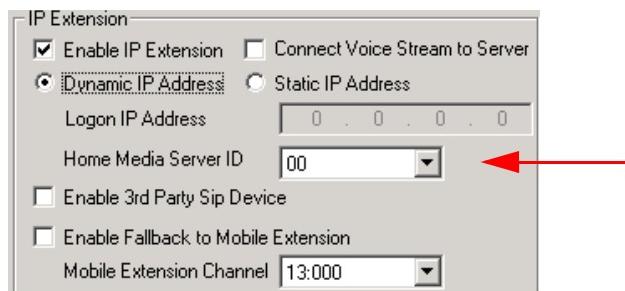
In **Extension Configuration > General > IP Extension** panel, change the **Home Media Server ID** to the HMCP Media Server ID if necessary. Please refer to the following scenarios.

**Scenario 1 - HMCP Media Server inside Softswitch Server**

For fewer than 200 users, you may consolidate the Softswitch and HMCP into one server as shown below.

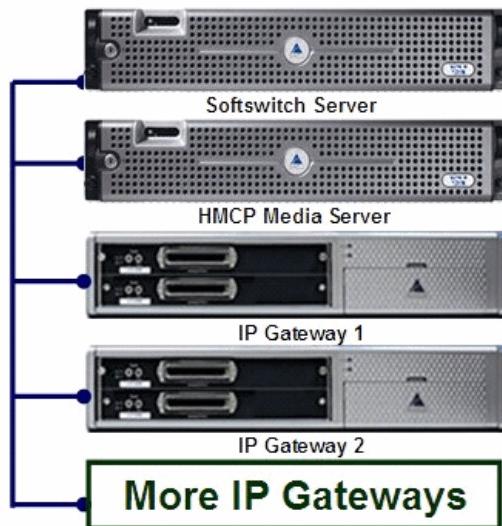


The IP extension Home Media Server ID should be assigned to "00" by default. You do not need to change this number since both Softswitch and HMCP Media server are in the ID "00".

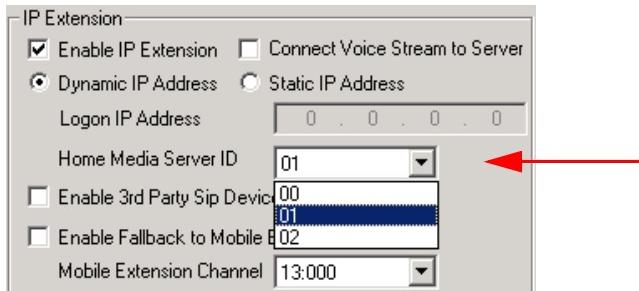


### Scenario 2: Single Standalone HMCP Media Server

For 200 to 1,000 users without an extensive amount of recording resources, fewer than 200 concurrent recording sessions, you may deploy a stand-alone HMCP Media server as shown below.

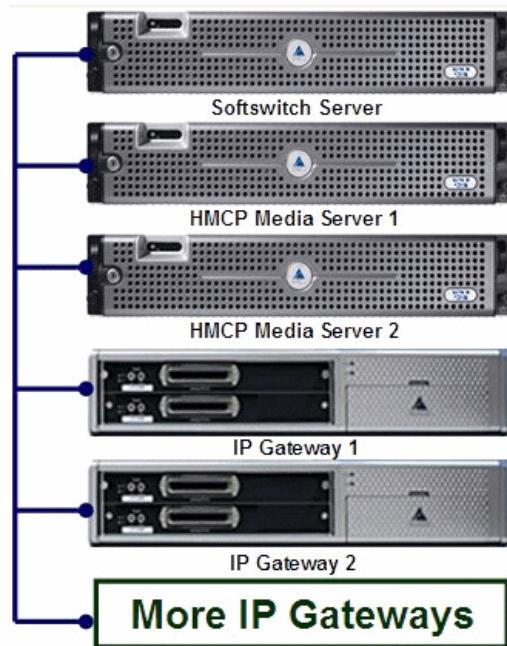


The Home Media Server ID should be changed to "01" for all IP extensions, assuming HMCP Media server is using ID 01.



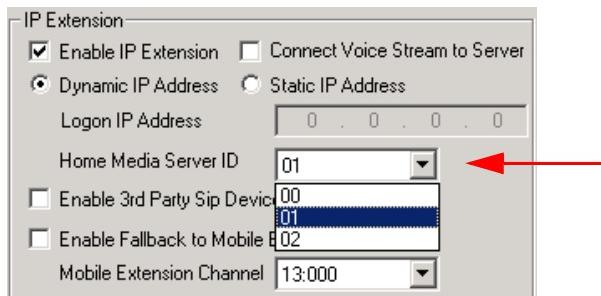
### Scenario 3: Multiple HMCP Media Servers

For 500+ PBX users or 200+ call center agent installations that require more than 200 recording sessions, you may deploy multiple HMCP Media servers to achieve load balancing and failover protection. The following example shows two HMCP media servers to provide up to 2,000 G.711 VPR, 400 compressed codec, and 240 members of Station or MeetMe conferencing.



To achieve load balancing, you need to divide and assign IP extensions to different Home Media Server IDs. The following guidelines may help you make decisions when assigning IP extensions to different Home Media Server IDs.

- Equally divide the IP extensions that require centralized recording and assign them to different HMCP Media servers.
- Equally divide the remote works who connects to system using G.723/G.729 and assign them to different HMCP Media servers.
- For the remaining IP extensions, assign extensions in a department in the same Media server.



If you have two or more HMCP Media servers, the system will provide failover in the event that one Media server is off-line. When the Home Media server for an IP extension is not available, the media manager in the system will search available resources from other Media servers when that extension requests media service. This will happen automatically (no configuration required) and dynamically (the resource may come from a different Media server each time that extension requests a media resource).

## Configuring the MAX Board

The MAX Server is a telecom appliance that consists of an embedded DSP board and two access board slots. MAXCS treats the entire MAX system as one board with two access board options. The Boards window displays the MAX board as "MAX[xxyy(-T1),xxyy]:"

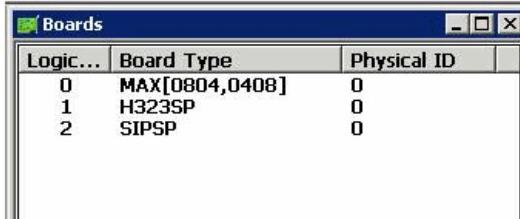


Figure 19. Boards View showing MAX board

xx refers to the number of analog trunks, and yy refers to the number of analog extensions. If an access board has a T1/E1 port, -T1 is added to the end.

In the Boards window, double-click the MAX board to open the main **Board Configuration** window:

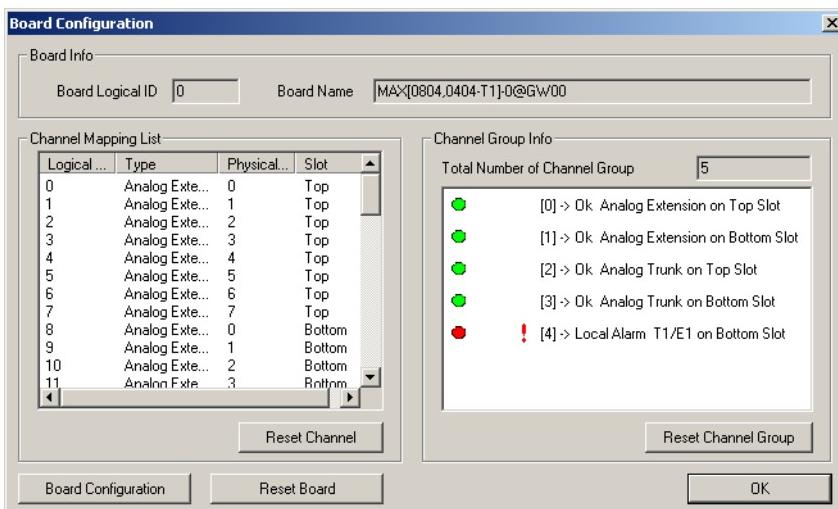


Figure 20. Board Configuration window

The **Channel Group Info** panel shows the channel groups (groups of channels that belong to the same type). For example, if one 4x4xT1 access board and one 4x8 access board are installed in the MAX main board, there will be three channel groups for the 4x4xT1 card, and two channel groups for the 4x8. When one of the channel groups is selected, the **Channel Mapping List** reflects the selection.

- Double-clicking a T1/E1 channel group opens the channel group configuration dialog box. For information on configuring in this dialog box, see "T1 and E1 Configuration" on page 121. This is available on T1 or E1 channel groups only.
- In the channel group configuration dialog box, click the **Protocol** button to open the **Protocol Configuration** dialog box. For information on configuring protocol, see "Setting up Channels on the Triton T1/E1 Board" on page 125.

Double-clicking a channel in the **Channel Mapping List** opens the appropriate configuration dialog box for that channel.

- For information on configuring the T1/E1 trunk, see “Triton T1/E1 Trunk Properties” on page 153.
- For information on configuring the Triton Analog Trunk, see “Triton Analog Trunk GS/LS Properties” on page 156.
- For information on configuring a Triton Analog Station Line, see “Triton Analog Station Line Properties” on page 191.

In the main Board Configuration dialog box for the MAX board (see Figure 20 on page 141) clicking the **Board Configuration** button opens the following dialog box.

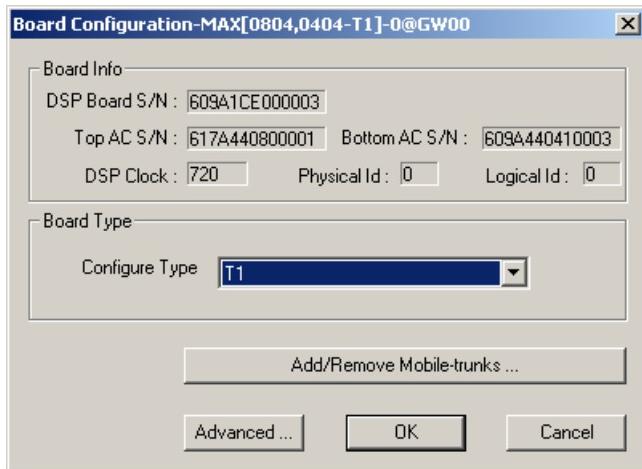


Figure 21. MAX Board Configuration window

This dialog box displays the board serial number, top access card serial number, bottom access card serial number, DSP clock, board ID, physical ID, and logical ID. You can choose to configure the board as either T1 or E1, then click **OK**. Additional steps are needed to further configure the CAS or PRI protocol in the Protocol Configuration window, shown in Figure 9 and Figure 10.

(For information on adding and removing mobile trunks, see “Mobile Extension Configuration” on page 229.)

## Configuring the Virtual MobileExt Board

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A simulated physical board—MobileExt board—is created if a Triton analog trunk or Triton T1/PRI trunk is configured as a MobileTrunk. T1, PRI and analog trunks can be shared for regular incoming and outgoing calls and mobile trunk connections.

Only one gateway can include a MobileExt board, even if the system consists of multiple gateways.

Configuring the virtual MobileExt board is discussed on page 230 in the chapter “Mobile Extension Configuration.”

## CHAPTER

# 12

## Trunk Configuration

Trunk attributes and parameters are set using the **Trunk Configuration** window. The attributes and options available depend on the type of board and trunk. This chapter discusses general configuration options applicable to all trunks, followed by specific configuration options for the following trunk types:

- H.323 tie trunk, page 150
- SIP tie trunk, page 150
- SIP trunk for ITSP, page 151
- Triton T1/PRI trunk, page 153
- Triton analog trunk, page 156

This chapter also discusses incoming call routing (page 165) and outgoing call blocking (page 166), both configurable on tabs in the **Trunk Configuration** window.

### Trunks Out of Service

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If none of the trunks are available when an outside call is placed, the caller will hear the system prompt: "All outside lines are busy. Please try again later."

### Channel Identification

---

To find out channel information, right-click a trunk in the Trunk View window (shown in Figure 2, below), and select **Channel Physical Location**. The Channel Information box appears, displaying logical board ID, board name, channel group type, and channel ID:

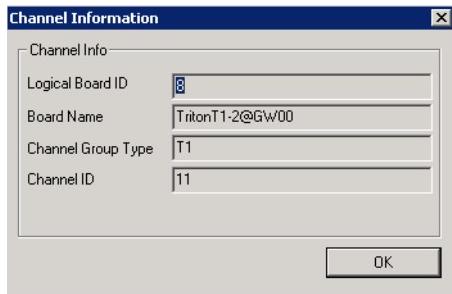


Figure 1. Channel Information box

## Opening the Trunk Configuration Window

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To open the general **Trunk Configuration** window, do one of the following:

- Click the **Trunk Configuration** button in the toolbar.
- Select **PBX > Trunk Configuration**.
- Double-click a trunk in the **Trunk View** window.

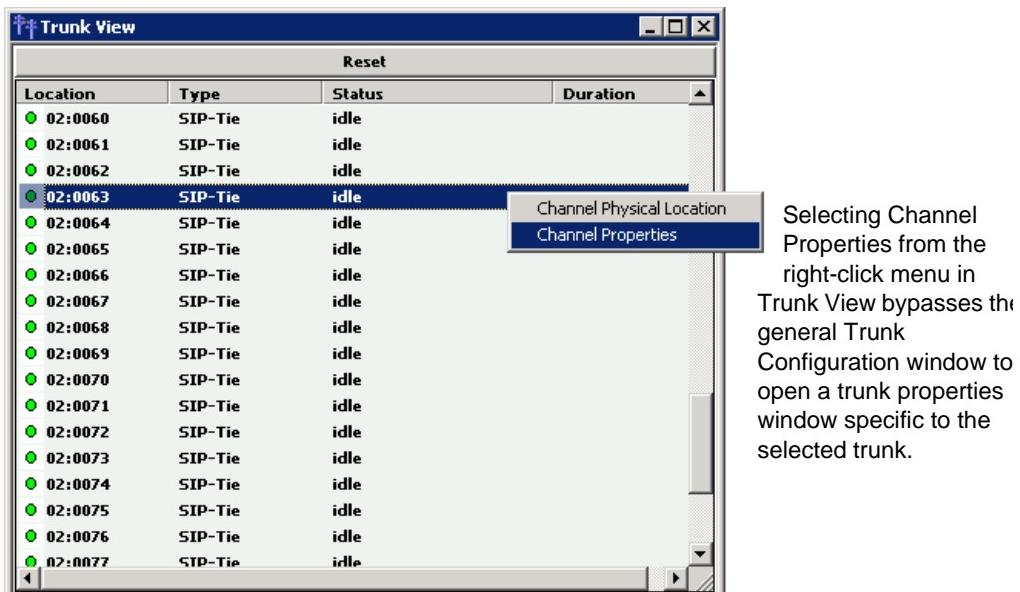


Figure 2. Trunk View window

The Trunk Configuration window opens:

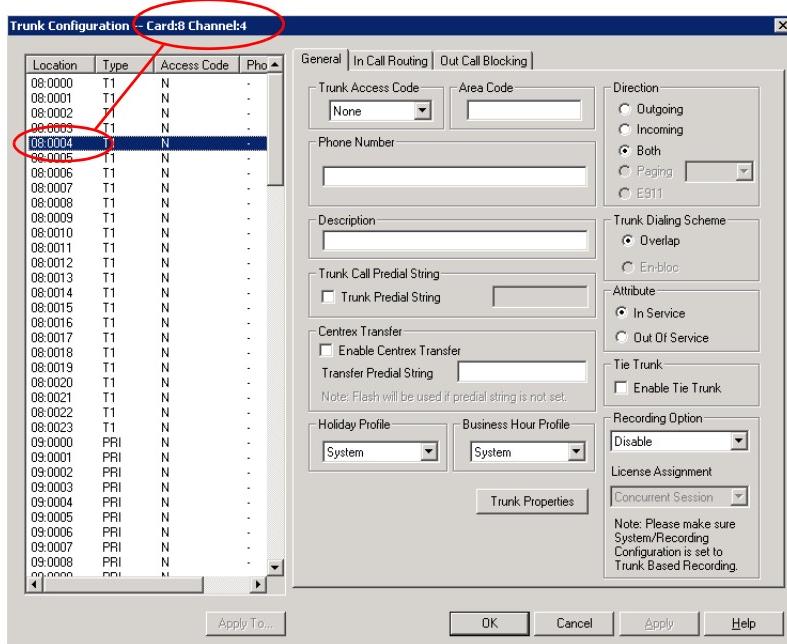


Figure 3. Trunk Configuration, General tab

## Selecting Trunks to Set Attributes

The title bar of the Trunk Configuration window displays the card and the channel of the selected trunk.

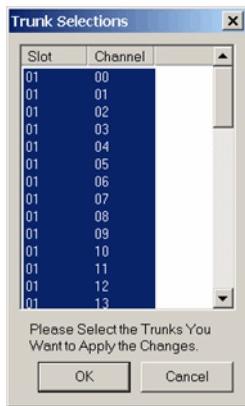
The list on the left shows all the configured trunks. The **Location** format is the same as in the Trunk View window, that is, *Logical Board ID : Channel Number*. The logical board ID is assigned by the system. This ID may change when a telephony board is added into or removed from the system.

When you select a trunk in this list, the options and parameters for the trunk appear in the settings in the right side of the window.

## Configuring One or Multiple Trunks

---

To customize trunk characteristics, you work on one trunk at a time. To apply the same configuration to multiple trunks, use the **Apply To** button. This pops up a list of all trunks, with all of the trunks selected by default. Select the trunks you want to apply changes to, then click **OK**. (Use **Ctrl**+click and **Shift**+click to select several trunks.) This applies changes to multiple trunks for *only the attribute or option that you changed*.



## Setting General Trunk Attributes

---

Select a channel to view its current attributes. You can then set or change the following attributes. If an option is grayed out, it is not available for that type of trunk:

- **Access Code**—Assign a trunk access code to the selected trunk. If you need to use a trunk access code other than 9, you must first set this up on the **Number Plan** tab of **System Configuration** (see “Setting a System Number Plan” on page 44).

**Note:** There are two types of access code: Trunk Access Code (TAC) and Route Access Code (RAC). TAC is a quick and easy way to select which trunk(s) you would like to dial out from, especially when you want to reserve trunks for a special dialing purpose. For example, you can set up TAC “7” and assign that to trunk(s). These trunks will be reserved exclusively for users who know the TAC “7”.

Although TAC is easy to use, it does have limitations especially when you are located in an area with a complicated dialing pattern or you need to set up VoIP hop-off dialing.

RAC uses the Out Call Routing table, which has the flexibility to group trunks into a route, assign routes to a specific dialing pattern, and add/delete digits from the dialing pattern. It can solve most of the complicated dialing problems. If your system is using RAC, you can set this TAC field to “None”.

- **Area Code**—The local area code for each trunk. Enter a three-digit area code. If left blank, the trunk assumes the home area code defined in the **General** tab of the System Configuration window. *This configuration is for each trunk in the system and will negatively affect features such as Zoomerang if the area code is not configured properly.*
- **Direction**—The trunk direction can be **Outgoing** only, **Incoming** only, **Both** Outgoing and Incoming, **Paging**, or **E911**. The **Both** option is the system default.

**Important:** If a trunk is in the hunt group of your company main number and you configure this trunk as an "Outgoing" trunk, the incoming call will be rejected by the system. To avoid this mistake, make sure you check with your carrier to verify the hunting number before you configure a trunk to **Outgoing**.

**Paging**—This configuration is for an overhead paging equipment and requires a Loop Start trunk port. The paging equipment will provide loop current to the trunk port.

When this option is selected, you can assign an ID in the drop-down list. The range of paging IDs are from **00** to **99**, which allows MAXCS to be connected to up to 100 paging systems through trunks for multi-zone paging applications.

To activate a trunk paging port, dial **#45** and the ID number. For example, a user dials **#4508** to connect to a paging system through the trunk with paging ID of **08**.

The **Trunk Paging** option and the **Overhead Paging** option (in "Audio Peripheral Configuration" on page 62) are different and independent of one another. The Overhead Paging option is to set up the Audio Out port on the telephony board and uses **#44** to activate.

The **E911** option is exclusively for an analog Centralized Automatic Message Accounting (CAMA) trunk connecting to a Triton analog trunk board. CAMA trunk is a special type of trunk from your carrier for E911 service. When an analog trunk port is assigned as an E911 CAMA trunk, the system will send the station identification number, defined in the extension configuration E911 CID field, to the PSAP via multi-frequency signaling. The E911 CID is needed to:

- Allow PSAP to identify the caller's information and exact location by matching the Automatic Location Identifier database in PSAP.
- Have the callback number in case the call is disconnected.

**Note:** Do not select the **E911** option for a T1-CAS or PRI trunk. T1-CAS cannot transmit the ID. PRI trunk will transmit calling party's ID automatically.

When the **E911** option is checked, this trunk will no longer receive inbound calls, and only 911 calls will go out through this trunk.

Each state may have different E911 regulations and requirements. Please check with the local authority to understand what is required by law.

- **Phone Number**—If this trunk is an analog or T1-CAS trunk, this field is used for labeling purposes only. Enter the number without area code in this field. If this trunk is a PRI trunk, the system will output this number to the carrier as the calling party CallerID.

PRI trunk transmitting caller ID rules:

1. If extension has **Transmitted CID** configured, this number will be transmitted first. If not configured, go to next.
  2. If extension has **DID Number** configured, the 10-digit DID number will be transmitted. If not configured, go to next.
  3. If PRI trunk channel has area code and caller ID configured, this number will be transmitted. If not configured, go to next.
  4. PRI will transmit the system home area code and main number defined in System Configuration, **General** tab.
- **Description**—Descriptive information such as the company name for the assigned Phone Number, or appropriate agency if this trunk provides 911 access.
  - **Trunk Dialing Scheme**—Overlap or En-bloc dialing.

- **Overlap** - Transmitting dialed DTMF digits to the CO without buffering digits in the system first. Use Overlap dialing for analog and T1-CAS trunks for best results. Calls will be completed faster.
- **En-bloc** - The system will buffer all dialed digits and send it to the CO at once. Typically is used in ISDN-PRI trunk and SIP trunk.

**Note:** For IP tie trunks, use the IP Dialing Table in Enterprise Manager to set the dialing scheme (Enterprise Manager is available by selecting **VoIP > Enterprise Network Management**, or from the Windows **Start** menu).

- **Trunk Call Predial String**—To have the system automatically insert the configured digits whenever the selected trunk is used for outgoing calls. This feature is used to prevent having to dial “9” twice for trunk access when the system is used behind another PBX system or this trunk is a Centrex line, which requires dialing “9” to make a call. If you select this option, type the predial digit(s) into the text box.
- **Enable Centrex Transfer**—When checked, the system is able to transfer an incoming call to another outside number through the same trunk and release the incoming trunk. Before you configure this option for the trunk, please make sure your trunk is a Centrex line or supports the Release Line Transfer (RLT) feature. Depending on the type of trunk, your configuration may be different:
  - If this is an analog Centrex line, you only need to check the **Enable Centrex Transfer** check box. A FLASH signal will be transmitted to the CO if the incoming trunk call needs to be transferred to an outside number.
  - If this is a T1-CAS trunk, you may need to add “transfer predial string.” From the CO point of view, it is their feature code to initiate RLT. Please check with your carrier to get the specification.
  - If this is a PRI trunk, you need to ask your carrier if they support RLT through DTMF. Some carriers accept \*8 to signal RLT. AltiGen PRI trunks currently do not support 2-B channel transfer feature.

How to signal AltiServ that it is a Centrex transfer:

- If a call is connected to an extension, the extension user needs to dial FLASH \* plus trunk access code and the outside number.
- If a virtual extension forwarding or speed dialing number is configured to an outside number and the extension user transfers a call to the virtual extension or speed dialing number, the system will add the Centrex FLASH automatically. You don't need to add the “\*” in the forwarding or speed dialing digit stream.
- **Attribute—In Service** makes the trunk available for use. **Out of Service** prevents the trunk from being used (for example, while performing maintenance).
- **Enable Tie Trunk**—This configuration field is meaningful only if you use T1 or PRI to connect two AltiServ systems back-to-back. Do not check this box if you connect an AltiServ to a third-party PBX via T1 or PRI trunk.

When this configuration is checked, the system software will interpret the incoming [ANI] [DNIS] digit sequence as [Caller's Extension Number] and [Target Extension Number]. An incoming tie trunk call will be routed to the target extension and all the Incall Routing rules will be bypassed. If you do not check this box for system-to-system tie trunk, the system will check the Ext. DID/DNIS Routing/Caller ID Routing table first. If there is no match, the trunk incall routing rule will apply.

**Note:** The **Enable Tie Trunk** field under **Board Configuration > Protocol** needs to be enabled for T1/PRI tie trunks as well. It will tell the system to transmit [Caller's Extension Number] and [Target's Extension Number] as [ANI] [DNIS] to the other system. In case this is a T1-CAS, which typically cannot

transmit any data to the CO, the system will use DTMF as a way to transmit [Caller's Extension Number] and [Target's Extension Number] to the other side of the tie trunk. Because the format is AltiGen proprietary, you may have a problem if you enable this configuration when connecting to a non-AltiGen PBX.

- **Holiday Profile**—A holiday profile can be assigned to a trunk. The drop-down list selection is based on settings configured in the **Holiday** tab of System Configuration (see “Routing Calls on Holidays” on page 51).
- **Business Hour Profile**—A business hour profile can be assigned to a trunk. The drop-down list selection is based on settings configured in the **Business Hours** tab of System Configuration.
- **Recording Option**—Recording for incoming and outgoing calls is supported for Triton Analog, T1/E1, and IP trunks; use the drop-down list to select **Disable** or **Enable**. If you select **Enable**, choose the license you want to assign (**Concurrent Session** or **Dedicated Seat**), and make sure that in **System > Recording Configuration** one of the trunk-based recording options is selected.

**Note:** When you use trunk-based recording, inbound or outbound calls are recorded as long as the trunk is in use. For example, an inbound call that is answered by an AA, routed to an operator, and transferred to an extension will begin recording when the AA answers the call and end recording when the trunk is released.

With extension recording, recording starts only when the extension user answers the call.

- **Trunk Properties**—Opens a dialog box that allows you to configure low-level, hardware-specific properties for each trunk. The options vary depending on the type of board and trunk; this is discussed in subsequent sections.

## H323 Tie Trunk Properties

---

To open a trunk configuration dialog box for an H323 tie trunk, do one of the following:

- In the **Trunk Configuration** window, select an H323 trunk type, then click the **Trunk Properties** button.
- In the **Board View** window, double-click an H323 board type, then click the **Board Configuration** button.

Board configuration is discussed in “Configuring the H323SP Board” on page 134.

**Max Trunk Channel** sets the maximum number of trunk channels for this board in increments of 4, from 4 to 96. You need to stop and restart the system after the maximum trunk channel number is changed.

**Note:** This is signal only trunks. Make sure you have enough IP resource boards to cover your needs.

## SIP Tie Trunk Properties

---

To open a configuration dialog box for a SIP tie-trunk channel, do one of the following:

- If you’re in the **Trunk Configuration** window, select a Triton VoIP channel from the trunk channels list, then click the **Trunk Properties** button, or just double-click the channel in the list.
- If you’re in the **Trunk View** window, right-click the channel and select **Channel Properties**.

The following dialog box opens:

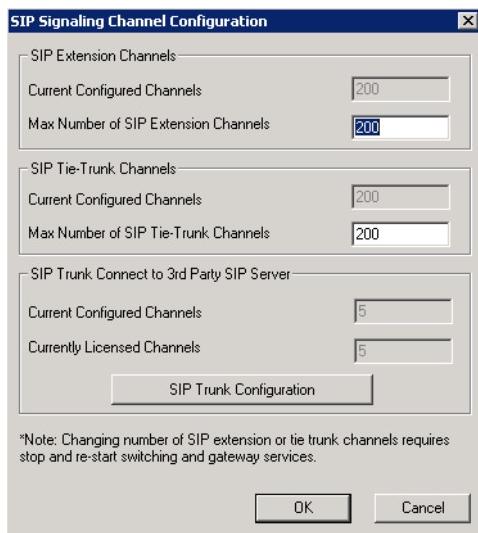


Figure 4. Configuration dialog box for a Triton VoIP channel

See “Configuring the SIPSP Board” on page 133 for board configuration information.

**Note:** This is signal only trunks. Make sure you have enough IP resource boards to cover your needs.

## SIP Trunk Properties

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Traditionally telecom trunks are from your local carrier's PSTN switch and the dial tone is provided via either analog trunks or T1/PRI digital trunks. A new type of service called "IP Dial Tone," which allows you to dial a long distance call at a lower rate, is available. IP Dial Tone is delivered through your IP data network, and the service provider can be anywhere in the world, as long as the VoIP data packets can be routed properly.

If you have SIP-based IP dial tone service from an Internet Telephony Service Provider (ITSP), you need to configure SIP trunk channels to connect to the service. Before you start, note the following:

- An AltiGen SIP Trunking channel is licensed. You need to buy and register a license to be able to configure this option.
- AltiGen does not guarantee the voice quality of the SIP dial tone coming from your service provider. You need to work with your data service and SIP trunking service provider to make sure adequate QoS is provisioned for your WAN service.
- AltiGen does not guarantee SIP trunk implementation will work with all SIP Dial Tone service providers. AltiGen dealers are notified of AltiGen-tested and certified SIP-Trunk service providers. Configuration guidelines for each AltiGen-certified SIP-Trunk service provider can be found in the AltiGen authorized dealer Knowledge Base, available from the AltiGen Dealer Web Site. SIP Dial Tone service providers need to support the following:
  - G.711, G.723.1, G.729 codec
  - RFC 2833 for DTMF tone delivery
  - SIP MD5 authentication with SIP registration
  - If AltiServ is behind NAT, verify that your SIP SP can support this configuration.

When subscribing to SIP Dial Tone service, typically your service provider will provide you with the information required in the configuration dialog box shown in Figure 5 on page 152. Enter these service parameters to each SIP trunk channel configuration individually.

**Note:** This is signal only trunks. Make sure you have enough IP resource boards to cover your needs.

**Important:** You need to add the SIP Trunk service provider's IP address to the IP Device Range in Enterprise Manager and select the proper codec profile for this service. See "Assigning Codec Profiles to IP Addresses" on page 322. Failure to do this step may cause no voice path, even if the SIP Trunk channel shows the call is connected.

## Configuring a SIP Trunk

---

To open a trunk configuration dialog box for a SIP trunk, do one of the following:

- In the **Trunk Configuration** window, select a SIP trunk type, click the **Trunk Properties** button, then click the **SIP Trunk Configuration** button.
- In the **Board View** window, double-click a SIPSP board type, click the **Board Configuration** button, then click the **SIP Trunk Configuration** button.

The SIP Trunk Configuration dialog box opens:

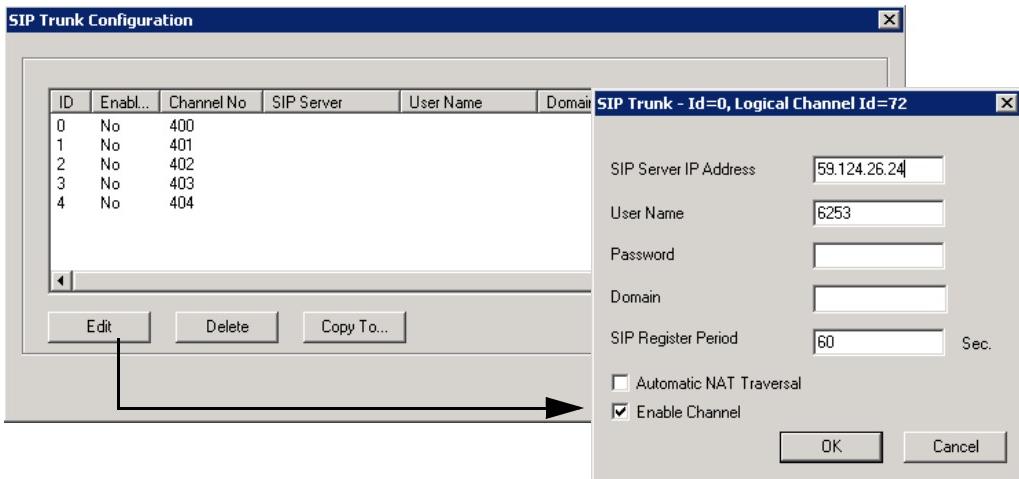


Figure 5. SIP Trunk Configuration dialog box and Edit box

To edit a line, click the **Edit** button, fill in the blanks, and click **OK**.

- **SIP Server IP Address**—The SIP Trunk service provider's server IP address
- **User Name**—Assigned by the SIP Trunk service provider
- **Password**—Assigned by the SIP Trunk service provider
- **Domain**—The Domain Name of the SIP Trunk service provider, if required
- **SIP Register Period**—How frequently the AltiGen system needs to send SIP registration packets to the service provider. This can detect if the service provider is up or not. up or not. Some service providers do not accept SIP Register messages. In these cases, you can disable sending SIP Register messages from AltiServ by setting the **SIP Register Period** to **0**.
- **Automatic NAT Traversal**—Leave this box unchecked.
- **Enable Channel**—After all above parameters are entered correctly, check this box to activate the channel. The AltiGen system will send authentication to the service provider to verify the setting.

To copy the information in one row to other rows, select the row and click **Copy To**. Then select the rows you want to copy the information to, using **CTRL+click** and **Shift+click** to select several rows. Click **OK**.

To delete a row, select it and click **Delete**.

## Triton T1/E1 Trunk Properties

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To open a configuration dialog box for a Triton T1/E1 channel, do one of the following:

- If you're in the **Trunk Configuration** window, select a Triton T1/E1 channel from the trunk channels list, then click the **Trunk Properties** button, or just double-click the channel in the list.
- If you're in the **Trunk View** window, right-click the channel and select **Channel Properties**.

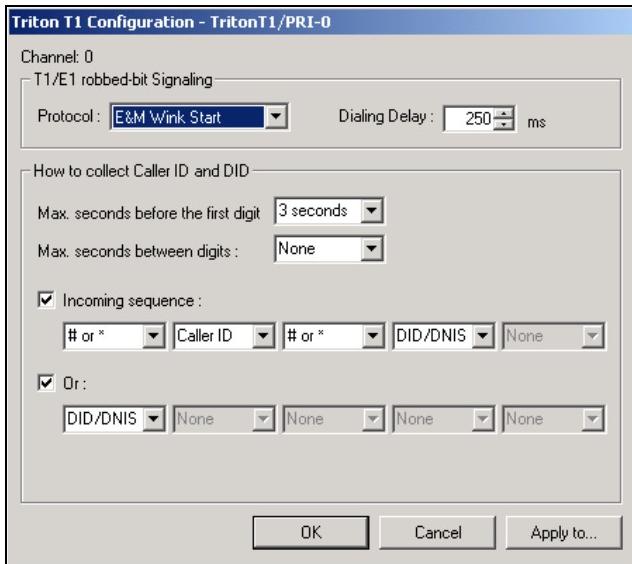


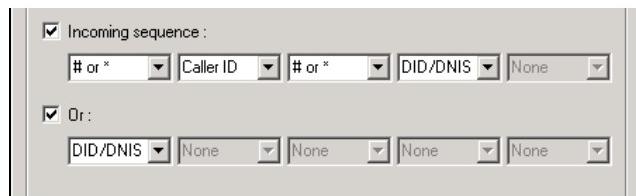
Figure 6. Triton T1 Configuration dialog box

Following are the parameters for the Triton T1 Configuration dialog box:

Parameter	Description
<b>T1 robbed-bit signaling</b>	
<b>Protocol</b>	You can set Protocol to one of the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>E&amp;M Wink Start</b> (default)</li> <li>• E&amp;M Immediate Start</li> <li>• Ground Start</li> <li>• Loop Start</li> </ul> For signaling from one board to another, only <b>E&amp;M Wink Start</b> is supported. Loop Start, Ground Start, and E&M Immediate Start protocols cannot be used for interfacing between two boards.
<b>Dialing Delay</b>	Specifies the delay, in milliseconds, after trunk seizure and before digit dialing. This configuration will slow down the system transmitting digits to the CO by a defined delay to avoid missing digits. Do <i>not</i> change this value unless advised.
<b>Caller ID and DID Collection</b>	

Parameter	Description
	You can select the maximum time-out delays, in seconds, and the appropriate sequence of symbols to be collected for Caller ID and DID.
<b>Max. seconds before the first digit</b>	<p>Maximum wait time before time-out for the system to identify this digit after either the first <i>ring</i> in ground start or loop start or the <i>wink</i> in wink start. The range is from 1-6 seconds, or <b>None</b>, with a default value of 3 seconds. Do <i>not</i> change this value unless advised.</p> <p><b>None</b> means <i>no</i> Caller ID or DID information will be collected. All other options will be grayed out. Use this option to disable Caller ID and DID collection.</p>
<b>Max. seconds between digits</b>	<p>Maximum wait time before time-out between two digits. Default value is <b>None</b>. Do <i>not</i> change this value unless advised.</p> <p>Selecting <b>None</b> means the system will only wait for the sequence of digits that are collected within the length of time specified in the Max. seconds before the first digit field.</p>
<b>Incoming sequence</b>	<p>Select up to five incoming symbols to collect from the Caller ID or DID digits:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• None</li> <li>• #</li> <li>• *</li> <li>• # or *</li> <li>• Caller ID</li> <li>• DID/DNIS</li> </ul> <p>Selecting <b>None</b> in any field of the sequence will terminate the sequence and automatically disable subsequent entries in the sequence.</p> <p>The default sequence is:</p> <p>"# or *" (and then) "Caller ID" (and then) "# or *" (and then) "DID/DNIS"</p>
<b>Or</b>	<p>Sets up an additional, alternative sequence. You can select another set of up to five incoming symbols to collect.</p> <p>Not checking any box is equivalent to checking <b>None</b> in the first field.</p> <p>The default sequence is:</p> <p>"DID/DNIS"</p>
<b>Apply to</b>	<p>If appropriate, you can use this button, as described in "Configuring One or Multiple Trunks" on page 146, to apply the Caller ID Collection to multiple T1 trunks.</p>

**Note:** In order for back-to-back T1 and tie trunk T1 configurations to perform properly, it is recommended that you use the system's default incoming call sequences:



## Caller ID and DID Incoming Sequence Example

The following is an example of a Caller ID and DID/DNIS incoming sequence window.

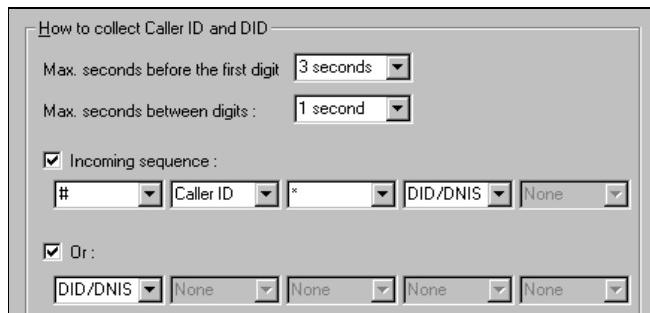


Figure 7. Sample Incoming Sequence window

When a call comes in, the system tries to match the incoming sequence to either the first or second Incoming Sequence Digit String sequence. If no match is found, no Caller ID or DID digits will be collected.

- The system waits 3 seconds for the first digit to arrive. If the symbol is a #, it continues with the first sequence. Otherwise, it looks for a match to the first (and only) symbol in the second sequence, the DID/DNIS number.
- For the example, let's say the system receives the #. It then waits 1 second between each digit for the next digit until all digits are received. The \* symbol is a delimiter between Caller ID and DID digits.

In this example, the MAXCS ACC/ACM system is expecting either the sequence #CID\*DID or only DID digits for incoming calls. If no match is found for either sequence, no Caller ID or DID digits are collected.

## Triton Analog Trunk GS/LS Properties

To open a configuration dialog box for a Triton Analog Trunk GS/LS channel, do one of the following:

- If you're in the **Trunk Configuration** window, select a Triton Analog Trunk GS/LS channel from the trunk channels list, then click the **Trunk Properties** button, or just double-click the channel in the list.
- If you're in the **Trunk View** window, right-click the channel and select **Channel Properties**.

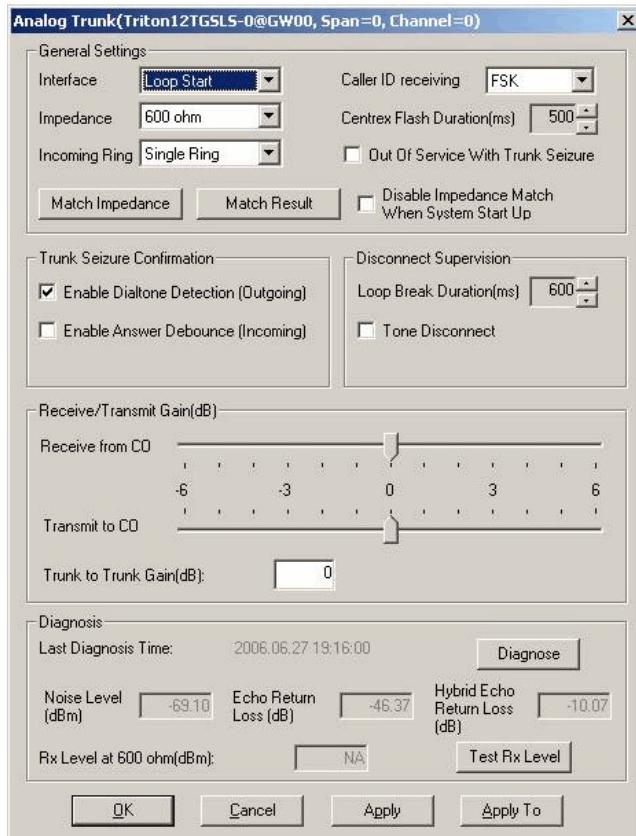


Figure 8. Triton Analog Trunk GS/LS Properties window

Note that you can use **Apply to** in this dialog box to apply changes to other trunks of the same type.

Parameter	Description
<b>Interface Type</b>	Select the type of trunk that will interface with this trunk channel: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Loop Start</b> Trunk</li> <li>• <b>Ground Start</b> Trunk</li> </ul>

Parameter	Description
<b>Incoming Ring</b>	<b>Single</b> —Default setting for North America <b>Double</b> —For countries using Ring-Ring-Silent type of ring pattern
<b>Impedance</b>	The resistance of electrical current to alternating current, measured in Ohms. Impedance occurs when power or signal is transferred from one circuit to another. When a trunk interface impedance is greatly mismatched with the CO analog line, it may result in static noise and echo heard by IP phone users. The system automatically selects the impedance profile that best matches the Triton trunk interface with the CO. In the rare case where you are not getting the best match, you can disable this feature by checking <b>Disable Impedance Match During System Startup</b> , and you can set the <b>Impedance</b> manually.
<b>Match Impedance button</b>	Changes the <b>Impedance</b> setting to the best match for the selected trunk channel, and then measures noise and returned echo with this impedance setting. Results are displayed in the Diagnosis section of the dialog box. The system automatically runs a matching test upon system startup, unless you disable the feature. If later you connect a new analog line to an empty port or replace an existing line, you need to click this button to best match the impedance.
<b>Match Result button</b>	Shows the result obtained the last time the <b>Match Impedance</b> button was clicked for that trunk.
<b>Disable Impedance Match During System Startup</b>	Check to disable automatic impedance matching during system startup.
<b>Caller ID Receiving</b>	Select as <b>None</b> , <b>FSK</b> or <b>DTMF</b> for receiving caller ID digits. For North America, the caller ID is FSK signal on analog trunk.
<b>Centrex Flash Duration (ms)</b>	Specifies the Flash Duration time in milliseconds, with a range from 150 ms to 1000 ms.
<b>Out of Service With Trunk Seizure</b>	When checked, if the trunk is set to <i>Out of Service</i> , the system will busy out the trunk. The CO will treat this trunk as a busy line and WILL NOT place a call to this trunk. (By default, this option is unchecked.)
<b>Enable Dial Tone Detection (Outgoing)</b>	When enabled, the trunk channel must detect outgoing dial tone prior to making the call.
<b>Enable Answer Debounce (Incoming)</b>	Enables a timeout period of 2 seconds (for ignoring false CO disconnect signal), after answering an incoming call.
<b>Loop Break Duration (ms)</b>	Disconnects signal if CO breaks loop current. You can set the duration from 200 to 1000 ms. 600 ms is common in North America.

<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Description</b>
<b>Tone Disconnect</b>	Busy tone (reorder tone, fast busy tone, error tone, and so on) or dial tone (continuous tone, and so on). This should be used in conjunction with drop in loop current. For COs who cannot guarantee loop break, this may be the only option.
<b>Receiver/ Transmission Gain</b>	<p>Slide setting adjusts the gain from -6 dB to 6 dB for every Triton Analog Trunk channel.</p> <p>The gain is not adjustable, by default. The user needs to run the diagnosis first to change the gain. The diagnosis process determines the max gain based on the diagnosis results.</p> <p>The default setting is <b>0 dB</b>, and it is highly recommended that you not change this setting.</p> <p><b>Caution!</b> Setting the volume too high will cause distortion in voice quality and/or missed DTMF digits.</p>
<b>Trunk to Trunk Gain</b>	<p>This configuration is to set Gain for calls that involve two analog trunks (one in and one out). Because an analog trunk typically has energy loss of 3-12 dB, a two-trunk operation, like VM out call and MobileExt, may have low volume issues because energy loss is doubled. This configuration can compensate for the energy loss. The valid range is 0 to 6 dB. Recommended value is 3 dB.</p> <p><b>Caution:</b> Setting the Gain too high may cause distortion in voice quality and DTMF tone. Your CO may not be able to recognize the dialing number if DTMF tones are distorted.</p>
<b>Last Diagnosis Time</b>	The last time the <b>Diagnosis</b> button was clicked.
<b>Diagnose button</b>	Use this button to view the Noise Level, Echo Return Loss, and Hybrid Echo Return Loss, measured using the current <b>Impedance</b> setting.
<b>Noise Level</b>	The noise level (displayed after you click the <b>Diagnose</b> button or the <b>Match Impedance</b> button). Acceptable range for Noise Level is less than -67 dBm in value. For example, Noise Level of -72 dBm is good and -63 dBm is poor. You may experience high background noise and low voice volume if Noise Level is poor.
<b>Echo Return Loss</b>	The measurement for echo return loss (displayed after you click the <b>Diagnose</b> button or the <b>Match Impedance</b> button). Acceptable range for Echo Return Loss is less than -12 dB. For example, Echo Return Loss of -19 dB is good and -8dB is poor. The IP phone users may hear their voice coming back (echo) if Echo Return Loss is poor.
<b>Hybrid Echo Return Loss</b>	The measurement for hybrid echo return loss (displayed after you click the <b>Diagnose</b> button or the <b>Match Impedance</b> button). Acceptable range for Hybrid Echo Return Loss is less than -6 dB.

Parameter	Description
<b>Rx Level at 600 Ohms</b>	The Rx Level measurement at 600 Ohms, obtained by clicking the <b>Test Rx Level</b> button. See <b>Test Rx Level</b> button, below.
<b>Test Rx Level button</b>	Tests the receiving level of the trunk channel on a call to your local CO's Milli-Watt Test Number after you set the <b>Impedance</b> parameter to 600 Ohms and the <b>Rx Gain</b> to 0dB. Results are displayed in the <b>Rx Level at 600 Ohms</b> field.

## Performing Impedance Match on Your Own

For each individual analog trunk that is connected to the CO when the system starts up, MAXCS automatically selects an impedance profile to best match the Triton trunk interface with the CO. In the unlikely event that this automatic selection does not yield the optimal voice quality, you may want to disable the feature and select the best impedance by trial and error method.

To disable automatic impedance matching, check the **Disable Impedance Match During System Startup** check box.

## Using the Match Impedance Button

Whenever a new analog trunk is connected to an empty port or is replacing an existing trunk, you will need to use the **Match Impedance** button to select the best impedance profile.

To do this, follow these steps:

1. Click the **Impedance Match** button. While the impedance match is in process, you'll see a "progress" box.

When the process is complete, the Match Impedance dialog box is displayed, with information relevant to this trunk:



Figure 9. Match Impedance dialog box

The **Impedance** parameter setting in the main dialog box is changed to the best match selection, and the measurement for noise and returned echo is performed with this impedance setting. The results of this measurement are displayed in the **Diagnosis** section of the main dialog box. The **Hybrid Echo Return Loss** field shows the measurement before adaptation of the selected Impedance profile, and the **Echo Return Loss** field shows the measurement after adaptation of the selected Impedance profile.

**Note:** If the Hybrid Echo Return Loss reading of a trunk is worse than -6 dB, for example, -5 db, the trunk may be subject to VoIP voice quality problems. Use this trunk to connect to analog phones only, or configure it to be the least used trunk. (Acceptable range for Hybrid Echo Return Loss is -6dB to -26dB.)

Noise Level should be less than -67dBm (acceptable range is -67dBm to -90dBm).

2. Make calls from the trunks to test voice quality.
3. Repeat steps 1 and 2 for all other trunk channels.

If the Hybrid Echo Return Loss and Noise Level are not within the acceptable range, take the following steps to troubleshoot:

1. Change the trunk to a different port on the Triton board, then diagnose again (this is to rule out a hardware problem).
2. Check to see if any wire taps to the trunk wire (bridge tap). If so, remove them, then test again.
3. Request the CO to check the trunk conditions, including Line Loss, and longitudinal balance.

## The Match Result Button

Clicking the **Match Result** button shows you the result you got the last time you clicked the **Match Impedance** button for that trunk. The following dialog box is displayed:

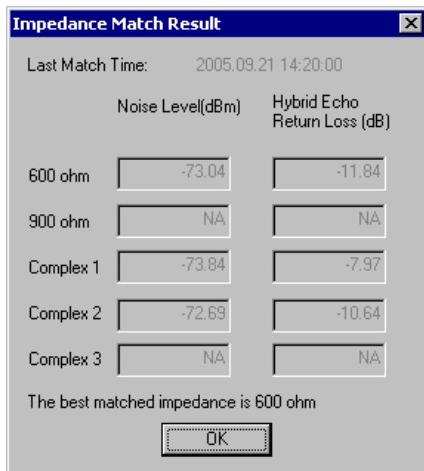


Figure 10. Impedance Match Result dialog box

## Measuring the Rx Level of a Trunk Channel

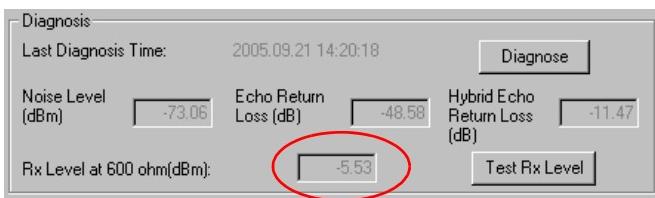
In order to perform this test, you need to obtain the local CO's Milli-Watt Test Number from your CO. When dialing this number, a 0dB tone is sent. For example, if your number is 510-252-9712, the Milli-Watt Test Number from the local CO is 510-252-0020 (the prefix 510-252 is the same).

1. Write down the **Rx Gain**, then set it to 0dB and click OK.
2. Write down the **Impedance** setting, then change it to 600ohm, and click OK.
3. Call the number you got from your CO, as noted above.
4. Click the **Test Rx Level** button. When the test is complete, the Test Rx Level dialog box is displayed:



- Click OK. The Rx Level measurement is displayed in the Diagnosis section of the main dialog box.

If you call your local CO's Milli-Watt Test Number, the acceptable range for Rx Level should be between -6dB and -3 dB, with -5dB being ideal.



- Restore the **Impedance** and **Rx Gain** settings, and click **OK**.

## If You Need to Improve the Rx Level

---

If the Rx Level measurement is between -6 to -9 dB, and IP phones are used, take the following steps to increase the gain for the Triton analog trunk to IP phone connection:

- Go to VoIP Board configuration and click the **Advance** button.
- Increase the Transmitting gain to IP Extension to 9 for the Triton Analog Trunk. (Do NOT change the gain in the trunk property of the Triton Analog Trunk Board, since it may impact the echo canceller performance.)

If the Rx Level measurement is worse than -9dB (for example, -10 dB) you should contact the CO to adjust the line loss to the acceptable range.

## If You Don't Have the Milli-Watt Test Number

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If you don't have the local CO's Milli-Watt Test Number, you can follow the steps below to measure the line loss when calling two local trunks:

- Copy \C:\Post Office\Phrases\Lang1\phrase9900 to \C:\Post Office\Phrases\LangCustom folder. Rename it an unused phrase name, for example, phrase0990 (the number must be less than 1000).  
This phrase is a 1 kHz test tone.
- Select an unused AA and set the AA to play the prompt phrase you named in step 1 (0990 in this example).

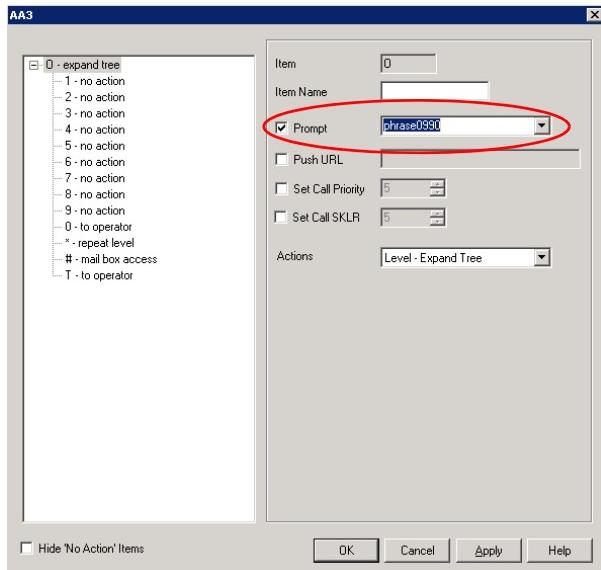


Figure 11. Setting the AA to play a prompt phrase

**3. Set the Timeout to Repeat Current Level.**

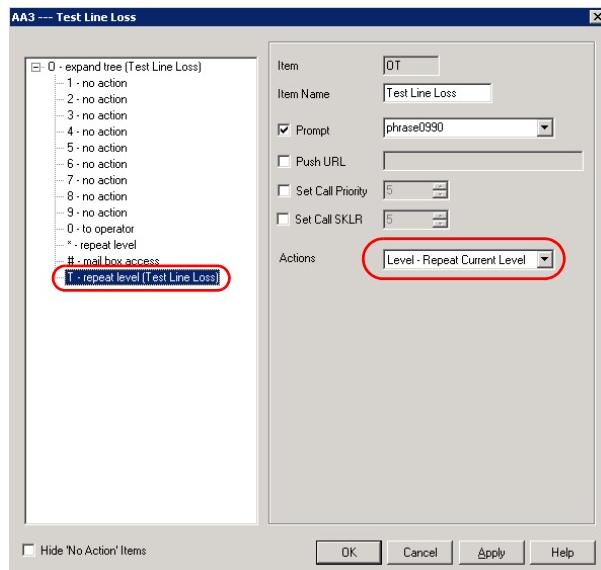


Figure 12. Setting Timeout to Repeat Current Level

4. Select a trunk as a testing reference—an analog trunk with a specific phone number is best—and set the trunk In Call Routing to the Test Line Loss AA.

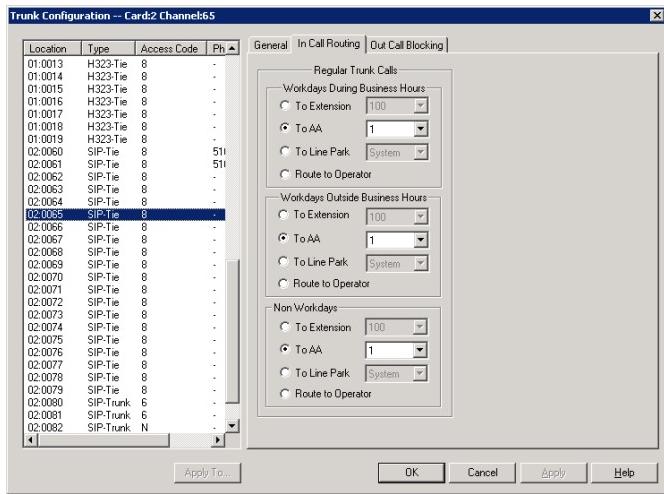


Figure 13. Setting trunk In Call Routing to an AA

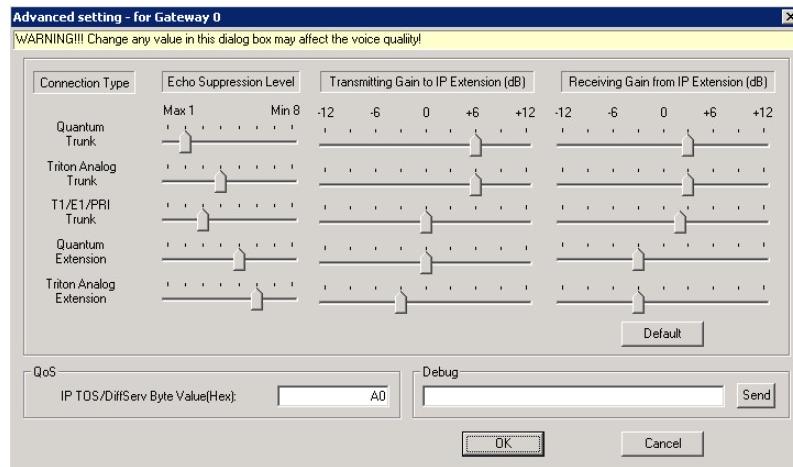
5. Call from one trunk to the testing reference trunk. You should hear a 1kHz tone playing at the originating side.
6. While the tone is playing, measure the Rx Level at the trunk that is making the outgoing call.

If the reading is less than -6 dB, for example -3 dB, take the following steps to attenuate the gain for the Triton Analog Trunk to IP phone connection:

- a. Go to VoIP Board configuration and click the **Advance** button.
- b. Set the Transmitting gain to IP Extension to 3 for the Triton Analog Trunk. (Do NOT change the gain in the trunk property of the Triton Analog Trunk Board, since it may impact the echo canceller performance. If the reading is -6 dB to -14 dB, for example, -12dB, no change is needed.)

If the reading is -15 dB to -18dB, take the following steps to increase the gain for the Triton Analog Trunk to IP phone connection:

- a. Go to VoIP Board configuration and click the **Advance** button.
- b. Set the Transmitting gain to IP Extension to 9 for the Triton Analog Trunk. (Do NOT change the gain in the trunk property of the Triton Analog Trunk Board, since it may impact the echo canceller performance.)



If the reading is worse than -18 dB, you should contact your CO to adjust the line loss to the acceptable range.

## Incoming Call Routing

---

To set incoming call routing for a trunk, select the trunk on the **General** tab, then click the **In Call Routing** tab in the **Trunk Configuration** window. The trunk location appears in the title bar.

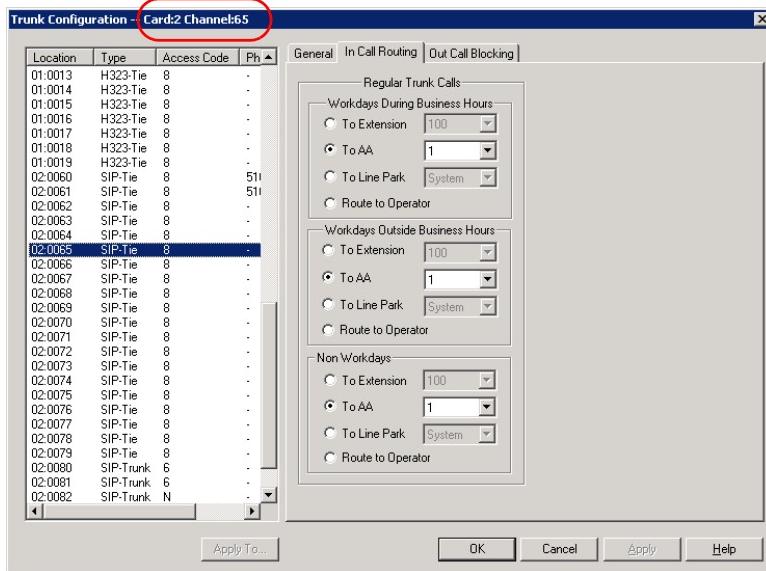


Figure 14. Trunk Configuration, In Call Routing tab

## Regular Trunk Calls

---

For each trunk—or using **Apply to** to apply the settings to multiple trunks—you can set routing for the three time periods defined in the **System Configuration** window, **Business Hours** tab (“Setting Business Hours” on page 50):

- During Business Hours
- Outside Business Hours
- Non Workdays

Within each of these three time slots, you have the following routing options for incoming calls:

- Route to an extension selected in the drop-down list
- Route to an auto attendant number selected in the drop-down list
- Route to a Line Park line selected in the drop-down list (see “Line Park Configuration” on page 257 for more detail)
- Route to the operator

## Web IP Calls

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For web IP calls, you can set routing for the three time periods defined in the **System Configuration** window, **Business Hours** tab (“Setting Business Hours” on page 50):

- During Business Hours

- Outside Business Hours
- Non Workdays

Within each of these three time slots, you have the following routing options for incoming calls:

- Route to an extension selected in the drop-down list
- Route to an auto attendant number selected in the drop-down list
- Route to the operator

## Outgoing Call Blocking

---

To set outgoing call blocking for a trunk, select the trunk in the **General** tab, then click the **Out Call Blocking** tab in the **Trunk Configuration** window.

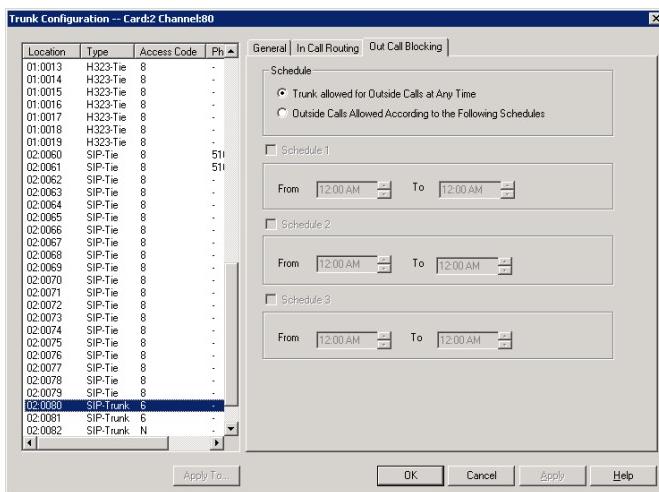


Figure 15. Trunk Configuration, Out Call Blocking tab

If you select **Trunk allowed for Outside Calls at Any Time**, call restrictions set in System Configuration, Outcall Routing, and Extension Configuration still apply to calls made on the trunk.

If you select **Outside Calls Allowed According to The Following Schedules**, you can then use the Schedule 1, 2, and 3 options to set up to three different time periods during which calls are allowed. You can use **Apply to** to apply the settings to multiple trunks.

# 13

## In Call Routing Configuration

In Call Routing rules determine how the system routes incoming trunk calls to various targets. The system's routing steps are as follows:

Step	Routing Process
1	Match DID number configured in extension, workgroup, or hunt group. If there is no match, go to the next step.
2	Match caller ID defined in the Caller ID Routing table. If there is a match and <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• today is a holiday, route the call according to the Holiday Profile's routing rules.</li> <li>• today is <i>not</i> a holiday, route the call according to business hour routing rules defined in the Caller ID Routing configuration.</li> </ul> If there is no caller ID match, go to the next step.
3	Match DNIS number defined in the DNIS Routing table. If there is a match and <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• today is a holiday, route the call according to the Holiday Profile's routing rules.</li> <li>• today is <i>not</i> a holiday, route the call according to business hour routing rules defined in the DNIS Routing configuration.</li> </ul> If there is no DNIS number match, go to the next step.
4	If today is a holiday, route the call according to the Holiday Profile configured for the trunk port that the call is coming in on. If today is <i>not</i> a holiday, route the call according to the business hours routing rules defined in the <b>In Call Routing</b> tab of the Trunk Configuration window.

The In Call Routing Configuration window lets you enter Caller ID and DNIS numbers into a routing table and set routing rules for a matched number.

To configure In Call Routing, select **PBX > In Call Routing Configuration**.

## Caller ID Routing

When an incoming call comes through a trunk with Caller ID, the system can route the call to the proper extension, to the auto attendant, or to the operator, based on the Caller ID number collected.

In order to locate an entry in the Caller ID table for an incoming call, a full match is required.

To access Caller ID routing, click the **Caller ID Routing** tab in the In Call Routing Configuration window.

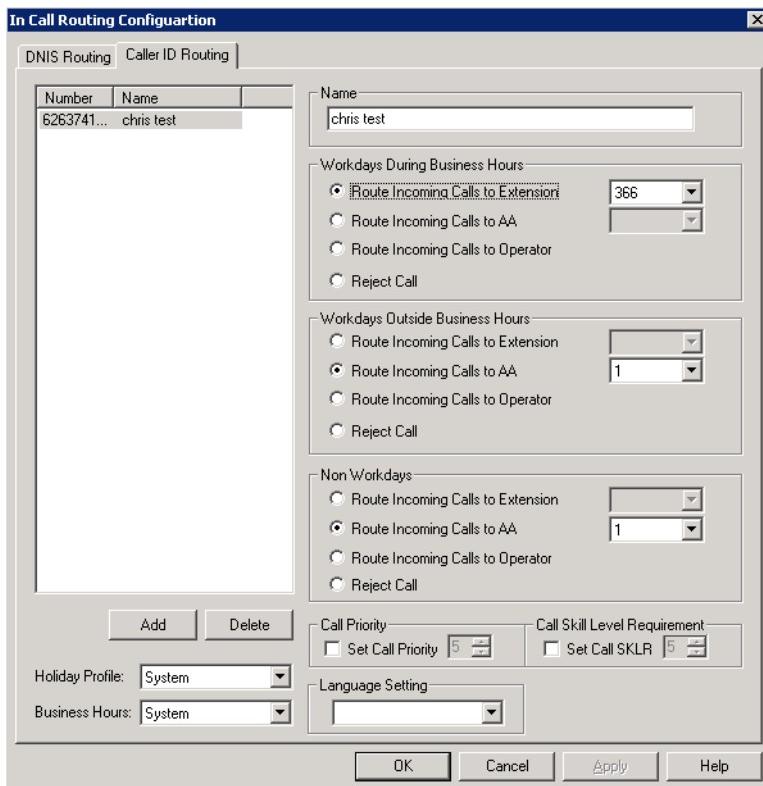


Figure 1. In Call Routing window, Caller ID Routing tab

## Adding and Deleting Caller ID Route Entries

To add entries to the Caller ID routing table, click the **Add** button. In the dialog box that appears, type in a **Caller ID Number** and a descriptive **Caller ID Name**, then click **OK**.

The number and name entries have the following requirements:

- The **Caller ID Number** field allows only 0-9, “-” (hyphen), and “\*” (asterisk). For example, both 5102529712 and 510-252-9712 are acceptable.
- The **Caller ID Name** is descriptive and optional; it can be used to remind you about the nature of the number and routing. For example, you might give the 2529712 number the name “Tech Support.”

To delete an entry, select it in the Caller ID number list, then click **Delete**.

## Defining Caller ID Routing

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After adding an entry, you define it by first selecting it in the list. When you select an entry, its name and other defined attributes, if any, appear in the fields of the tab. You can edit any of these attributes.

For each number, you can set routing for three distinct time periods defined in the **Business Hours** tab (see “Setting Business Hours” on page 50):

- During Business Hours
- Outside Business Hours
- Non Workdays

Within each of these three time slots, you have the following routing options for incoming calls:

- Route to a particular extension selected in the drop-down list
- Route to a particular auto attendant selected in the drop-down list
- Route to the operator

Also, you can set additional routing attributes based on:

- **Holiday Profile**—routes incoming calls based on Holiday Profiles configured in System Configuration (see “Routing Calls on Holidays” on page 51)
- **Business Hours Profile**—routes incoming calls based on Business Hours Profiles configured in System Configuration (see “Setting Business Hours” on page 50). **During Business Hours**, **Outside Business Hours** and **Non Working Day** are defined and selected by Business Hours profile.
- **Set Call Priority**—lets you assign a call priority from 1-9 to the selected caller ID number. The highest priority is 1, the lowest priority is 9.
- **Set Call SKLR**—for workgroup-directed calls. Lets you assign a skill level requirement from 1-9 to the selected caller ID number. This setting tells the system to match the call to an agent’s skill level setting. (Setting an agent’s skill level is explained in “Setting Up Skill Based Routing” on page 273.)
- **Language Setting**—lets you specify that callers who dialed from the selected caller ID will hear prompts in the language you set here. This field will have choices only if you added sets of prompts according to the instructions in “Multilingual Configuration” on page 95.

## DNIS Routing

---

When an incoming call comes through a trunk with DNIS or DID numbers, the system can route the call to the proper extension, auto attendant or operator based on the DNIS or DID number collected.

In order to locate an entry in the DNIS table for an incoming call, a full match is required.

To access DNIS routing settings, click the **DNIS Routing** tab in the In Call Routing Configuration window.

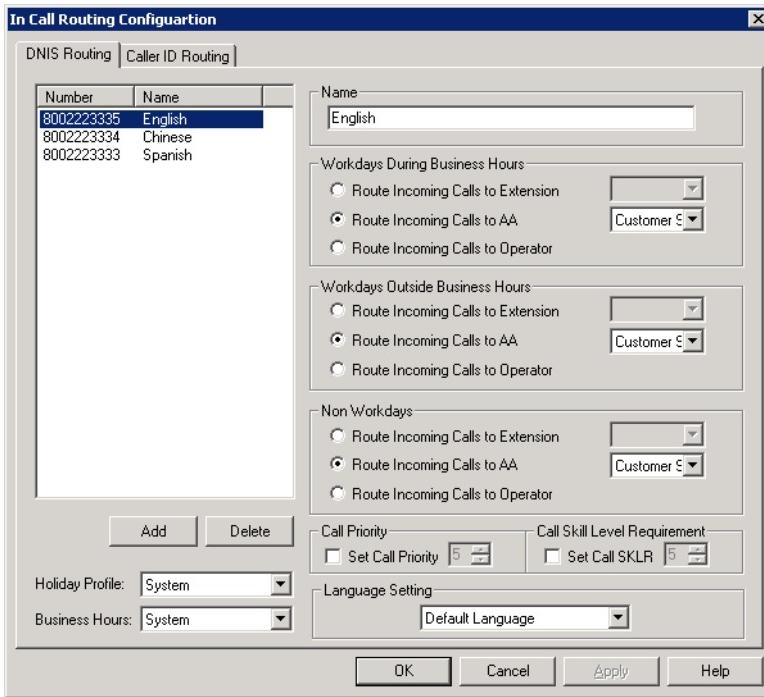


Figure 2. In Call Routing window, DNIS Routing tab

## Adding and Deleting DNIS Route Entries

To add entries to the DNIS routing table, click the **Add** button. In the dialog box that appears, type in a **DNIS Number** and a descriptive **DNIS Name**, then click **OK**.

The number and name entries have the following requirements:

- The **DNIS Number** must be the numbers 0–9 (the hyphen is not accepted in this dialog box). For example, 2529876 is an acceptable entry, but 252-9876 is not.
- The **DNIS Name** is descriptive and optional; it can be used to remind you about the nature of the number and routing. For example, you might give the 2529876 number the name "Tech Support."

To delete an entry, select it in the DNIS number list, then click **Delete**.

## Defining DNIS Routing

After adding an entry, you define it by first selecting it in the list. When you select an entry, its name and other defined attributes, if any, appear in the fields of the tab. You can edit any of these attributes.

For each number, you can set routing for three distinct time periods defined in the **Business Hours** tab (see "Setting Business Hours" on page 50):

- During Business Hours
- Outside Business Hours
- Non Workdays

Within each of these three time slots, you have the following routing options for incoming calls:

- Route to a particular extension selected in the drop-down list
- Route to a particular auto attendant selected in the drop-down list
- Route to the operator

Also, you can set additional routing attributes based on:

- **Holiday Profile**—routes incoming calls based on Holiday Profiles configured in the System Configuration window (see “Routing Calls on Holidays” on page 51)
- **Business Hours Profile**—routes incoming calls based on Business Hours Profiles configured in the System Configuration window (see “Setting Business Hours” on page 50). **During Business Hours**, **Outside Business Hours** and **Non Working Day** are defined and selected by the Business Hours profile.
- **Set Call Priority**—lets you assign a call priority from 1-9 to the selected DNIS number. The highest priority is 1, the lowest priority is 9.
- **Set Call SKLR**—for workgroup-directed calls. Lets you assign a skill level requirement from 1-9 to the selected DNIS number. This setting tells the system to match the call to an agent's skill level setting. (Setting an agent's skill level is explained in “Setting Up Skill Based Routing” on page 273.)
- **Language Setting**—lets you specify that callers who dialed the selected number will hear prompts in the language you set here. This field will have choices only if you added sets of prompts according to the instructions in “Multilingual Configuration” on page 95.



# 14

## Out Call Routing Configuration

There are two ways to initiate outbound dialing in an AltiGen PBX:

- **Using the trunk access code**

The trunk access code is easy to configure and use. However, it does not have the capability to resolve complicated dialing situations.

- **Using the route access code**

Using the route access code with the Out Call Routing table can resolve the following complicated dialing situations:

- Multiple 10-digit dialing area codes.
- Both 10-digit and 11-digit dialing in the same area code.
- Multiple carriers providing trunks for different purposes. For example, you may have a local carrier provide trunks for local calls only and a long distance carrier provide trunks that can accept only long distance dialing.
- Block certain dialing patterns by creating an exceptions list.
- Assist VoIP hop-off dialing to another system.
- Assist T1/PRI tie trunk hop-off to other system.
- Assist system Zoomerang and client application dialing, for example, MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent. For example, dialing from MaxCommunicator will carry 11 digits and require the system to remove a digit before making a call to the carrier if it is a 10-digit dialing area.
- Divide trunks with the same characteristics into multiple routes and prioritize them when assigning routes on the **Default Routes** tab or on the **Dialing Pattern** tab of the Out Call Routing Configuration window.

When a user dials an outside number using the route access code, the system performs the following tasks:

- Compares the dialed number with entries in the **Dialing Pattern** table. If there is a match, the system uses the route assigned to the dialing pattern to make the outbound call. The route assigned to the special dialing pattern may have a digit manipulation rule to add or remove digits from the dialed number.
- If there is no match in the **Dialing Pattern** table, the system examines the digits to determine if the call is a local, long distance, international, or emergency call. The routes defined in the **Default Routes** tab are used to process the call.

## Configuring Out Call Routing

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To configure out call routing, select **PBX > Out Call Routing Configuration**.

The following configuration steps may help you configure out call routing correctly.

1. Before you configure Out Call Routing, make sure a route access code is configured in the System Configuration window, **Number Plan** tab. If you have a problem changing a first-digit assignment in the **Number Plan** tab to a route access code, you may need to set the **Access Code** in the Trunk Configuration window for all trunks to **None**.
2. Create a route and assign trunks to the route. Typically, different types of trunks will be grouped to different routes. For example, you may need to create a local route for local trunks, a long distance route for long distance trunks, and a VoIP route for IP trunks.
3. Assign routes as Default Routes so that regular 7-digit, 11-digit, international, and emergency calls will go through.
4. Solve a complicated dialing situation by adding an entry into the **Dialing Pattern** table and assigning a route to the specific dialing pattern.
5. If the dialing pattern requires adding or removing digits, you may need to edit the **Digit Manipulation** on the **Route Definition** tab to solve the problem. Repeat steps 4 and 5 until all complicated dialing patterns are entered and configured properly.
6. If a dialing pattern will use another system's trunk to hop-off, you may need to create a VoIP or T1/PRI tie trunk route and configure digit manipulation to indicate which system to hop-off to and how to tell another system that this is a hop-off dialing by adding a trunk access code or route access code in the dialing stream.
7. If you would like to block a specific dialing pattern, add the dialing pattern and check **Disallow this dialing pattern** check box.

**WARNING!** Make sure the default 911 route is configured to a route that can accept 911 calls. (See Figure 2 on page 177.) Failure to do so may cause failure of direct 911 dialing. If you do not want a user to call 911 directly because of too many 911 dialing errors, you can leave the 911 route not configured. In this case, you need to let all extension users know that they need to dial 9+911 to call emergency service. A proper warning sticker on the phone to notify employees about 9+911 dialing would be a good practice.

Some configuration examples are provided at the end of the chapter. Please use them as a reference to help you configure your dialing pattern correctly.

## Working with Route Definitions

A route definition consists of a route name and group of trunks, listed in the order that the system will use for outgoing calls.

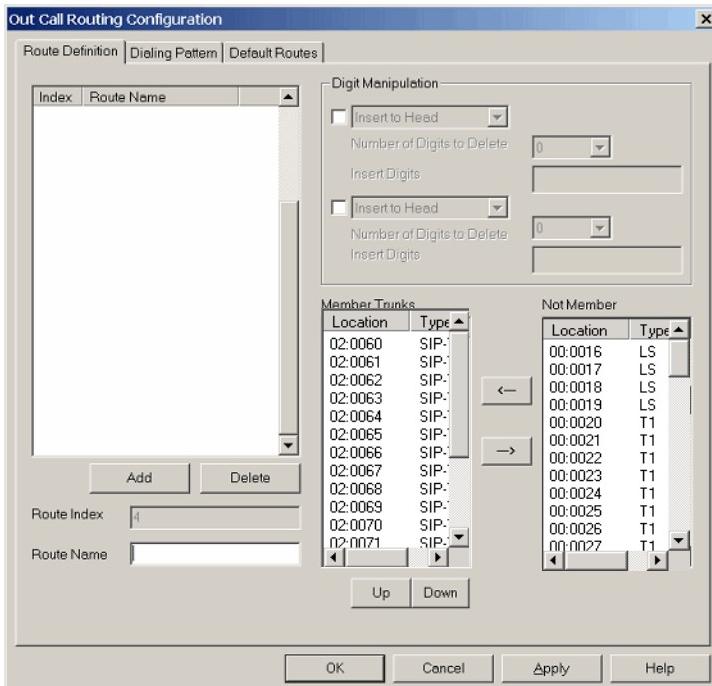


Figure 1. Out Call Routing Configuration, **Route Definition** tab

Parameter	Description
<b>Route Index</b>	For identification purposes only.
<b>Route Name</b>	Description of the route (maximum 40 characters).
<b>Digit Manipulation</b>	You can insert or delete digits from the dialed number. See configuration samples to learn how to use digit manipulation in different situations. <b>Insert to Head:</b> Insert a string of digits in front of the dialed number. <b>Delete from Head:</b> Remove a string of digits from the beginning of the dialed number.
<b>Member Trunks</b>	Displays the trunks assigned to the selected route. The order in which member trunks are added determines the order in which the trunks are used by the system when making an outbound call (the first trunk listed is used first, and so forth).
<b>Not Member</b>	Displays all trunks that are not assigned to the selected route.

### To create a route

1. Click **Add** under the route definition list. The **Add an entry** dialog box appears:



2. Type in a name and index number, and click **OK**.
3. To add trunks to the route, select trunks from the **Not Member** list and use the  button to move selected trunks to the **Member Trunks** list.
4. Use the **Up** and **Down** buttons to change the position of a trunk in the **Member Trunks** list. This is the order in which trunks are accessed.
5. Click **Apply**.

### To delete a route

Select the route you want to delete, and click the **Delete** button.

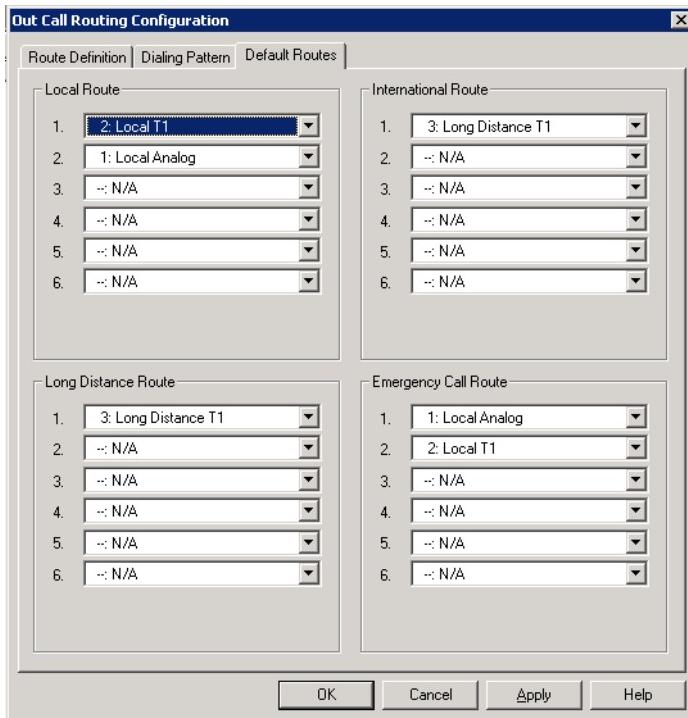
## Setting Default Routes

---

You can set default routes for four types of outgoing calls: **local**, **long distance**, **international**, and **emergency**.

**WARNING!** It is important that you set up default routes **right after routes are defined**. Failing to do so will cause outbound dialing failure.

Click the **Default Routes** tab in the **Out Call Routing Configuration** window to configure default routes.



For each type of call, the system will use trunks specified in the "1" field, if available, otherwise use trunks in the "2" field, and so on.

Figure 2. Out Call Routing Configuration, **Default Routes** tab

The above configuration means:

- The system has a group of analog trunks and a T1 digital trunk from a local carrier that can accept local and emergency calls.
- The system has a T1 digital trunk from a long distance carrier that can only accept long distance calls.
- The administrator segmented local trunks into two routes, "Local Analog" and "Local T1". A "Long Distance T1" route is created for the T1 from the long distance carrier.
- When a user makes a local call, the administrator wants the system to use local T1 trunks first. If local T1 trunks are busy, then the system uses local analog trunks.
- When a user makes an emergency call, the administrator wants the system to dial out from local analog trunks first. If local analog trunks are busy, the system uses the local T1 trunk.

## Working on Dialing Patterns

---

If your system is using a route access code, most likely you have one of the following situations:

- Your area may have multiple 10-digit dialing area codes.
- Your area may have both 10-digit and 1+10 digit dialing in a same area code.
- Your system needs to borrow another system's trunk to make an outbound call over an IP or tie trunk.

- You would like to block a dialing pattern in addition to system restriction setting.

Dialing patterns are exceptions. If you can, minimize the number of dialing pattern entries. Most companies don't need to create dialing patterns.

### To create a dialing pattern

1. Click the **Dialing Pattern** tab on the Out Call Routing Configuration window.

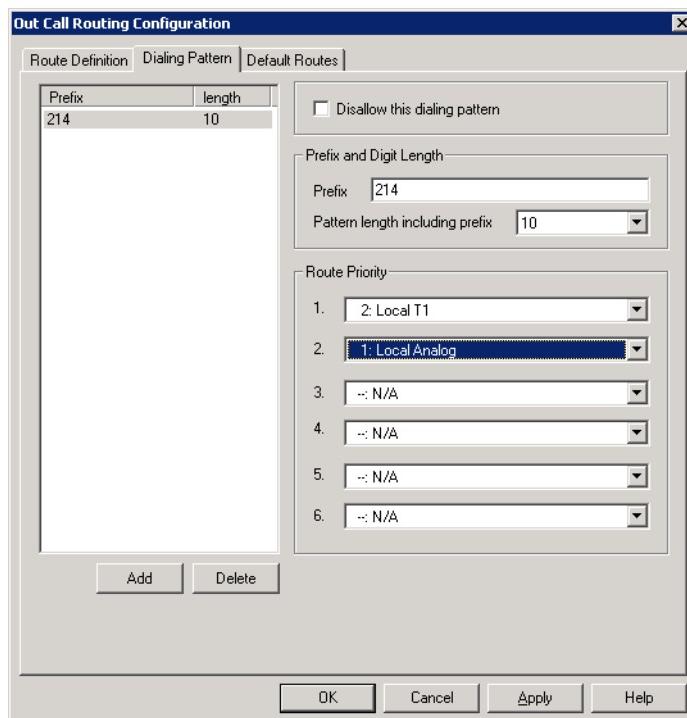


Figure 3. Out Call Routing Configuration, **Dialing Pattern** tab

2. Click the **Add** button. The following dialog box appears:



3. Type in the prefix and pattern length, and click **OK**.
4. Assign routes to this prefix by selecting routes from the drop-down lists in the Route Priority section of the **Dialing Pattern** tab.
5. If this is a restricted number or pattern, skip step 4 and check the **Disallow this dialing pattern** check box.

### To delete a dialing pattern

Select the pattern you want to delete, and click the **Delete** button.

## Dialing pattern configuration tips

- If a dialing pattern has multiple routes assigned to it, the system will try to use the first route configured to process the call that has this dialing pattern. If the first route is busy or not in service, the system will use the second route, and so on.
- If a dialing pattern requires the system to add or remove digits, a route with digit manipulation configuration needs to be set up correctly. This means that you may need to have the same group of trunks belong to different routes. Each route may have a different digit manipulation rule.
- If you are using dialing pattern to restrict outgoing calls, you need to be aware of the following system implementations:
  - The system first checks to see if the number is blocked for this extension (a setting in the Extension Configuration window, **Restriction** tab).
  - The system then checks the System Configuration **Call Restriction** tab settings to see if this number is blocked by the system.
  - The system then checks the **Dialing Pattern** configuration, and if a specific number or pattern is not blocked, the system will dial the number through a proper route.

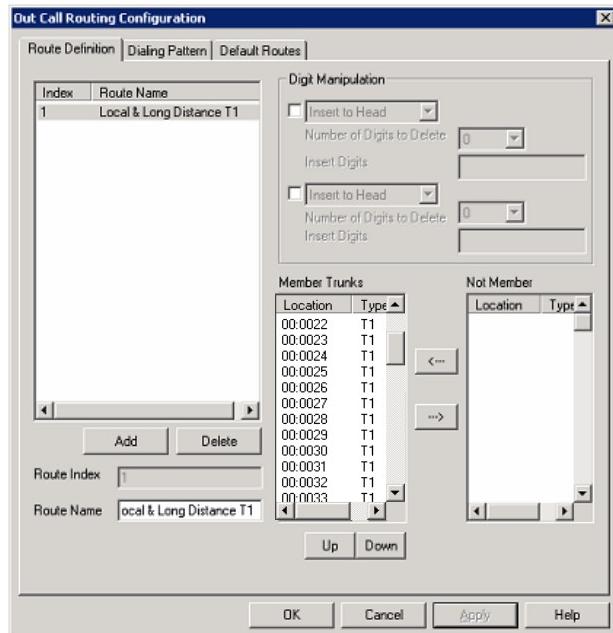
In other words, if extension and system call restrictions are not blocking a number or pattern, you can use Out Call Routing to build restriction rules to block numbers or patterns.

## Configuration Example - Solving 10-digit Dialing

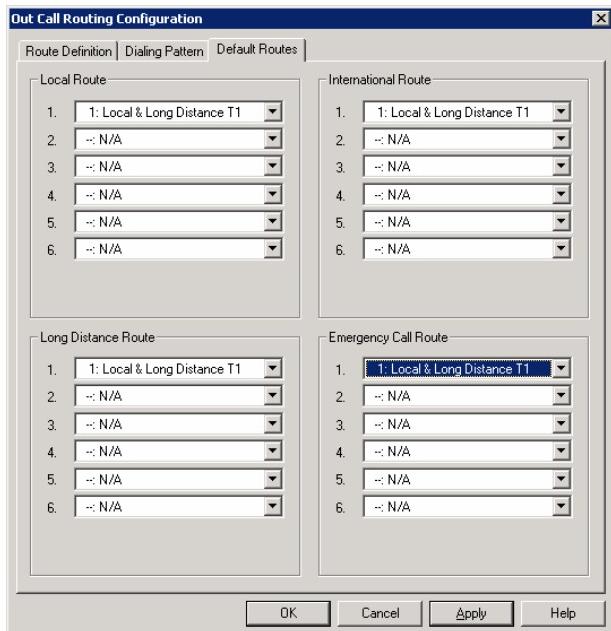
**Situation:** Company ABC located in Dallas, area code 214, has one PRI circuit from the local carrier. Both 214 and 972 area codes are local 10-digit dialing area codes. The carrier will reject the call if the system dials 1214 or 1972 when dialing a local call.

Configuration Steps:

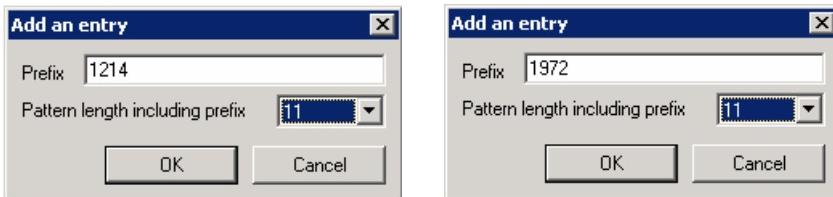
1. Create a route to include all the T1 channels.



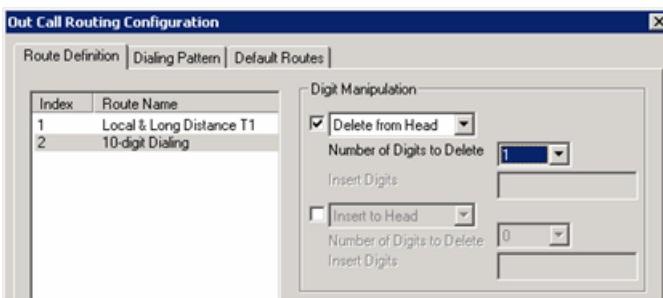
2. Apply the route to **Default Routes**.



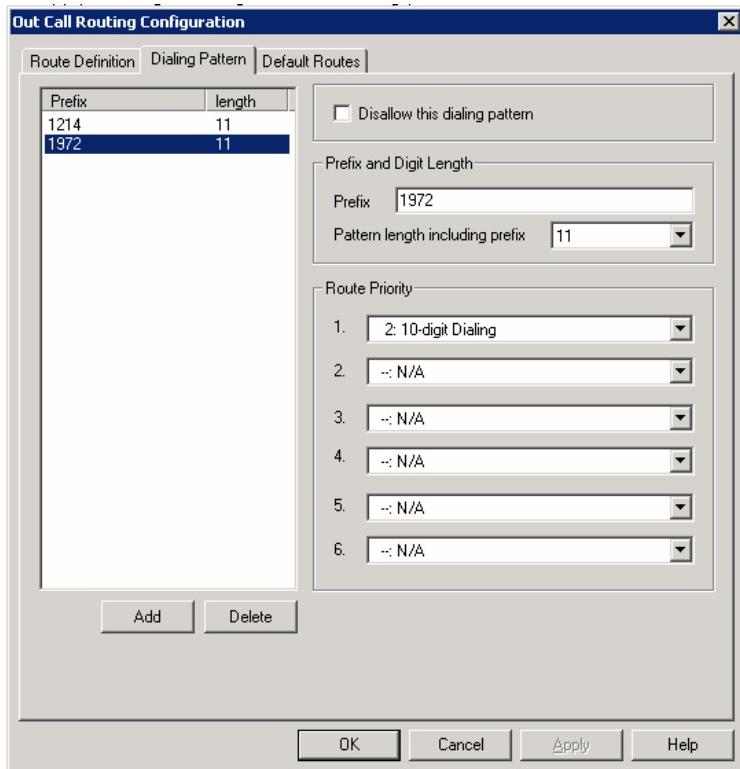
3. On the Dialing Pattern tab, add two dialing patterns: "1214" and "1972", each with a pattern length of 11.



4. Define a route called "10-digit Dialing" and add all T1 channels to the route. In the "Digit Manipulation" section, check the first box, select **Delete from Head**, and delete 1 digit:



5. Apply the "10-digit Dialing" route to dialing pattern 1214 and 1972:

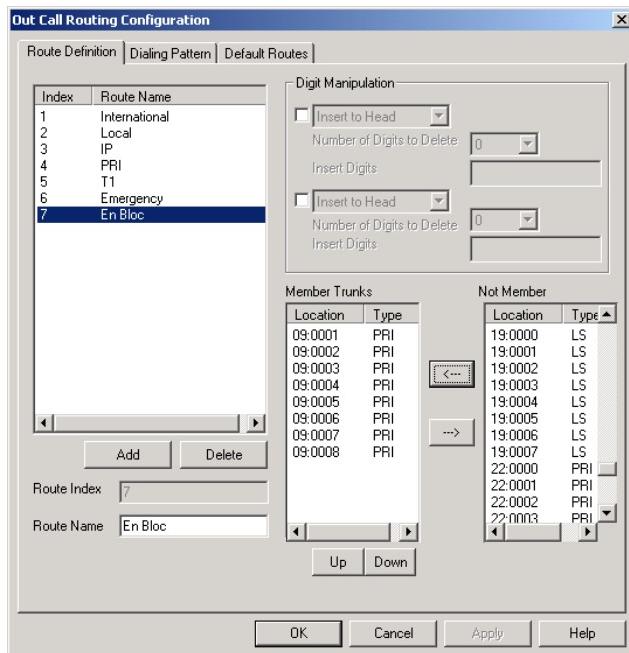


## Resolving Dialing Delay for Non-USA/Canada Countries

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When installing the AltiGen system outside of North America, you may experience dialing delay when dialing through E1/PRI trunks that are using en-bloc (buffering digits and sending all digits at once). The system dialing logic may cause a 7-second inter-digit dialing delay for en-bloc trunks. To reduce the dialing delay, the following configuration is recommended:

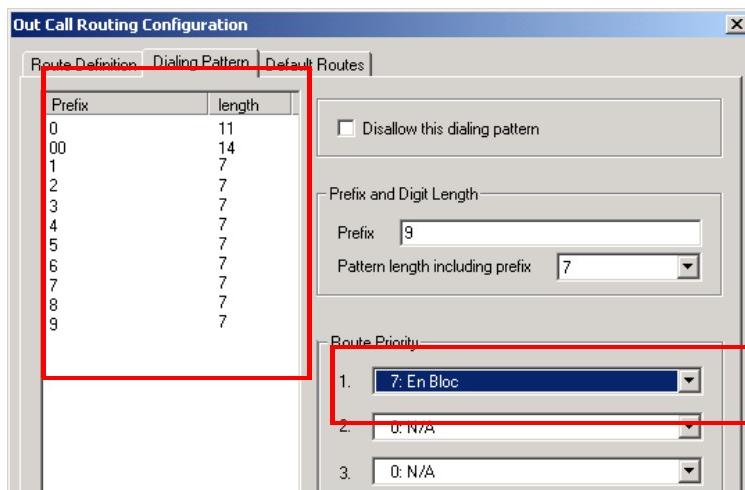
1. On the **Number Plan** tab in the **System Configuration** window, select a digit for route access.
2. On the **Route Definition** tab of the **Out Call Routing Configuration** window, add a route definition entry for en-bloc and assign the member en-bloc trunk(s).



3. On the **Dialing Pattern** tab of the **Out Call Routing Configuration** window, add dialing pattern definition entries for the following prefixes:
- prefix = 0, length = 11
  - prefix = 00, length = 14
  - prefixes = 1-9, each length = 7

In the **Route Priority** field, use the drop-down list to select the **En-Bloc** route definition (assigned in step 2).

The Dialing Pattern tab should look as follows:



With this configuration, the system will see that all digits have been collected and will send digits to the CO, instead of waiting 7 seconds for the dialing to finish.



# 15

## Extension Configuration

The Extension Configuration window provides for creating extensions and setting their attributes. To open the Extension Configuration window, do one of the following:

- Click the **Extension Configuration** button  on the toolbar.
- Select **PBX > Extension Configuration**.

**Note:** To set up an application extension, see “Application Extension Configuration” on page 111. To set up an IP extension, see “Setting Up IP Extensions” on page 215. To set up a mobile extension, see “Mobile Extension Configuration” on page 229.

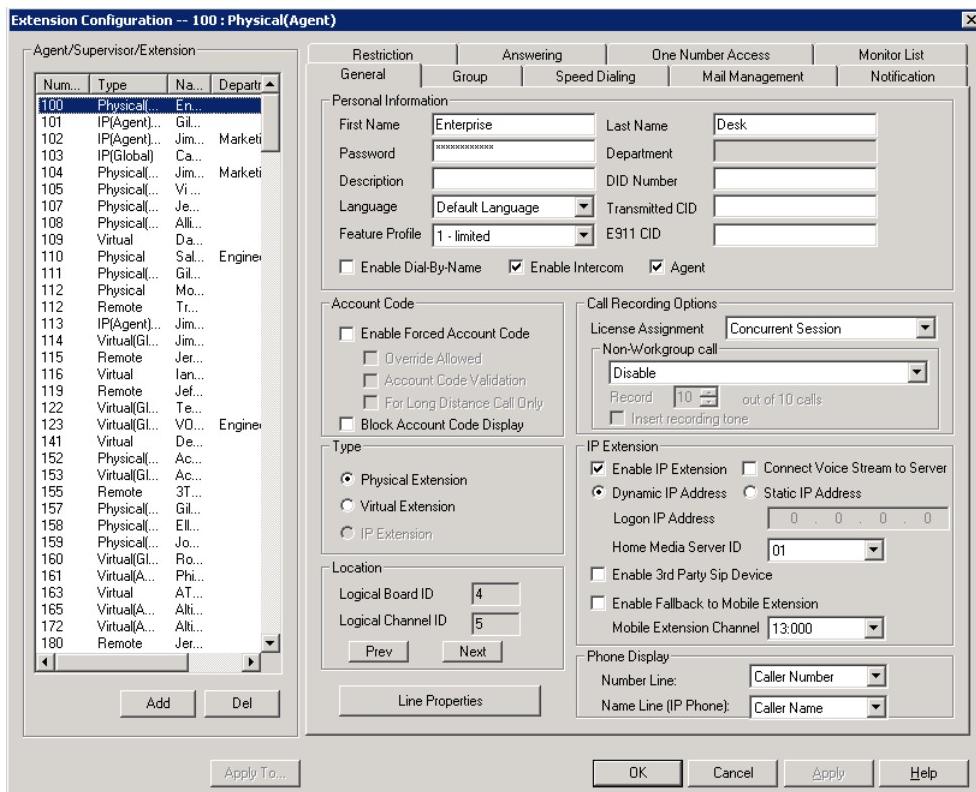


Figure 1. Extension Configuration window

There are three types of extensions:

- **Physical Extensions** are associated with a physical port and device, usually a telephone set. This is what most users think of as an *extension*.
- **Virtual Extensions** are not associated with a physical port. Virtual extensions can be used as message mailboxes and in telephone sharing environments. Users of a virtual extension can log in on any available station to access physical extension features using Feature Codes.
- **IP Extensions** are generally associated with an AltiGen IP phone. The option is unavailable when the **Enable IP Extension** option is not checked. When **Enable IP Extension** is checked, it will allow the AltiGen IP phone to log on as an IP extension.

## About the Apply To Button

---

A change you make to an extension can often be applied to one or more other extensions by using the **Apply To** button.

Clicking the **Apply To** button pops up a list of all extensions to which the change can apply. Select the extensions to which you want to apply the change (all are selected, by default). Use the **Shift** or **Ctrl** keys to select several extensions.

The **Apply To** button is disabled unless a change you made can be applied to other extensions. When you use the button to apply changes to multiple extensions, it works on only those changed attributes that can be applied.

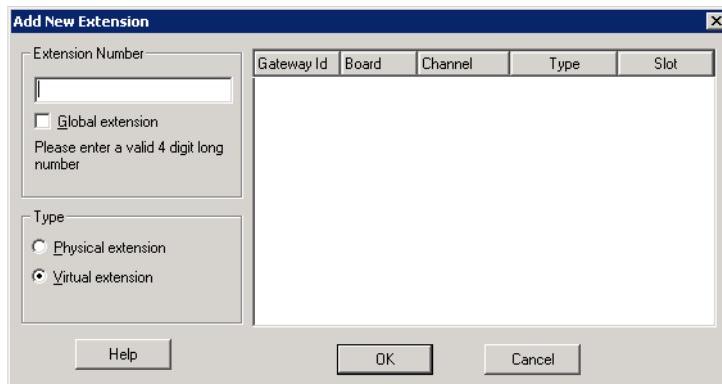
## Setting up Extensions

---

Set up new extensions in the Extension Configuration window.

### To add an extension:

1. Click the **Add** button below the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list. The **Add New Extension** dialog box opens.



2. Type in an **Extension Number**.

The number must begin with a number assigned to be used for extensions, and it must be the length assigned to extensions, both of which are set on the **Number Plan** tab in the System Configuration window, as described in "Setting a System Number Plan" on page 44.

3. If you have a multi-site setup, with multiple AltiServ systems connected over IP, a VoIP domain is created in the Enterprise configuration. If you want to publish the

extension to all AltiServ systems within the VoIP domain, check the **Global Extension** check box. "(Global)" will be displayed beside the extension's type in the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list. No configuration is needed on other AltiServ systems on behalf of this extension.

These are the benefits of making an extension a Global extension in a multi-site installation:

- A user from any system only has to dial the Global Extension number, and MAXCS will resolve the routing through the VoIP domain setting.
  - Any user within the VoIP domain can forward voice mail to this Global extension.
  - The client applications MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent can see this Global extension number even it is not an extension in the local system.
4. Select the **Type** of extension from the two options, **Physical** or **Virtual**. Unless this is an analog extension and you know the GatewayID/BoardID/Channel number, creating a new extension as a virtual extension is recommended. You can activate the extension from an analog or IP phone by using #27+password to log in. The system will determine the Gateway ID, Board ID, channel number, or IP address automatically.
  5. Depending on the type of extension you're creating, take one of the following actions:
    - If you're setting a *virtual number*, you're done. Click **OK**.
    - If you're setting up a physical extension, select an available physical location—**gateway**, **board** and **channel** for the line—then click **OK**.

The board ID and the channels (the ports) are displayed and available if they have not yet been assigned to an extension. Use the **Next** and **Prev** buttons in the Location section to select a location.

After you create an extension, you can set basic attributes on the Extension Configuration **General** tab. These attributes are discussed below.

## Setting Personal Information

---

The top section of the **General** tab is for Personal Information:

Personal Information					
First Name	Front	Last Name	Desk		
Password	xxxxxxxxxx	Department			
Description		DID Number			
Language	Default Language	Transmitted CID			
Feature Profile	1 - limited	E911 CID			
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable Dial-By-Name <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Intercom <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Agent					

- **First Name** and **Last Name** of the extension user, each with a maximum of 32 characters.

**Note:** Only letters can be used for these fields. Inputting numbers or symbols (such as "#", "\*", "/", "-") are blocked, so as not to conflict with Dial by Name (#34) and other feature codes.

- **Password** for the extension user. The default is the system default password set on the **Number Plan** tab in the System Configuration window.

A valid password must be 4 to 8 digits (numbers or letters A-Z) in length and cannot be the same as its extension number. Basic password patterns, such as repeated

digits (1111), consecutive digits strings (1234), or digits that match the extension (Ext. **101** using **1012**, **9101**, **10101**, and so on) are not allowed. The letters map to numbers as follows:

<b>Numbers</b>	<b>Letters</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>Letters</b>
2	A, B, C, a, b, c	6	M, N, O, m, n, o
3	D, E, F, d, e, f	7	P, Q, R, S, p, q, r, s
4	G, H, I, g, h, i	8	T, U, V, t, u, v
5	J, K, L, j, k, l	9	W, X, Y, Z, w, x, y, z

- **Department**—In an Enterprise VoIP domain, departments can be defined and extensions can be assigned to a department by using Enterprise Manager. When this is done, the department is displayed here.
- **Description**—Optional descriptive information such as cubicle number or job title.
- **DID Number**—Each extension can be assigned a DID number. This number does not have a fixed length, but the length must be long enough (range 2–16) for the system to match the DID incoming call.

If you configure a 10-digit DID number and inbound digital trunks only receive 4 digits, the last 4 digits of the DID number configured will be matched.

- **Transmitted CID**—Each extension number can be assigned a caller ID number. When an outgoing call is made by this extension through PRI or IP trunks, the caller ID number entered in this field will be transmitted to the receiving caller.

When an extension user makes an outbound call through a PRI trunk, the system will transmit the Caller ID based on the following rules:

- If the Transmitted CID is configured, the number will be sent.
- If the Transmitted CID is not configured, the DID number will be sent if it is a valid 10-digit number.
- If the DID number is not configured or not valid, the **Area Code** and **Phone Number** entered in the Trunk Configuration window will be sent.
- If the **Area Code** and **Phone Number** are not configured in the Trunk Configuration window, the **System Main Number** in the System Configuration window will be sent.

Note: These rules may be overridden by your PRI CID configuration.

- **E911 CID**—A number entered in this field will be transmitted as the caller ID for 911 calls made by this extension.

Note: If a number is not entered in the **E911 CID** field, the **Transmitted CID** is transmitted as the caller ID for 911 calls made by this extension.

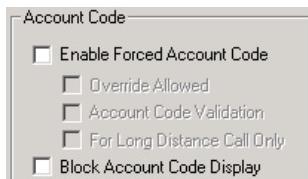
- **Language**—Sets the language the extension user will hear for voice mail and system prompts. If voice mail and system phrases have been translated into other languages and properly added to the C:\PostOffice\Phrases directory, the languages will be selectable from the **Language** drop-down list. (See “Multilingual Configuration” on page 95 for information on adding translated prompts to the MAXCS system).

- **Feature Profile**—Sets an extension feature profile that includes enabling or disabling of extension features. The feature profile must first be configured by the administrator on the **Feature Profiles** tab of System Configuration (see “Feature Profiles” on page 77).
  - **Enable Dial-By-Name**—Select this box to allow incoming callers to search the extension list by employee name for this extension.
  - **Enable Intercom**—Select this box to enable the intercom call feature for this extension. Pressing #93 allows the user to make an intercom call to another intercom-enabled extension.
- Note: Intercom is available for extensions on Triton Analog Extension Boards and AltiGen IP Phone Extensions.
- **Agent** - Allows the extension to be added as a member of one or multiple hunt groups or workgroups. (“Agent”) will be displayed in the extension’s **Type** field, next to the extension type.

## Account Code

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These settings determine how callers use any account codes you have established when making outgoing trunk calls.



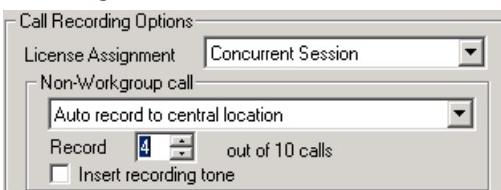
For information on creating account/code associations, see “Creating Account Codes” on page 58.

- **Enable Forced Account Code**—Forces the user to enter an account code.
- **Override Allowed**—Prompts the user to enter an account code, or the user can press # to bypass the account code.
- **Account Code Validation**—Forces the user to enter a valid account code.
- **For Long Distance Call Only**—The system determines if an outgoing call starts with a long distance or international prefix. If it does, the call will require an account code.
- **Block Account Code Display**—The account code table will not be displayed when the user tries to tag the account from MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent. This prevents the user from seeing account codes they do not need to see.

## Call Recording Options

---

The system administrator can specify the following *non-workgroup* call recording options for an agent extension:



**WARNING!** Listening in to or recording a conversation without the consent of one or both parties may be a violation of local, state, and federal privacy laws. It is the responsibility of the users of this feature to assure they are in compliance with all applicable laws.

- **License Assignment**—Choose **Concurrent Session** or **Dedicated Seat** for the selected extension.
  - **Concurrent Session**—When this extension is in recording state, a recording license is consumed; otherwise, a recording license is not being consumed by this extension.
  - **Dedicated Seat**—Assigns this extension a recording license for its exclusive use. The license is consumed whether or not the extension is recording.

### Recording Options for Non-Workgroup Calls

- **Disable**—No recording of non-workgroup calls.
- **Auto record to central location**—Records all non-workgroup calls, which are saved to a centralized location (defined in **System > Recording Configuration** – see “To Enable and Configure Centralized Recording” on page 104); this option requires either a shared Concurrent Recording Session license or a Dedicated Recording Seat license to be available.
- **Record on demand to central location**—Records non-workgroup calls on demand, which are saved to a centralized location (defined in **System > Recording Configuration** – see “To Enable and Configure Centralized Recording” on page 104); this option requires either a shared Concurrent Recording Session license or a Dedicated Recording Seat license to be available.
- **Record on demand to extension VM**—Records non-workgroup calls on demand, which are saved to the extension’s voicemail box. No license is required for this option.

**Note:** The recorded file will not be forwarded to e-mail as an attachment even if mail forwarding is enabled to forward voice mail to e-mail.

- **Record X out of 10 calls**—If recording to a central location, automatically records all incoming *non-workgroup* calls at a specified interval for every 10 calls. Group calls are not recorded.

For example, if you set to record 4 out of 10 calls, the 1st-4th and 11th-14th, and so on, will be recorded. The shaded calls will be recorded in the following example:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
IN	IN	OUT	OUT	IN	IN	IN	IN	OUT	OUT	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT

- **Insert Recording Tone**—Plays a recording beep to alert the parties that the conversation is being recorded.

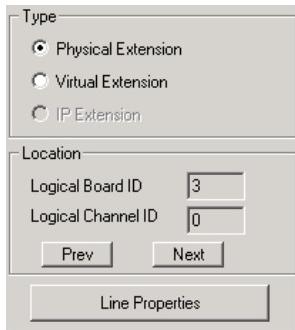
**Note:**

- The recording session starts when the call enters the connected state and ends when hang up or flash is pressed, or when the call is transferred.
- Except for license assignment, the recording setting in Extension Configuration only applies to *non-workgroup* calls. The recording setting in Workgroup Configuration only applies to *workgroup* calls. To allow an agent to record all calls (*non-workgroup* and *workgroup*), both recording settings must be enabled.

## Physical Location and Type

---

You can change the extension's type and location.



### Changing the Type

The type of extension—physical or virtual—is set when you create the extension. After you create the extension, the type is displayed in brackets in the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list on the left side of the Extension Configuration window.

You can change a **Virtual** extension to a **Physical** one, and *vice versa*.

If you change the type to physical, you can also set the location and configure the line as discussed in the “Setting the Line Properties” on page 191.

For information about IP extension configuration, see “Setting Up IP Extensions” on page 215.

### Assigning a Location to a Physical Extension

When changing a virtual extension to a physical extension, the Location parameters are available. If you know which board and channel this extension is wired to, you can use the **Prev** and **Next** buttons to select the correct board and channel number for this physical extension.

### Changing the Location

To change the location of a physical extension, select the extension number in the list of extensions, then click the **Prev** or **Next** buttons to change the board and channel settings until the location you want is displayed. Like other changes, this change isn't finalized until you click **Apply**.

## Setting the Line Properties

---

For a physical extension, you can configure hardware options on the port used for the extensions. To do so, select the extension number in the list of extensions, then click the **Line Properties** button to open a dialog box that is specific to the board used for the extension.

### Triton Analog Station Line Properties

If you select a Triton Analog Station Board extension and click the **Line Properties** button, you'll see the Triton Analog Station Line Properties dialog box.

You can also access this window by double-clicking a span in **Channel Mapping List** of the Triton Analog Station Board configuration window.

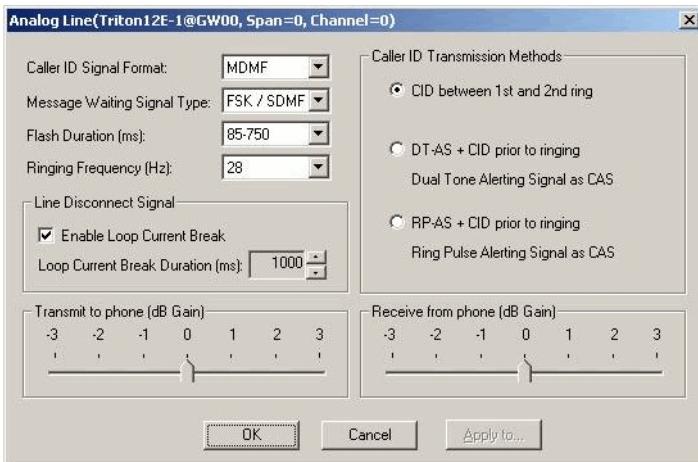


Figure 2. Triton Analog Station Line Properties dialog box

Configure the following hardware extension-specific features:

Parameter	Description
<b>Caller ID Signal Format</b>	Message format with which to send Caller ID information: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>None</b></li> <li><b>SDMF</b>—Single Data Message Format for supporting and sending a single data type, such as phone numbers.</li> <li><b>MDMF</b>—Multiple Data Message Format for supporting and sending multiple data types, such as name and number information. (Default for US/Canada installation.)</li> <li><b>DTMF</b>—Dual Tone Multi-Frequency, composed of high and low frequencies, for touch tone dialing.</li> </ul>
<b>Message Waiting Signal Type</b>	Type of Message Waiting indicator for the phone set: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>None</b></li> <li><b>FSK/SDMF</b>—Frequency Shift Keying/Single Data Message Format indicator.</li> <li><b>FSK/MDMF</b>—Frequency Shift Keying/Multiple Data Message Format indicator. (Default for US/Canada installation.)</li> </ul>
<b>Flash Duration</b>	Specifies the Flash Duration time in milliseconds: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>85-750 (default)</li> <li>50-600</li> <li>100-700</li> <li>150-800</li> <li>200-900</li> <li>300-1000</li> </ul>

Parameter	Description
<b>Ringing Frequency (Hz)</b>	Select the frequency in Hz that is necessary for the equipment attached to this line: <b>28</b> (default) or <b>20</b> .
<b>Line Disconnect Signal</b>	The loop current break desired for answering supervision. Range <b>600-1000 ms</b> (1000 ms is default).
<b>Caller ID Transmission Methods</b>	Specifies how Caller ID will be detected: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>CID between 1st and 2nd ring - Caller ID is received between first and second ring. (Most common in US/Canada)</li> <li>DT-AS+CID prior to ringing - Dual Tone Alerting Signal Caller ID is received prior to ringing.</li> <li>RP-AS+CID prior to ringing - Ring Pulse Alerting Signal Caller ID is received prior to ringing.</li> </ul>
<b>Receive from phone (dB Gain)</b>	Range -3 ~ +3 db You can decrease or increase the extension phone's talk volume with this setting. Default is 0 dB.
<b>Transmit to phone (dB Gain)</b>	Range -3 ~ +3db You can decrease or increase the extension phone's receiving volume with this setting. The volume will be lower or higher for the extension user. Default is 0 dB.

## IP Extension Configuration

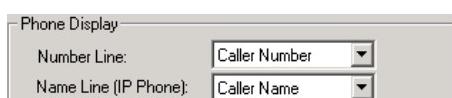
---

See “Setting Up IP Extensions” on page 215 for information on configuring this section of the Extension Configuration **General** tab.

### Phone Display Options

---

For analog and IP phones, the administrator can select what information is to be displayed.



Depending on the number of display lines on the LCD, the phone can be set up to show two lines of specific caller information on the display.

In the **Phone Display** field, use the **Number Line** and **Name Line** drop-down lists to select the caller information to display:

- **Caller Number**
- **Caller Name**
- **DNIS Number**
- **DNIS Name**
- **AA Data**
- **User Data**

**Note:** For most phones, the number line can only display a number. If the **Number Line** is set to **Caller Name**, **DNIS Name**, **User Data** or **AA Data**, the phone may display "Unknown" on the number line.

## Alti-IP 600 and IP 705 Phone Display Notes

For the Alti-IP 600 and IP 705, the **Name Line** displays caller information under the following conditions:

- If **Name Line** is set to **Caller Name**, it will display caller name. If there is no name information, the number will be displayed.
- If **Name Line** is set to **Caller Number**, it will display the caller number. If there is no number information, "Unknown" will be displayed.
- If **Name Line** is set to **DNIS Name**, it will display DNIS name. If there is no name information, the DNIS number will be displayed.
- If **Name Line** is set to **DNIS Number**, it will display the DNIS number. If there is no number information, "Unknown" will be displayed.

## Configuring Group Options for an Extension

---

In the Extension Configuration window, **Group** tab, you can see the groups to which an extension is assigned, and you can change those assignments. Hunt groups are created in the Huntgroup Configuration window (see "Establishing Hunt Group Membership" on page 242). Workgroups are created in the Workgroup Configuration window (see "Establishing Workgroup Membership" on page 269). Group members are assigned in those configuration windows, as well.

Once a group is established, use the Extension Configuration window, **Group** tab, to configure hunt group and workgroup options for an individual agent extension, such as how much wrap-up time to allow that individual agent after a workgroup call.

You can assign an extension to and remove an extension from a group in the Extension Configuration window too. To assign an extension to a workgroup, the extension must be designated as an Agent extension. This is done on the **General** tab of Extension Configuration (check the **Agent** check box). A hunt group member does not have to be designated as an Agent.

### To configure group options for an individual extension

1. Select the extension number from the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list in the Extension Configuration window. The extension number and type appear in the title bar of the window.
2. Click the **Group** tab. You see a list of groups the extension is a member of and a list of groups the extension is not a member of. If the extension is an agent, both workgroups and hunt groups are shown. If the extension is not an agent, only hunt groups are shown.

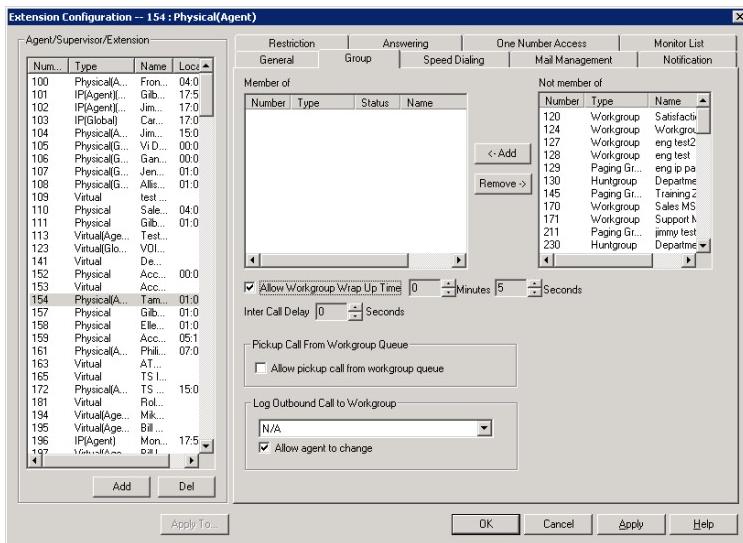


Figure 3. Extension Configuration window, Group tab

## Adding or Removing Group Assignments

You can assign an extension to a hunt group in the Huntgroup Configuration window and to a workgroup in the Workgroup Configuration window. Conversely, you can assign a hunt group or a workgroup to an extension in the Extension Configuration window.

### To assign a group to the selected physical or virtual extension

1. On the **Group** tab, click the group number in the **Not Member** list.
2. Click the **Add** button to move it to the **Member** list.

**Note:** If a hunt group or workgroup is configured to Ring All Available Members, the maximum number of members is 20. See "Setting Call Handling Options" on page 248 for details.

### To remove a group assigned to a physical or virtual extension

1. Click the group number in the **Member** list.
2. Click the **Remove** button. The group moves to the **Not Member** list.

**Note:** You can use **Shift**+click and **Ctrl**+click to select more than one group.

## Setting Wrap-up Time

You can set the Wrap-up Time for the selected physical agent extension. *This option doesn't appear for a virtual extension or a non-agent extension.* Wrap-up time is a system delay between the time an agent finishes a workgroup call and the time the next call is routed to the extension. It gives the agent time to finish up with notes, prepare for the next call, log out of the group, or click the "Wait" button in AltiAgent. You can set a wrap-up time of up to 29 minutes, 59 seconds.

### To set the extension wrap-up time

1. Check the **Allow Workgroup Wrap Up Time** check box.
2. Using the drop-down lists, select the minutes and seconds for the delay. Be sure to set at least enough time (for example, 5 seconds) to allow an agent to click the "Wait" button in AltiAgent after putting the caller on hold and going onhook.

## Setting Inter Call Delay

This configuration applies only to calls waiting in queue. The Inter Call Delay can create a time delay before the next workgroup call *in queue* rings the extension after the extension finishes one of the following activities:

- Makes an internal or outbound call
- Receives a direct inbound call
- Accesses voice mail

It is possible that an agent may execute one of the above activities during the wrap-up period after finishing a workgroup call. The following rules govern which delay timer will take effect:

- If Wrap-up time is still active, the Inter call delay will be ignored.
- If Wrap-up time is expired when one of the above activities is completed, the Inter Call Delay will be applied. The system will not pass a workgroup call to an agent until Inter Call Delay is expired.

### To set the extension Inter Call Delay time

1. Check the **Inter Call Delay** check box.
2. Using the drop-down lists, select the seconds for the delay.

## Picking Up a Call from the Workgroup Queue

Check **Allow pickup call from workgroup queue** to allow an AltiAgent user to pick up a call from the workgroup the agent belongs to. The agent needs to be in the log-in state to be able to pick up a call from the queue.

## Logging Outbound Workgroup Calls

You can assign an agent to an outgoing workgroup, which is useful for call detail reporting and workgroup statistics. All calls made by the agent while logged into the workgroup will be tracked as calls from the workgroup. The agent's outgoing workgroup can be assigned to any workgroup of which he is a member.

### To set an agent's outgoing workgroup

In the **Log Outbound Call to Workgroup** field, use the drop-down list to choose a workgroup from among the workgroups the agent belongs to. If the **Allow agent to change** check box is selected, the agent can change the outgoing workgroup from the phone set by using feature code #53 or from AltiAgent.

When a user is first assigned to a workgroup, it is set as their default outgoing workgroup and remains so no matter how many workgroups the user is subsequently assigned to. If an agent is unassigned from their outgoing workgroup, the outgoing workgroup is automatically set to N/A.

## Setting up Station Speed Dialing

---

For each extension, you can set up to 20 station speed dial numbers. The numbers available are from 00–19, and are entered by the user following the extension speed dial access code, #77.

To work with Speed Dialing settings, click the **Speed Dialing** tab, then select the extension you want to set speed dialing for.

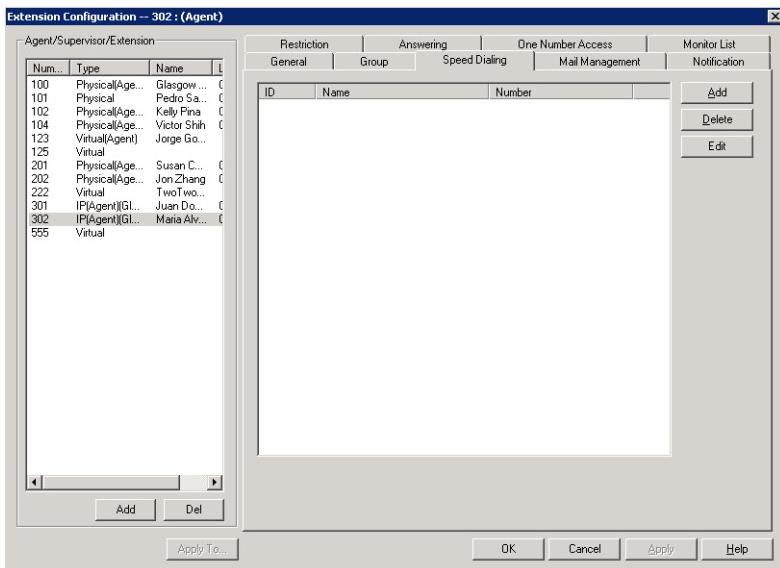


Figure 4. Extension Configuration, Speed Dialing tab

## Editing Speed Dial Entries

### To add or edit an entry

1. Double-click the **Station Speed ID** number you want to work with, or select the number and click **Edit**. Or click **Add** to add an entry. A dialog box appears:



2. Select the ID number using the drop-down arrow, type in a name for the Speed Dial entry, then the full number as you would dial it, with a maximum of 20 digits per entry. For example, the phone number 914085551212 comprises **9** (trunk access code), **1** (long distance prefix), followed by **408** (area code), and finally the seven digit telephone number.

Valid digits include **0** through **9**, **#**, **\***, and **(,)** comma. **The comma represents a one-second pause.**

## Setting the Mailbox Options

The **Mail Management** settings define how voice messages are handled for an extension: whether the mailbox is information only or is full-featured, how messages are announced and processed, and how much capacity is allotted to message storage.

To work with mailbox settings, select the extension number you want to work with from the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list, then click the **Mail Management** tab.

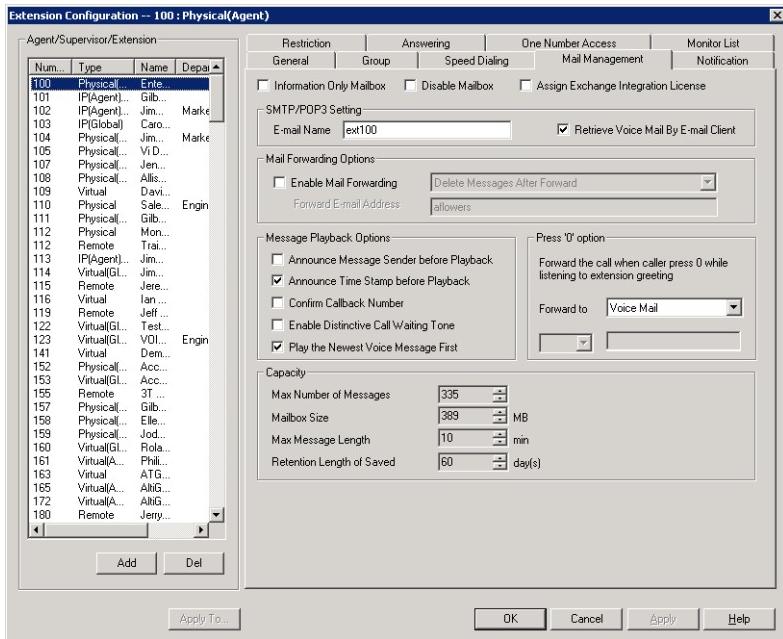


Figure 5. Extension Configuration, Mail Management tab

## Setting an Information-Only Mailbox

You can select the **Information Only Mailbox** check box to set virtual or physical extension mailboxes to Information Only, then click **Apply to** to set one or more extension mailboxes.

An Information Only mailbox allows callers to listen to customized recorded announcements. To repeat the announcement, callers are instructed to press the # key. This mailbox does not take messages from the caller.

## Disabling a Mailbox

When you disable a mailbox, a special greeting is played to announce that this mailbox is not accepting new messages.

## Assign Exchange Integration License

If your system is set up to synchronize with an Exchange Server, you can select this check box to enable synchronization for voice mails.

If, in the Voice Mail Configuration screen, you selected either the **Synchronize with Exchange 2003/2007** option or the **Bridged Access to Exchange 2007** option, check this check box to synchronize the selected extension's voice mails with Exchange.

If, in the Voice Mail Configuration screen, you chose the **Native VM Integration with Exchange 2007** option, this check box is checked by default, whether the selected mailbox is found in the Exchange or not. To disable the selected extension's mailbox, check **Disable Mailbox**.

See "Setting E-mail Messaging Options" on page 81, and "Microsoft Exchange Integration" on page 353.

## SMTP/POP3 Setting

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- **Email Name**—the user's e-mail name without the @domain. The default e-mail name is ext[extension number], that is, the letters "ext" followed by the extension number. For example, the default e-mail name for extension 2497 would be **ext2497**.
- **Retrieve Voice Mail by Email Client**—selected, this sends voice mail to the user's e-mail as an attachment.

## Mail Forwarding Options

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- **Enable Mail Forwarding**—selected, the user's e-mail will be forwarded to the e-mail address you specify in the **Forward Email Address** box. The address should be a full address, including the domain (for example, *jsmith@thecompany.com*).

If you enable mail forwarding, you also specify what you want done with the original messages after they have been forwarded. In the drop down list you can choose to:

- **Delete Messages after Forward**
- **Keep the Messages as New**
- **Keep Messages as Saved**

## Setting Message Playback Options

---

You can use the following check boxes to turn on or off options for listening to playback of recorded messages. These options apply to both new messages and saved messages, and they can be applied to multiple extensions using **Apply to**.

Parameter	Description
<b>Announce Message Sender Before Playback</b>	Selected, the user hears the <i>type</i> of the message sender (internal or outside) before listening to recorded messages.
<b>Announce Time Stamp Before Playback</b>	Selected, the user hears the timestamp (time and date) of each message before playback.
<b>Confirm Callback Number</b>	Selected, the system reads back the caller's number and asks the caller to confirm.
<b>Enable Distinctive Call Waiting Tone</b>	Selected, the extension user will hear a "beep" tone when there is a call waiting in the extension's queue.
<b>Play the Newest Voice Message First</b>	Selected, new voicemail will be retrieved first. When not selected, the system will play voicemail based on first-in-first-out (FIFO).

## Press “0” Option

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This option allows a caller to press “0” while listening to this extension’s greeting. Use the drop-down list to select one of the following forwarding destinations for the call: **Voice Mail, AA, Extension, Group, Operator** (default), **Outside Number**, **Application Extension**, or **Line Park**. When the caller presses “0”, the call will forward to the specified destination.

## Setting Mailbox Capacities

---

You can set various mailbox capacities with the following options:

Parameter	Description
<b>Max Number of Messages</b>	Maximum number of messages stored in the user’s mailbox. The range is <b>1–999</b> , defaulting to 100.
<b>Mailbox Size</b>	Mailbox size in MBs of stored messages. The range is <b>1–500</b> MB, with a default of 50.
<b>Max Message Length</b>	Maximum length of voice messages in minutes. The range is <b>1–30</b> minutes, with a default of 5 minutes.
<b>Retention Length of Saved Messages</b>	Number of days saved messages are archived by the system. The range is <b>1–90</b> days, with a default of 60.

These options can be applied to multiple extensions using **Apply to**.

## Setting Message Notification Options

---

The **Notification** tab of Extension Configuration provides for setting notification options on new incoming e-mail as well as voice messages.

To work with notification settings, select the extension number from the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list, then click the **Notification** tab.

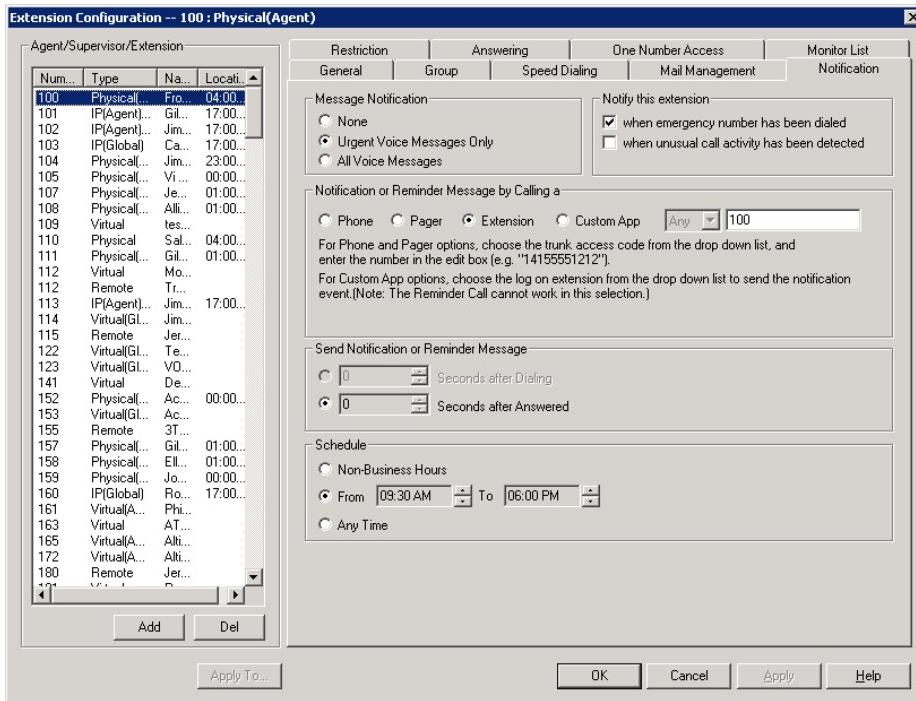


Figure 6. Extension Configuration, Notification tab

Individual users can also configure **Message Notification** within the AltiGen client applications MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent.

**Note:** You can use **Apply to** to apply notification settings to one, some, or all extensions. See “About the Apply To Button” on page 186 for more information on using **Apply to**.

## Setting the Message Types for Notification

Select the types of messages for which the extension user is notified:

- **None**—No notification. Selecting this option does not prevent the user from getting message waiting indicators or stutter dial tone when new messages are received.
- **Urgent Voice Messages Only**
- **All Voice Messages**

The system will perform notification under the following conditions:

- Extension's message notification is set to **Urgent Voice Messages Only**.
- Extension's notification Schedule is set to **Non-Business Hours**.
- Voice mail received during business hours is marked urgent.
- Extension user does not check the urgent message.

The system will start notification as soon as it enters non-business hours.

**Note:** Message notification can also be set in MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent, and the settings are reflected in MaxAdmin.

## Emergency Notification

---

When any extension dials an emergency number, the system can make calls to specified extensions, groups, or outside numbers. To configure this option, select the extension/group/outside number, and check the **When Emergency Number Has Been Dialed** check box.

Emergency-number calls are logged to *SecurityAlert.txt* (see “Where Security Alerts Are Logged” on page 203.)

## Unusual VM Activity Notification

---

When certain unusual activity is detected from an extension’s voice mail, the system can notify a designated extension. This option is intended to help detect if a hacker has obtained control of and is making calls from an extension’s voice mail. To alert an extension (usually the administrator) when either of the following abnormal activities are happening, select the extension and check the option **When unusual call activity has been detected**:

- When calls made from voice mail are unusually long (by default, more than 120 minutes)
- When the number of calls made from voice mail is unusually high (by default, more than 20 calls in one voice mail session)

When the designated extension is notified, the system will play “Unusual call activity has been detected from Extension xxx. More than yy calls have been made from the extension’s voice mail. Please verify with the extension user.” Or “Unusual call activity has been detected from Extension xxx. The extension made more than a yyy-minute call from the extension’s voice mail. Please verify with the extension user.” The security notification will be made only once within a call.

## Setting Parameters for Unusual VM Activity

To change the parameters for the number of calls or length of a call, you must add the following strings and values to the Windows registry:

- *SecurityConnectionDuration* (value range is from 1-1440 minutes [24 hours]). When the setting is out of range, the default of 120 minutes will be used.
- *SecurityNumberOfCalls* (value range is from 1-100 calls). When the setting is out of range, the default of 20 calls will be used.

### Adding security values to the registry

To add one or both of the above security values to the Windows registry:

1. Choose **Run** from the Windows **Start** menu, type **regedit**, and click **OK**.
2. Go to **HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\AltiGen Communications, Inc.\AltiWare\InitInfo**.
3. On the right side of the Registry window, right-click and choose **New > DWORD Value**.
4. Type one of the security strings listed above, then double-click the entry.
5. Choose **Decimal** as the **Base** option.
6. Type the value you want (see the allowed range listed above) in the **Value data** text box, and click **OK**.
7. The value you enter appears in parentheses in the **Data** column.

8. For the values you entered in the registry to take effect, from the MaxAdmin menu, choose **Diagnostic > Trace**. The Trace Filter dialog box opens. Click the **Minute Task** button in the dialog box. Alternatively, you could restart the system for the values to take effect.

**Note:** To have access to the commands on the **Diagnostic** menu, you must first log into MaxAdmin with the password *jazzy* and then again with the administrator password.

## Where Security Alerts Are Logged

Security alerts are logged to ...\\AltiServ\\Log\\SecurityAlert.txt. The log includes date, time, extension number, pad number, and the alert reason. Emergency calls are also logged to this file. Following are some examples:

2007-02-04 08:30:25 Extension 212 made more than 20 calls from voicemail(1:2)

2007-02-04 16:00:50 Extension 395 made more than a 120-minute call from voicemail(0:6).

2007-02-18 09:05:32 Extension 395(2:3) made an emergency call-###.

**Note:** A *SecurityAlert.txt* file does not appear in the ...\\AltiServ\\Log folder until a security alert event has created it.

## Setting the Type of Notification

---

There are four options for sending the notification or reminder message: **phone**, **pager**, **extension** or **custom application (Custom App)**.

- **Extension**—to use the Extension option, select the **Extension** radio button, then type the extension number into the text box.
- **Phone/Pager**—for the **Phone** and **Pager** options, first specify the trunk or route access code using the drop-down list next to the **Phone** radio button. The **Any** option means to locate any available trunk. Then type in the number with all relevant dialing prefixes other than the trunk code, using a maximum of 63 digits.
- **Custom App**—when used in conjunction with a third-party notification application, the **Custom App** feature enables an extension to connect to an application that can receive the notification event; use the drop-down list to choose the log-on extension to which the third-party application is connected. Contact your local AltiGen dealer for more information on using this feature.

**Note:** The Reminder Call will not work with this selection.

Note also the following considerations:

- For the **Pager** option, the system calls the specified pager number and then dials the system main number (as set in System Configuration, **General** tab), which is then displayed on the user's pager.

For the operator-assisted paging function, the operator phone number **and** the pager number must be entered in the **<phone number>\*<pager number>** format. For example, if the phone number to call the pager operator is **7654321** and the pager number to page the user is **12345678**, the notification outcall number that needs to be entered is **7654321\*12345678**. When the pager operator answers the Message Notification call, MAXCS announces the **pager number and the System Main Number** (as configured on the **General** tab of **System Configuration**), which will be displayed on the user's pager. The operator is also given the option to repeat these numbers by pressing '#'.

## Outcall to Cellular or PCS Phone Numbers

When an outcall is made by the system (for One Number Access, Message Notification, Zoomerang, Call Forwarding, and so on) to a cellular or PCS phone, it may ring the phone once but not necessarily present the call and make a connection. This will happen if the ringback tone played by the cellular service provider does not conform to standard ringback tones. To work around this problem, append a few commas (,) to the outcall (cellular) number when entering it. Each comma provides a one second pause.

## Setting Notification Timing

---

When notification is configured to an *outside phone number*, the system will announce, "This is the outcall notification message for..." after call connection. However, there are situations when the system may not be able to receive an answer supervision signal from the carrier. If the system plays the announcement phrase before the notification call is answered, the phrase will be cut off. The following two options can be configured based on answer supervision capability:

- **Seconds after Dialing**—If the carrier of the outside phone number cannot provide an answer supervision signal, check this option and set a delay time. (Default 5 seconds, maximum 30 seconds.)  
**Note:** Note: If the delay is set too long, the notified party will hear silence before the announcement is played.
- **Seconds after Answered**—This field is set to 0 seconds and it is not configurable for notification to a phone number. It means the system will play the announcement immediately after answer supervision is received.

When notification is configured to a *pager*, the system will transmit DTMF digits as the return phone number (the **System Main Number** as set in the System Configuration **General** tab) after call connection. However, there are situations when the system may not be able to receive an answer supervision signal from the pager system. If the system sends digits before the call is connected, some digits will be cut off. The following two options can be configured based on answer supervision capability:

- **Seconds after Dialing**—If the pager carrier cannot provide an answer supervision signal, check this option and set a delay time. (Default 5 seconds, maximum 30 seconds.)
- **Seconds after Answered**—If the answer supervision signal is provided by the carrier, check this option and set the delay timer to 2 to 5 seconds. In some cases, the pager carrier cannot detect DTMF right after the call connection. (Default is 10 seconds, maximum is 30.)

**Note:** You may need to try a different delay setting to make sure the user return number is transmitted properly after configuration.

## Setting Notification Business Hours

---

You can choose one of three options for when the extension user is to be notified of new messages:

- **Non-Business Hours**—notification only during non-business hours. Business hours are set in System Configuration, **Business Hours** tab (see "Setting Business Hours" on page 50).
- **From/To**—notification during a specified time of day. Select the hours in the **From** and **To** time scroll boxes.
- **Any Time**—notification at all times (every day).

## Enabling Message Notification

After configuring your message notification settings, to enable message notification, check the **Allow Extension User to Configure Forwarding, Notification and Reminder Call to an Outside Number** check box on the **Restriction** tab of Extension Configuration.

## Configuring Calling Restrictions

To work with extension call restrictions, select the extension number you want to work with from the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list, then click the **Restriction** tab.

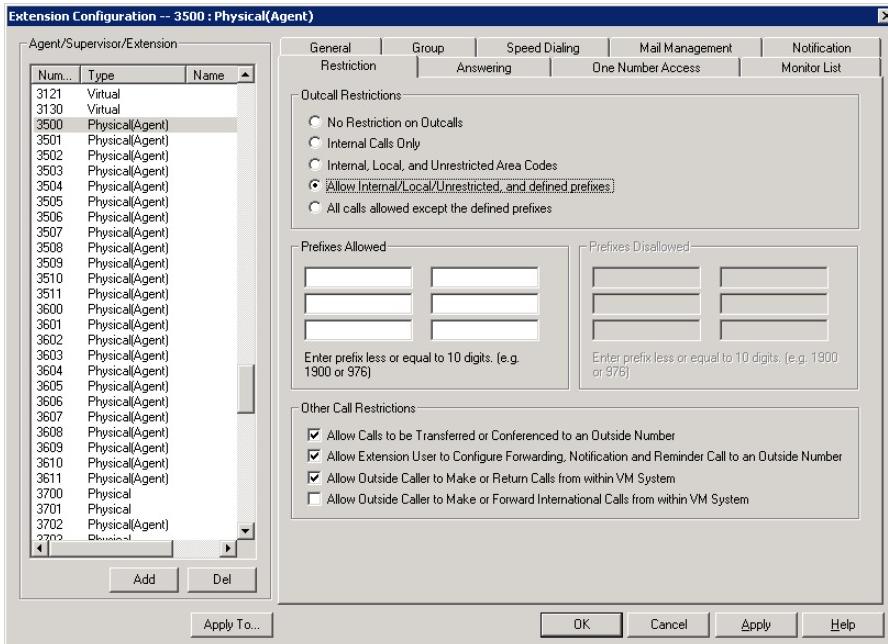


Figure 7. Extension Configuration, Restriction tab

**Note:** You can use **Apply to** to apply call restriction settings to one, some, or all extensions. See “About the Apply To Button” on page 186 for more information on using **Apply to**.

## Setting Call Restriction Options

You can use one of the following options in setting restrictions on an extension or on multiple extensions using **Apply to**.

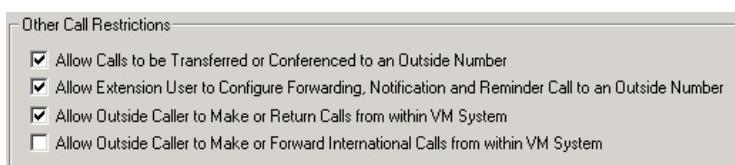
- **No Restrictions on Outcalls**
- **Internal Calls Only**—extension-to-extension.
- **Internal, Local, and Unrestricted Area Codes**—Allow extension to call internal, local, and area codes defined in the **Unrestricted Area Codes** in the **Call Restriction** tab of the System Configuration window.

- **Allow Internal/Local/Unrestricted, and Defined Prefixes**—In addition to the above privilege, allow the extension to call prefixes you specify in the **Prefixes Allowed** boxes. Include all relevant prefix numbers (for example, if appropriate, you would include 1+area code before the number). This configuration will not override **System Prohibited Prefixes** set in System Configuration.
- **All Calls Allowed Except the Defined Prefixes**—In addition to System Prohibited Prefixes, you can block this extension from dialing the numbers defined in the **Prefixes Disallowed** boxes.

## Setting Other Call Restrictions

---

Other call restriction rules can deny or allow the following:



- **Allow Calls to be Transferred or Conferenced to an Outside Number**—when checked, the internal extension user can log into voice mail, make a call to a second party, then transfer or conference to a third party.
- **Allow User to Configure Forwarding, Notification, and Reminder Call to an Outside Number**—This setting regulates extension call forwarding, voice mail notification, and reminder call configuration. If this setting is not checked, you will see a warning message pop up when trying to set up forwarding to an outside number. International calls are not allowed if the fourth option is not checked.
- **Allow Outside Caller to Make or Return Calls from within VM System**—when checked, an outside caller can dial into the system, log in to the extension's voice mail, and make or return calls from the voice mail (Zoomerang feature). International calls are not allowed if the fourth option is not checked.
- **Allow Outside Caller to Make or Forward International Calls from within VM system**—This setting regulates making international calls from voice mail and forwarding to an international number. You need to check the second and third options to be able to check this configuration.

**Caution!** Allowing any of these options may increase the potential for toll fraud. Make sure the password is properly configured to prevent an intruder from using this voice mail box to make an outbound call. AltiGen recommends that you leave the fourth option unchecked for all extensions at all times.

## Setting Answering Options

---

**Answering** options include forwarding, handling busy calls, handling no-answers and other options. Which options are available depends on the type of extension. Virtual and physical extensions each use somewhat different answering options.

You can use **Apply to** to apply answering settings to one, some, or all extensions. See “About the Apply To Button” on page 186 for more information on using **Apply to**. However, since the available options vary with the type of extension, you can only apply the choices to the same type of extension.

For example, If you are working with the settings for a virtual extension, you can use **Apply to** to apply changes to one, some, or all virtual extensions, but not to physical extensions.

To work with extension answering options, select the extension number from the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list, then click the **Answering** tab.

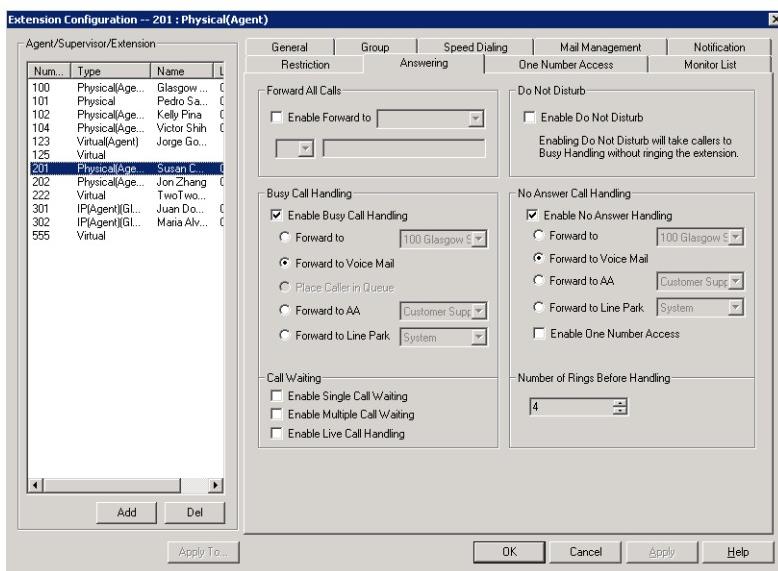


Figure 8. Extension Configuration, Answering tab

## Forwarding All Calls

Call Forwarding is available to all types of extensions.

This is the Call Forwarding feature that is also accessible by the extension user by dialing #36.

### A One Hop Limit to Call Forwarding for a Transferred Call

There is a one hop limit to call forwarding when the call that is being passed is a transferred call. For example, extension 100 receives a transferred call and forwards this call to extension 101; extension 101 is set to forward all calls to extension 102; extension 102 receives the call but CANNOT forward this call to another extension.

### A 10-Hop Limit to Call Forwarding for Direct Calls

For direct calls, there is a "10-hop" limit to call forwarding. For example, extension 100 forwards to extension 101, 101 forwards to 102, 102 forwards to 103, and so on, through extension 120. A call to extension 100 will be forwarded to 101, which will forward to 102, which will forward to 103, and so on, until the call has been forwarded 10 times. At this point, the call will not be forwarded again; if the last extension in the forwarding chain does not answer, the call is sent to extension 100's voice mail.

If there is a loop condition in the forwarding chain (for example, 100 forwards to 101, 101 to 102, and 102 back to 100), the call is sent to the first destination's voice mail.

To enable call forwarding, check the **Enable Call Forward to** check box, then, using the drop-down list, indicate the forwarding destination. You can use **Apply to** to act on multiple extensions, with the restrictions discussed in the previous section. The forwarding options are as follows:

- To **Voice Mail**
- To **AA**—select the auto attendant number to use in the drop-down list under the option.
- To an **Extension**—select an extension from the drop-down list.
- To a **Group**—select a group from the drop-down list.
- To the **Operator**
- To an **Outside Number**—this option is available if it is allowed in the **Other Call Restrictions** option in the **Restriction** tab, as discussed in “Setting Other Call Restrictions” on page 206. Also, see “Outcall to Cellular or PCS Phone Numbers” on page 204.

If you choose **Outside Number**, select a trunk or route access code to use in the small drop-down list on the left, and type in the full prefix and phone number.

- To an **App Ext**—when used in conjunction with an SDK-based application.
- To **Line Park**—if configured, select a **Line Park** group (configured in “Line Park Configuration” on page 257) from the drop-down list.
- To **Free Format**— This option is available only to virtual extensions.

**Note:** Using an IP extension, APC extension, or Paging Group as a forward target is not supported. Forwarding over IP and E1 trunks is not supported.

You can enter up to 40 digits and can use 0-9, \*, #, and ,,. One ,, represents one second of delay.

You can use this configuration to send out additional DTMF digits to an extension, hunt group/workgroup, or outside number. Here is an example: Virtual extension 100 is set to forward all calls to "200,,,123". Extension 101 makes a call to extension 100. The call is forwarded to 200. If 200 is an extension, 3 seconds after extension 200 picks up the call, extension 200 should hear DTMF tones (123). If 200 is a hunt group or workgroup with agent 201 and 202, when the agent (either 201 or 202) picks up the call, after 3 seconds the agent should hear DTMF tones (123).

Two other examples using **Free Format**: "92529712,,,5,,,211" means dial trunk access code 9, and an outside number 2529712, wait 5 seconds, dial 5, and wait 3 seconds, then dial 211. Second example: "102,,01,,,5#" means dial extension 102, wait 2 seconds, dial 01, wait 3 seconds, and then dial 5#.

For a trunk call, the wait time starts right after the digits are dialed (even while the target phone is ringing). For an extension call, the wait time starts after connecting to the extension (it does not start when ringing begins).

- To **Paging Trunk**—This option is available only to virtual extensions. To use this option, you have to select a paging trunk in Trunk Configuration.

**Note:** Forwarding calls to a pager is possible but **not recommended** since callers will only hear what is heard when calling a pager and will not know to enter a return phone number unless instructed.

## Do Not Disturb

---

**Enable Do Not Disturb**—Check this option to send all calls for the selected extension(s) to the extension’s voice mail. This feature is also accessible by the user at the user’s station by dialing #33. Note that this overrides any One Number Access settings for the extension.

## Handling Busy Calls

---

You have several options for handling calls while the extension is busy, and again, the options vary depending on the extension type. If you do not enable busy call handling, the caller simply hears a busy signal.

To enable the options, check the **Enable Busy Call Handling** check box, then select from the following options:

- **Forward to Extension**—Select an extension number in the drop-down list. See “A 10-Hop Limit to Call Forwarding for Direct Calls” on page 207.
- **Forward to Voice Mail**
- **Place Caller in Queue**—Places caller in the extension’s personal queue. This option is available only if **Multiple Call Waiting** or **Live Call Handling** is turned on.
- **Forward to AA**—select the auto attendant number to use in the drop-down list under the option.
- **Forward to Line Park**—use the drop-down list to select a Line Park group to route the call. (See “Line Park Configuration” on page 257.)

## Setting Call Waiting Options

---

Call waiting options are available only if the **Enable Busy Call Handling** check box has been checked.

- **Enable Single Call Waiting**—sets up single call waiting. This feature gives an alert tone (audio beep) to indicate that a call is waiting. This feature must be enabled in order to conference incoming calls.
- **Enable Multiple Call Waiting**—enables a “personal queue” of multiple calls waiting. This allows the user to transfer or park the current call before picking up the next call in queue.
- **Enable Live Call Handling**—This feature is mainly for the system operator. It allows callers to stay in the personal queue while the extension user is checking voice mail or operating other features. The caller will hear a ring back tone while in queue. The call will be shown as “ringing” on AltiConsole.

## Handling Unanswered Calls

---

The **No Answer Call Handling** function provides options for handling calls when no one answers the extension within a specified number of rings.

Except for Enabling One Number Access, these options are *not available to virtual extensions*.

To enable these options, check the **Enable No Answer Handling** check box.

Use the **Number of Rings Before Handling** scroll box to select a number between 2 and 20 for the times the telephone rings before the call is handled by the system.

Select one of the following options for no answer call handling:

- **Forward to Extension**—Select an extension number in the drop-down list. See “A 10-Hop Limit to Call Forwarding for Direct Calls” on page 207.
- **Forward to Voice Mail**
- **Forward to AA**—select the auto attendant number to use in the drop-down list under the option.

- **Forward to Line Park**—use the drop-down list to select a Line Park group to route the call to. (See “Line Park Configuration” on page 257.)

## Enabling One Number Access

This check box option is available to all extension types, but with qualifications:

- It is available to physical extensions only when the **Forward to Voice Mail** option is selected.
- It is *not* available when **Forward to AA**, **Forward to Extension**, or **Forward to Line Park** is selected.

## Configuring One Number Access

---

One Number Access (ONA) gives the caller an option to find the extension user when the extension is ring no answer. Caller still has the option to leave a voice mail if the system is unable to find the extension user.

Note: Options on the tab are disabled unless One Number Access has been enabled as a **No Answer** option on the **Answering** tab of the Extension Configuration window.

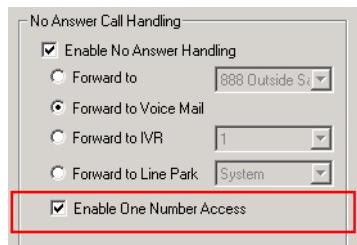


Figure 9. Enable One Number Access option on the Answering tab

Also, if the **Enable Do Not Disturb** option is selected in the **Answering** tab, the call is forwarded to voice mail regardless of ONA settings.

To configure ONA, select the extension number from the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list, then click the **One Number Access** tab.

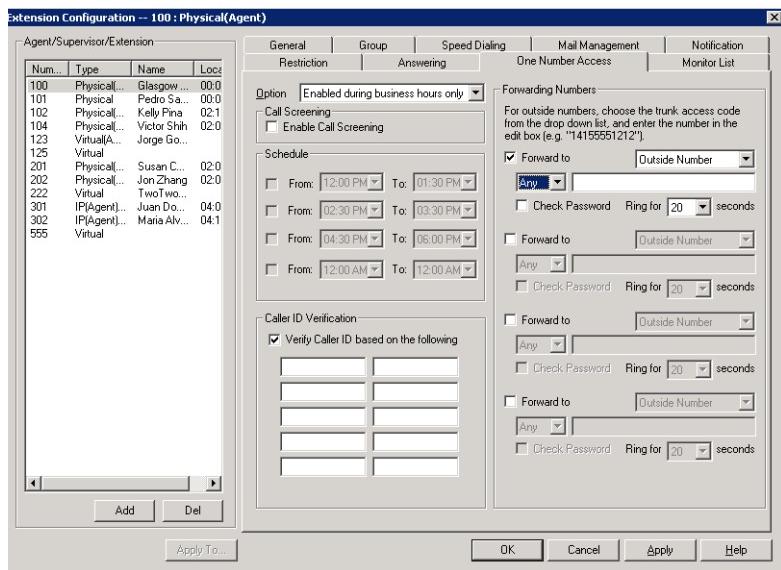


Figure 10. Extension Configuration, One Number Access tab

## One Number Access Options

In the **One Number Access** tab, use the drop-down list to select an option for One Number Access:

- **Disabled**
- **Enabled at any time**
- **Enabled during business hours only**
- **Enabled during non-business hours**
- **Enabled based on schedule**

If you select this last option, **Enabled based on schedule**, you can then select and set up to four different time periods using the **From** and **To** time drop-down lists.

After choosing any of the enabling options, you set the **Verify Caller ID** and **Forwarding** choices, and these are discussed below.

Note: You can also enable and set up One Number Access remotely through MaxCommunicator.

### Disabling One Number Access

You can disable ONA for the extension by selecting the **Disable** option. Selecting **Disable** on this tab does not destroy the data you might have entered. For example, if you entered a group of Caller IDs to use to identify the caller, these will be available if you enable one number access at a future time.

## Call Screening

---

When the **Enable Call Screening** option is checked, callers accessing One Number Access will be prompted to record a name in order to continue the ONA process. The recorded name is played after the callee (ONA target) answers the call and optionally enters a correct password. The callee will then hear the caller's name and can decide whether or not to accept the call.

## Setting Caller ID Verification

---

You can check the **Verify Caller ID based on the following** check box and then type in up to 10 phone numbers in the text boxes. Whenever the system detects a call from one of the numbers entered here during the selected schedule, the system searches for you by dialing the numbers configured in the Forwarding Number fields.

**Caution!** If ONA is enabled and no numbers are entered for Caller ID Verification, ONA is available to all callers.

Caller ID verification entries should be complete phone numbers.

### Using a Password Verification

You can also enter a random "password" number such as "5555" so that any caller who knows this password can use ONA to find you, regardless of where they are calling from. Once you've set this up, you need to instruct the caller to dial 1 during your personal greeting, then enter the "password" to use ONA.

## Specifying Forwarding Numbers

---

The **Forwarding Numbers** are used by the system to find the user when ONA is active. You can set up to four different numbers. When ONA is active, the system dials the forwarding number(s) in the order they are displayed on the **One Number Access** tab. The Forwarding Number order does *not* correspond to the Schedule order.

You can forward to another extension, or to an outside number. You can use an outside number *only if* the extension is set to allow for **Transferred/Conferenced/Forwarded** calls on the an Extension Configuration **Restriction** tab under **Other Call Restrictions**.

When you use the outside number option, select a trunk or route access code in the drop-down list and type in the phone number as it would be dialed after keying the access code.

Check the **Check Password** option to force users to enter their extension password when a call is forwarded to them via ONA. This ensures that only the owner of the extension can answer the call.

You can set the **ONA ring duration** from 5 to 45 seconds using the **Ring for ... seconds** drop-down list. Default value is 20 seconds. The system will ring the ONA target within the specified time limit. If the ONA call is not answered within the ring duration, the system will terminate the ONA call. This option will prevent a cell phone voice mail from answering the ONA call and recording the ONA announcement phrase into the cell phone voice mail box.

## Setting Up Monitor Lists

---

The **Monitor List** tab provides for setting up lists of extensions for which call processing events can be monitored by the extension user. Once a monitor list is established, the application logging into the extension can receive call events for the monitored extensions. The monitor list is available in the MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent Monitor windows, AltiConsole, and in Line Monitoring events in AltiGen SDK.

**WARNING!** Listening in to or recording a conversation without the consent of one or both parties may be a violation of local, state, and federal privacy laws. It is the responsibility of the users of this feature to assure they are in compliance with all applicable laws.

### Restrictions and Defaults

- Monitoring is effective for *physical* and *virtual* extensions; physical and virtual extensions have monitoring rights, and can be monitored. If you place a physical or virtual extension in a Monitor List, that extension will show in the client application's Monitor window.
- If you add an extension (1001, for example) that belongs to Workgroup A to the Monitor List for a member of Workgroup B, the Workgroup B member will only be able to pick up *personal* calls to 1001, not workgroup calls.
- In AltiSupervisor, the user can monitor only the workgroup(s) he or she logs in to, regardless of the monitoring rights assigned to his or her extension in MaxAdmin.

## Configuring a Monitor List

---

To set up a monitor list, select the extension number to receive the monitoring rights from the **Agent/Supervisor/Extension** list, then click the **Monitor List** tab.

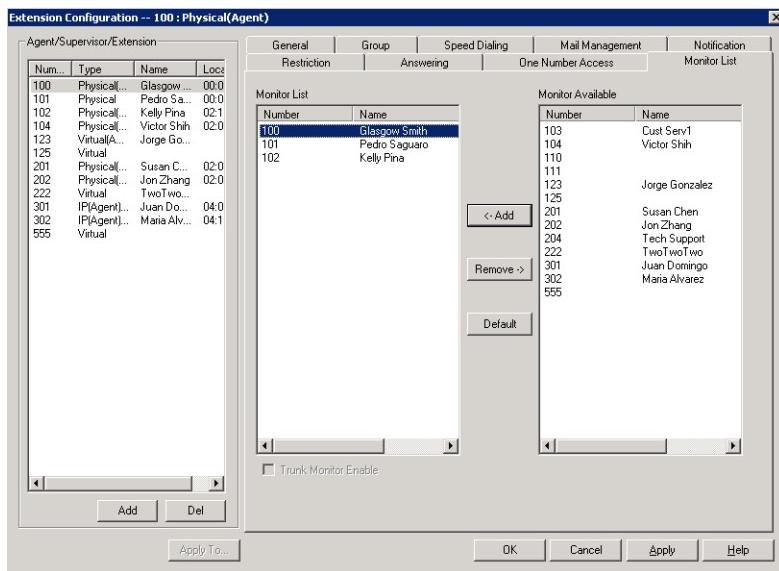


Figure 11. Extension Configuration, Monitor List tab

### To add members to the list

1. From the **Monitor Available** list, select the extensions to add to the extension user's MaxCommunicator Change Monitor window.
2. Click **Add** to move the extensions to the **Monitor List**.

### To remove members

1. Select the extensions in the **Monitor List**.
2. Click **Remove**.

Check the **Trunk Monitor Enable** check box to allow monitoring of the AltiLink Plus trunk events at the selected extension.

Click the **Default** button to return the settings to the default—the extension can monitor its own calls.

# 16

## Setting Up IP Extensions

The AltiGen IP phone communicates with the system using SIP protocol to establish the signaling channel and media channel (the voice stream, using RTP protocol). With SIP implementation, the system establishes a signaling channel to an IP phone when the IP phone is in use.

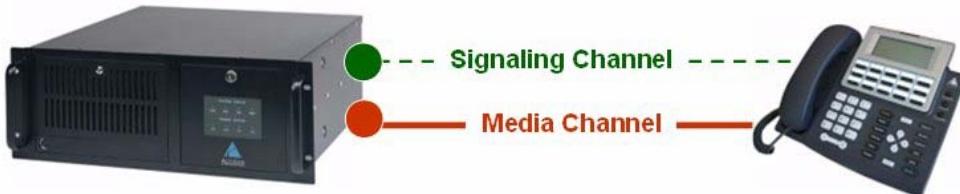


Figure 1. Concept of signaling and media channels

The media channel (voice stream) is connected between two IP phones under normal operation. There are some special situations that require you to configure the IP phone to connect its voice stream to the server. Please see "Setting an IP Extension" on page 219 for information.



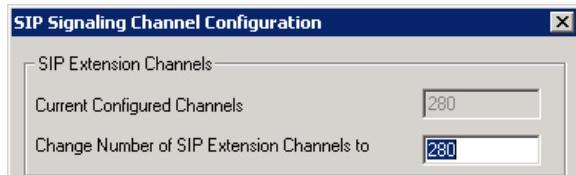
Figure 2. Signaling and media channel between two IP phones

**Signaling Channel**—A SIP signaling channel communicates between the system and the IP phone to perform call control, including call setup, tear down, registration, and phone feature access. The signaling channel implementation consists of the following elements:

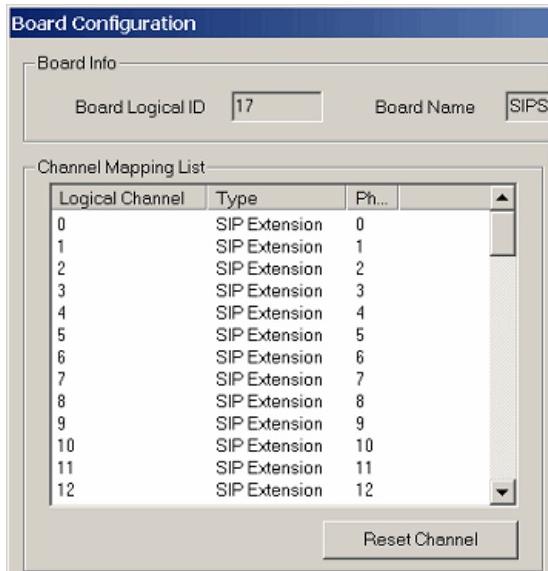
- **SIP Virtual Board**—Establishes a logical board ID relationship with other types of physical boards in the system (displayed on Board View window as SIPSP board).

Logic...	Board Type	Pt
13	Triton12E	1
14	Triton12E	8
15	MobileExt	0
16	H323SP	0
17	SIPSP	0

- **SIP Signaling Channel**—Creates SIP signaling channels for IP Extensions (access through SIPSP board, Channel Group configuration).



- **SIP Extension Channel**—Establishes a logical channel relationship with other analog and MobileExt ports (displayed on the SIPSP board configuration, Channel Mapping List).



- **SIP Extension Channel Activation**—Associates an extension with a SIP Extension channel when IP phones register to the system (displayed in the Extension View window).



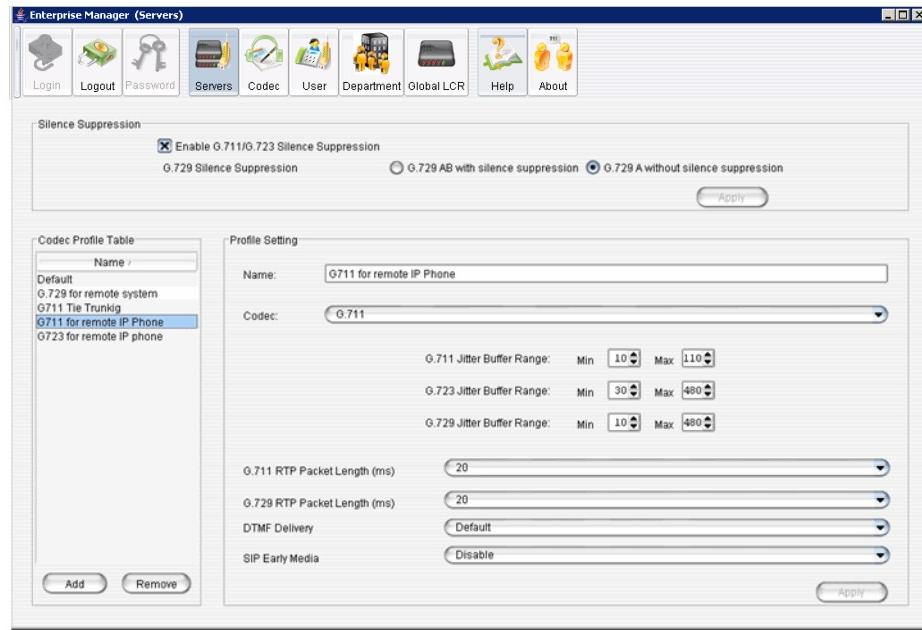
- **Media Channel**—an RTP channel connects system-to-phone, or phone-to-phone, system-to-system to carry the digitized voice stream. The codec resource on the VoIP board will be allocated dynamically based on connection types. If both end devices are IP phones, the media channel can be connected from IP phone to IP phone using the IP phone's codec, except when the following is true:

- H.323 tie-trunk is used
- SIP trunk is used
- codecs at two end devices are mismatched
- extension has **Agent** setting checked
- voice recording is enabled at the IP extension
- a NAT router exists between AltiServ and remote IP phone

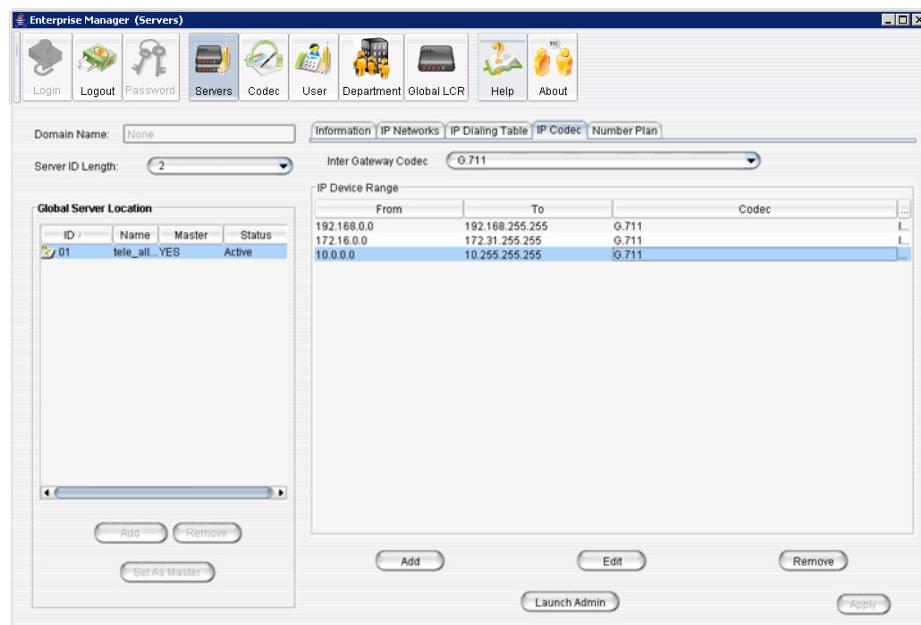
SIP supports a direct connection of the voice stream between SIP phones. H.323 tie-trunks still require the voice stream to connect to the server.

The media channel implementation consists of the following elements:

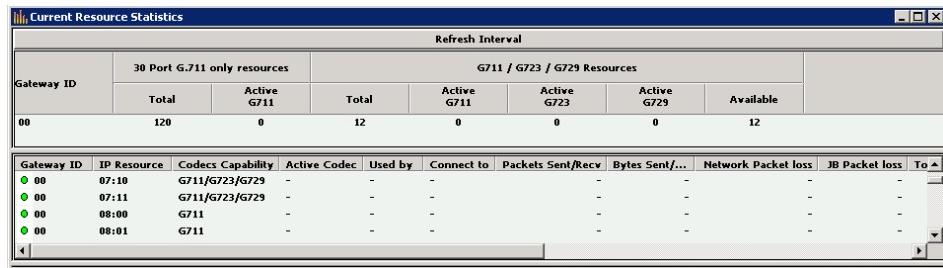
- **Configure Codec Profile**—Creating a profile for each codec type, jitter buffer, packet length, DTMF tone delivery, and ring back tone treatment (SIP Early Media).



- **Assign Codec to Device**—Configuring codec profile to a single IP address or a range of IP addresses.



- **Monitor Codec Usage**—Viewing codec usage status.

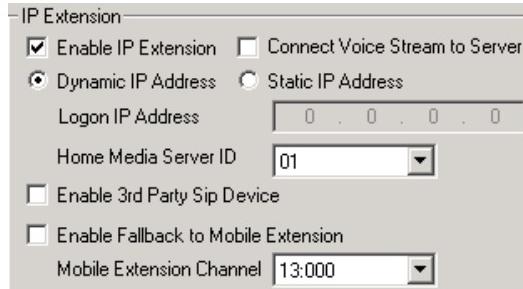


## Setting an IP Extension

---

To make an extension an IP extension:

1. In the Extension Configuration **General** tab, select the extension from the list at the left and check the **Enable IP Extension** check box.
2. Select the address type.



- Using **Dynamic IP Address**—The system will associate the IP address to the extension when the IP phone registers automatically, or when the user logs on using #27+Enter from the AltiGen IP phone. This is the recommended setting.
  - Using **Static IP Address**—You need to enter the IP address for each IP extension. This setting is recommended only when connecting to third-party SIP devices such as a Multi-Tech MVP VoIP gateway with FXS ports support. (Refer to "MultiTech Gateway Application Note" in the AltiGen knowledgebase on the AltiGen dealer web site, at <https://dealer.altigen.com>.)
3. Configure the rest of the IP Extension panel:
    - **Connect Voice Stream to Server**—The IP phone will always connect the media channel to the server when this box is checked. This box is checked by the system in the following situations:
      - The non-workgroup call recording option is checked for this extension.
      - This IP extension is a workgroup agent and the workgroup recording is checked.
      - You allow a workgroup supervisor to barge-in, listen to, coach, or record this agent's conversation.

- **Home Media Server ID**—This configuration is meaningful for a multi-gateway Softswitch system. When multiple chassis are configured to be a single system, you need to assign IP extensions to the configuration's Home Media Server to be able to use its resources for activities such as the following:
  - Access voice mail
  - Initiate a conference call
  - Record a conversation
  - Barge in, listen, and coach by workgroup supervisor

Guidelines:

- If the Softswitch and HMCP Media Server are in the same server, the default ID "00" will be the **Home Media Server ID**. No change is required.
- If the HMCP Media Server and Softswitch server are separated, you need to assign IP extensions to the **HMCP Media Server ID**.
- If you have two or more HMCP Media Servers, you need to assign each IP extension to one of them, based on resource usage.
- **Enable 3rd Party SIP Device**—If the extension is a 3rd party SIP phone or other device, check this box. You must have a license for each 3rd party SIP device.
- **Enable Fallback to Mobile Extension**—When this option is checked, and the IP phone loses its network connection, it will automatically fall back to a Mobile Extension. The mobile extension channel must be specified from the drop-down list. This feature is only available for an IP Extension with a dynamic IP address.

Losing network connection can happen in the following cases:

- The user presses #26 to log out from the IP phone
- The server loses connectivity to the IP phone
- The IP Extension's channel is taken over by another extension
- The user exits from an IP Talk session

Once associated with a fallback mobile extension, when the network connectivity is restored, the fallback mobile extension stays active, and the user must re-register the phone to reconnect to the server.

## Setting VoIP Codec for IP Extension

---

The system has a pre-configured IP range and codec setting to assist IP phone deployment.

In the Enterprise Manager/Codec profile, two codec profiles are pre-configured:

- **Default**—Prefer G.723.1 support G.729
- **G.711**—G.711 with Jitter (10 ~ 60 ms), Packet Length 10 ms

In the Enterprise Manager > Servers > IP Codecs setting, three local IP address ranges are pre-configured to use the G.711 codec profile:

- 192.168.0.0 ~ 192.168.255.255
- 10.0.0.0 ~ 10.255.255.255
- 172.16.0.0 ~ 172.31.255.255

When an IP phone registers to an IP extension, the system will check the IP address to determine which codec to use for the IP phone.

### **For local IP phone deployment**

If your local IP address is not in the pre-configured range, you need to add the local IP address range into the IP Codec setting. Otherwise the system will use the **Default** (Prefer G.723.1 support G.729) setting for your IP extensions.

### **For remote IP phone deployment**

If you do not enter the remote IP phone's IP address into the IP Codec table, the system will use the **Default** (Prefer G.723.1 support G.729) setting. You can change the Default to **Prefer G.729 support G.723.1**, if desired.

To set up the VoIP codec and define IP address ranges, see "Setting VoIP Codec Profiles" on page 320 and "Assigning Codec Profiles to IP Addresses" on page 322.



## CHAPTER

# 17

## AltiGen IP Phone Configuration

AltiGen manufactures a series of IP phones. The system administrator can control and program the following areas for each type of AltiGen IP phone:

- Specify the server IP address that the IP phone needs to register
- Protect the IP phone configuration with a password
- Prevent the user from changing the configuration from the IP phone
- Configure the Trunk Access (Route Access) code
- Configure the time zone and time format
- Specify the TFTP server for firmware updates
- Force the IP phone to reset and download new firmware
- Configure programmable keys
- Allow the IP phone to receive workgroup real time status

To configure the AltiGen IP phone, select **PBX > AltiGen IP Phone Configuration**.

This opens the **AltiGen IP Phone Configuration** window, where, after setting up an IP extension, you can set parameters for the extension:

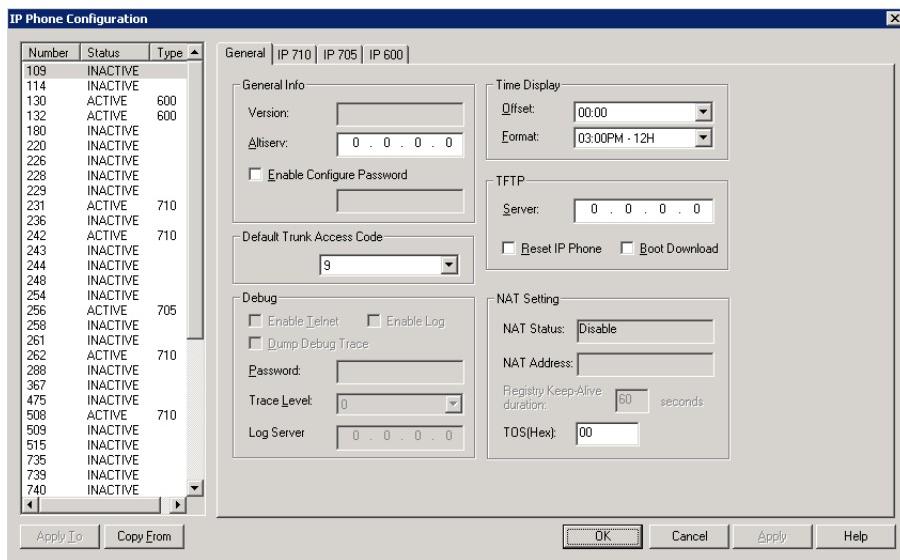


Figure 1. IP Phone Configuration General tab

The left side of the IP Phone Configuration window displays all the IP phone extensions that have been set up in the system. The status "Inactive" means the **Enable IP Extension** box is checked for this extension in the Extension Configuration window, but there is no IP phone logged in to the extension. The extension may be a physical extension using an analog phone, a MobileExt, or a virtual extension.

After creating the IP extensions, you can set the following parameters on the **General** tab:

Parameter	Description
<b>General</b>	<p>Lets you specify the IP address of the AltiServ system the IP phone is connected to. The version of firmware associated with the IP phone is automatically displayed in the <b>Version</b> field.</p> <p>To protect the configuration on the IP phone, check the <b>Enable Configure Password</b> check box and assign a numerical password. When the user presses the <b>Menu</b> button on the IP phone to access the phone configuration menu, the user will need to enter the assigned password. You can use this check box for two purposes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If you publish the configuration password to the user, only the phone user would be able to change the phone configuration.</li> <li>• If you do not publish the configuration password, you can block the phone user from changing the phone configuration.</li> </ul>
<b>Default Trunk Access Code</b>	Lets you set the digit required to enable a user to return an outside call from the Call Log. The default trunk access code can be the route access code, if it is set in MaxAdmin.

Parameter	Description
<b>Debug</b>	<p>This is for debugging the IP phone using Telnet. You need to enter a Diagnostic password when logging in to MaxAdmin (before you enter your Admin password) to enable this configuration.</p> 
<b>Time Display</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Offset</b>—a per phone-based configuration that allows a remote IP phone to display a different time, based on location. The offset is the time difference, in hours, between the AltiGen system and the IP phone.</li> <li><b>Format</b>—a per-phone-based configuration that allows the IP phone to display the time in one of the following formats: 24 hour (example: 13:15), 12 hour AM/PM (example: 1:15 PM), or AM/PM 12 hour (example: PM 1:15).</li> </ul>
<b>TFTP</b>	<p>Lets you assign the TFTP server to which the IP phone can connect for updating firmware when necessary. Enter the IP address of the TFTP server in the <b>Server</b> field.</p> <p>To reset the phone and download the latest firmware image, check the <b>Reset IP Phone</b> and <b>Boot Download</b> check boxes. If you only check the <b>Boot Download</b> box, the firmware will be downloaded when the IP phone reboots (power cycles) next time.</p> <p><b>Note:</b> Make sure the TFTP server is running and the new firmware image is loaded to the correct directory before you reset and download firmware.</p>
<b>NAT Setting</b>	<p>This setting is for a remote IP phone with a private address and behind NAT. When connecting to the AltiGen system, the system will use this information to execute the NAT traversal for the IP phone. The NAT status and address are read-only fields.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>NAT Status</b>—Indicates if the IP phone is behind a NAT router. Read only.</li> <li><b>NAT Address</b>—This is the NAT router's public IP address, as set in the Extension Configuration window. Read only.</li> </ul> <p><b>Registry Keep-Alive Duration</b>—Indicates how often a SIP registration message is sent to the server when the IP phone is behind a NAT router. You need to enter a Diagnostic password when logging in to MaxAdmin (before you enter your Admin password) to enable this configuration. Default setting is 60 seconds.</p>

After setting parameters on the **General** tab, go to the tab that corresponds to the phone type, and configure the programmable keys (plus the **Display Workgroup Status** field on the Alti-IP 600 and IP 705). Programmable key settings are described in the next table.

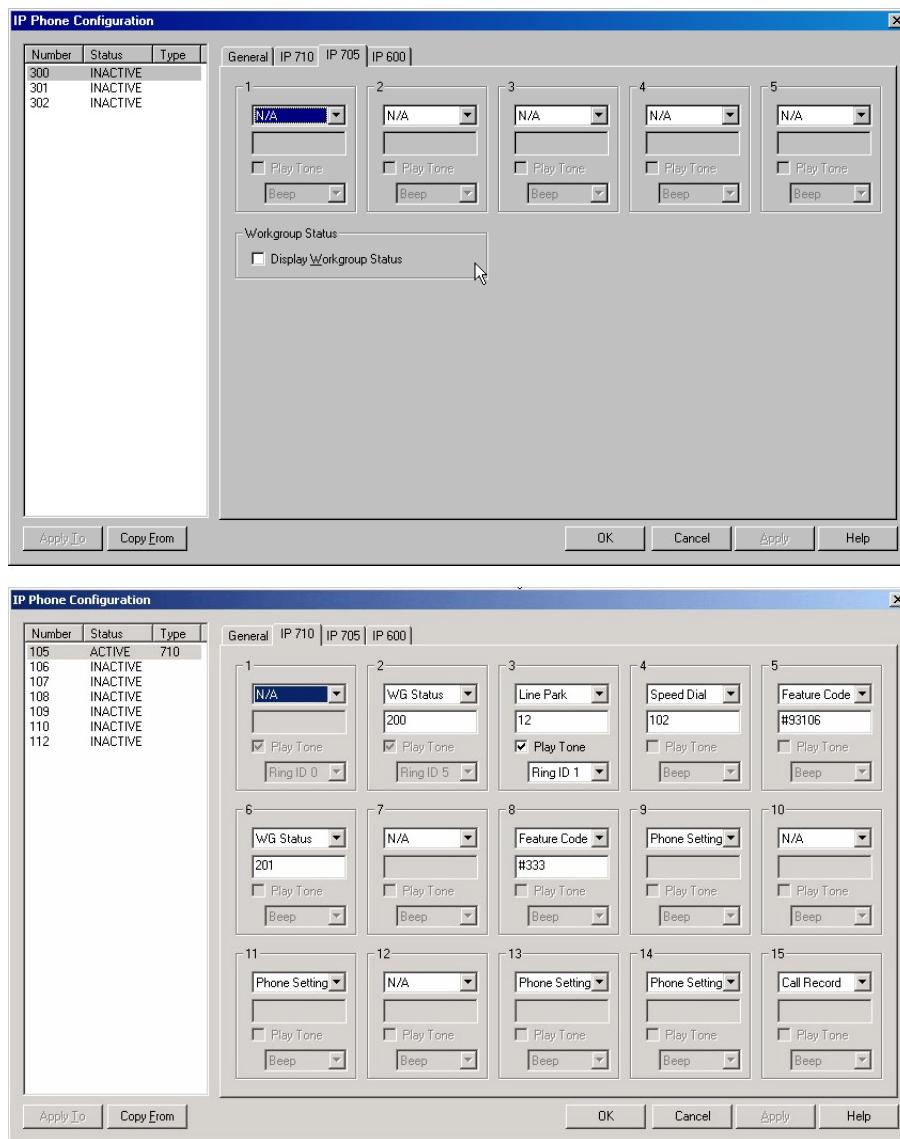


Figure 2. IP Phone Configuration window, IP 705 tab and IP 710 tab

Parameter	Description
<b>Programmable Keys</b>	<p>Use the drop-down list to assign one of the following functions to the desired keys:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>N/A</b>—when selected, the corresponding programmable key cannot be used.</li> <li>• <b>BLF</b> (Busy Lamp Field)—when selected, enter an extension number in the field below; this will be associated with the corresponding programmable key to this extension number; the light in this programmable key indicates that the extension number is busy or ringing. You can select the <b>Play Beep Tone</b> check box to also have the IP phone play an audible beep or one of several different ring tones when the extension number is ringing.</li> </ul> <p><b>Note:</b> The <b>BLF</b> feature can be assigned only to <i>internal</i> extension numbers, not outside numbers.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Feature Code</b>—when selected, enter an AltiServ feature code in the field below; this will be associated with the corresponding programmable key to dial this feature code.</li> <li>• <b>Admin Defined #</b> - when selected, this programmable key can be configured by the administrator only. Enter a valid number 0~9, *, #, or F (Flash) in the field below.</li> </ul> <p>One use for this can be to tag a call with an account code by pressing one button. For example, entering F#321 in programmable key 1 will cause a connected call to be tagged with account code 1 (F is for Flash, #32 is the extension feature code, and in this example, 1 is the account code). Account codes are set up in System Configuration, Account Code tab.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Line Park</b> - when selected, enter the Line Park line ID in the field below. The user can press this programmable key to park a call or to retrieve a parked call.</li> <li>• <b>Call Record</b> - when selected, the user can press this programmable key to start conversation call recording. This only works for extensions with <b>Record on Demand</b> selected in the Extension Configuration window.</li> <li>• <b>WG Status</b> - (IP710 only) When selected, the user can press this programmable key to see the real-time workgroup status (callers in queue, longest queue time, number of callers who have waited longer than the service threshold, and service level).</li> <li>• <b>User Defined #</b> - (Default) Allows the user to define the programmable key from the IP phone.</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Headset</b>—(Alti-IP 600, IP 705) When configured from the drop-down list for programmable key 10 (Alti-IP 600) or programmable key 5 (IP 705), the IP phone user will be able to activate a third-party headset (certified by AltiGen).</li> <li><b>Flash</b>—(Alti-IP 600) Upon initial installation, the lower left programmable key is set up as FLASH by default. This key can be re-assigned in MaxAdmin, using the AltiGen IP Phone Configuration window. No other programmable keys can be configured to FLASH.</li> </ul>
<b>Display Workgroup Status</b>	(Alti-IP 600 and IP 705) When enabled, allows the IP phone to display workgroup queue status, such as number of queued calls, the current longest queue time, agent login/logout state by pressing the Down arrow key.

**Important:** The configuration in MaxAdmin will override the IP phone's local configuration after the IP phone is registered. If the IP phone's local configuration is changed while in Basic mode, these changes will be overwritten by MaxAdmin settings.

**Important:** Administrators should perform any updates to the IP phone's firmware **after** normal business hours or when the IP phone is not in use. If the IP phone is in use during an update, not only will the call will be disconnected, but *if the IP phone is powered off by the user during the firmware upgrade, the IP phone may become unusable.*

## Apply To Button

The **Apply To** button works with the following parameters: **General**, **TFTP Server** field (**Reset IP Phone** and **Boot Download** options cannot be applied to multiple extensions), **Debug**, and **Display Workgroup Status** (IP 705 and IP 600).

## Copy From Button

The **Copy From** button allows you to copy **Programmable Key** settings from one IP phone extension to another. No other settings are carried over.

# 18

## Mobile Extension Configuration

If your company has employees working at home or servicing customers in the field, you can connect their home phones or cell phones to the AltiGen PBX, providing them with the same productivity features as if they were working in the office.

AltiGen's ExtensionAnywhere capability allows an extension/agent to be:

- On-premise using voice or data wiring
- Mobile or remote using IP phone, cell phone, or PSTN phone
- An extension of another PBX via adjunct tie trunk or over a PSTN trunk simulated as a mobile extension port.

MAXCS 6.0 allows up to 256 mobile extension ports to be configured per system.

When configured, the property of the trunk interface is changed to simulate an extension. A mobile extension user will gain most of the system routing, call control, voice mail, CTI, and call center features through the PSTN telephone network.

A mobile extension includes the following capabilities:

- Call control—transfer, hold, park, call pickup, conference
- Call handling—single/multiple call waiting and queuing, RNA routing, account codes
- Paging through audio output, trunk, extension, IP
- MaxCommunicator and AltiAgent CTI client
- Conversation recording
- Workgroup agent with login/logout and ready/not-ready
- Pressing \*\* terminates a call (soft on-hook) and gets a dial tone for the next call. The second \* must be pressed within 1.5 seconds, or the system interprets it as one \*.
- #82—Dial tone mute
- Supervisor silent monitoring, coaching, and barge-in

The extension can be dynamically logged in using #27 from an internal, mobile, or IP device.

## Mobile Extension Diagram

A simulated physical board (MobileExt board) will be created if an analog trunk or T1/PRI trunk is configured as a MobileTrunk.

You can configure up to 256 mobile extension ports.

T1, PRI and analog trunks can be shared for regular incoming and outgoing calls and mobile trunk connections.

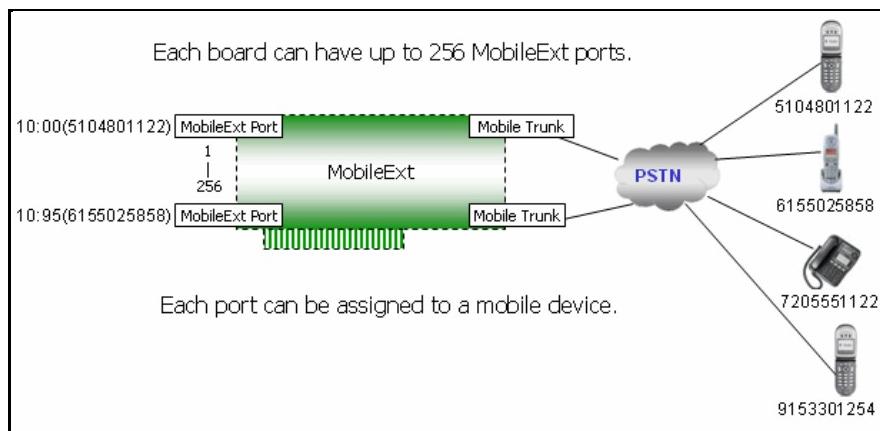


Figure 1. Mobile Extension Diagram

An analog trunk can be dedicated to one mobile extension user. A PRI trunk can only be shared by all mobile extension users.

## Setting Up a Mobile Extension

### To set up a Mobile Extension Board

1. In the **Boards** window, double-click a Triton board (PRI board strongly recommended) to be used as a mobile trunk, then click the **Board Configuration**

button. In the dialog box that appears, click the **Add/Remove Mobile Trunks** button.

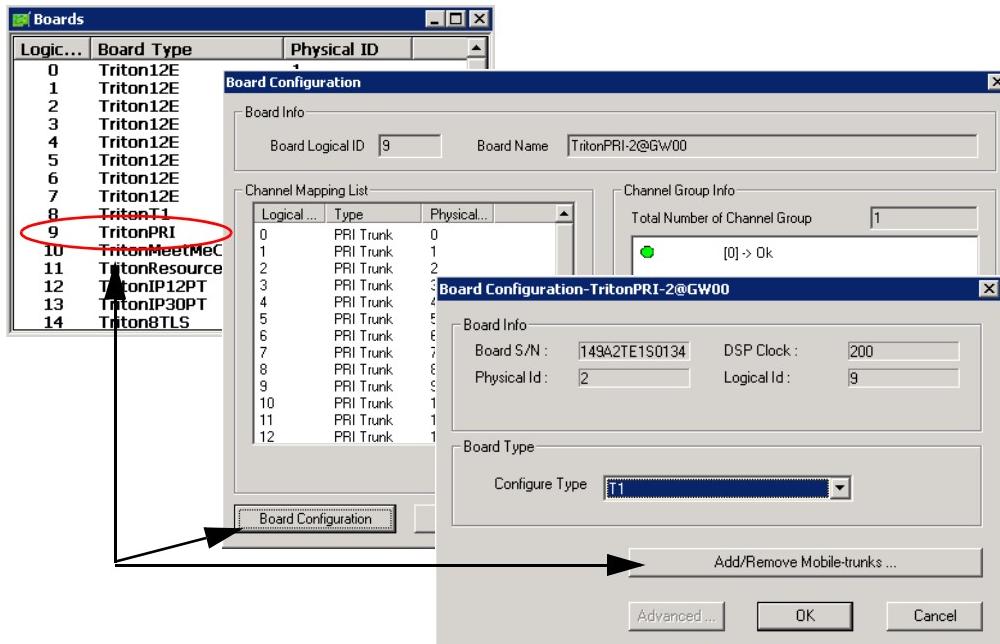
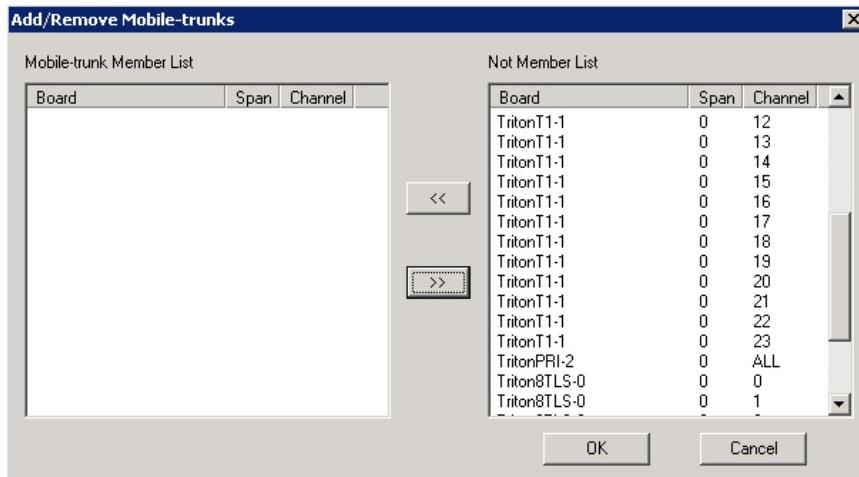


Figure 2. Adding a mobile trunk

The Add/Remove Mobile Trunks dialog box appears.

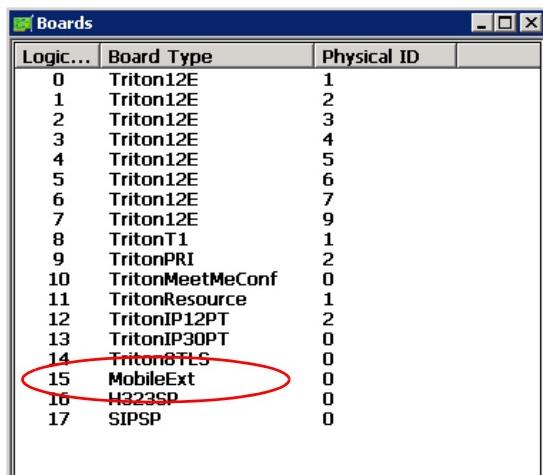


2. Add trunks to the **Mobile Trunk Member List** from the **Not Member List** by selecting the channels and clicking the Left Arrow button.

If PRI span is used, only the whole span can be added or removed, not individual PRI channels. T1 and analog trunks are added or removed individually.

**Note:** Although a whole PRI span is added, if **Mobile Trunk Allocation** is selected as **Shared** (see Figure 5 on page 234), individual trunks, when idle, still can be used dynamically by normal PRI trunk traffic or mobile extensions.

3. When you are finished adding channels as mobile trunks, restart MAXCS.  
A MobileExt virtual board appears in the **Boards** window.



Logic...	Board Type	Physical ID
0	Triton12E	1
1	Triton12E	2
2	Triton12E	3
3	Triton12E	4
4	Triton12E	5
5	Triton12E	6
6	Triton12E	7
7	Triton12E	9
8	TritonT1	1
9	TritonPRI	2
10	TritonMeetMeConf	0
11	TritonResource	1
12	TritonIP12PT	2
13	TritonIP30PT	0
14	Triton8TLS	0
15	<b>MobileExt</b>	0
16	H323SP	0
17	SIPSP	0

Figure 3. Boards window with virtual MobileExt board displayed

4. Note the logical ID of the MobileExt board. In Figure 3, it is 15.

#### To set up a mobile extension

1. Open the Extension Configuration window.
2. To assign an extension to a mobile extension port, select a virtual extension and change it to a physical extension.

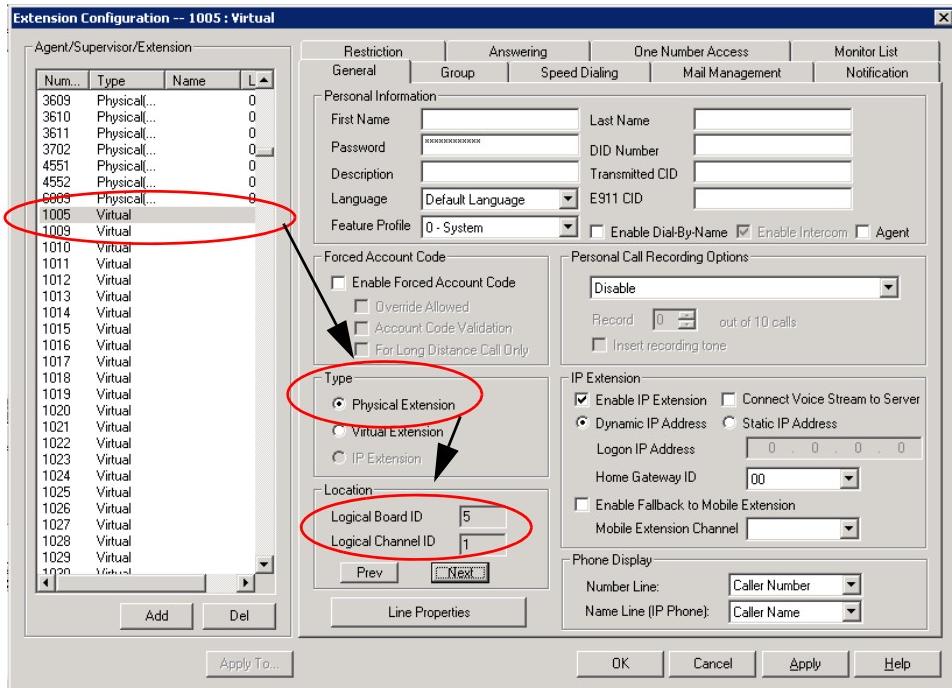


Figure 4. Changing a virtual extension to a physical extension and setting the location

3. By clicking the **Next** or **Prev** button in the **Location** panel, select the **MobileExt Logical Board ID** and **Logical Channel ID** for this extension, then click **Apply**.  
The new location is displayed in the **Extension View** window.
4. With the extension selected, click the **Line Properties** button to configure the mobile PSTN number and other options for this mobile extension.  
The **ExtensionAnywhere Configuration - MobileExt** dialog box opens.

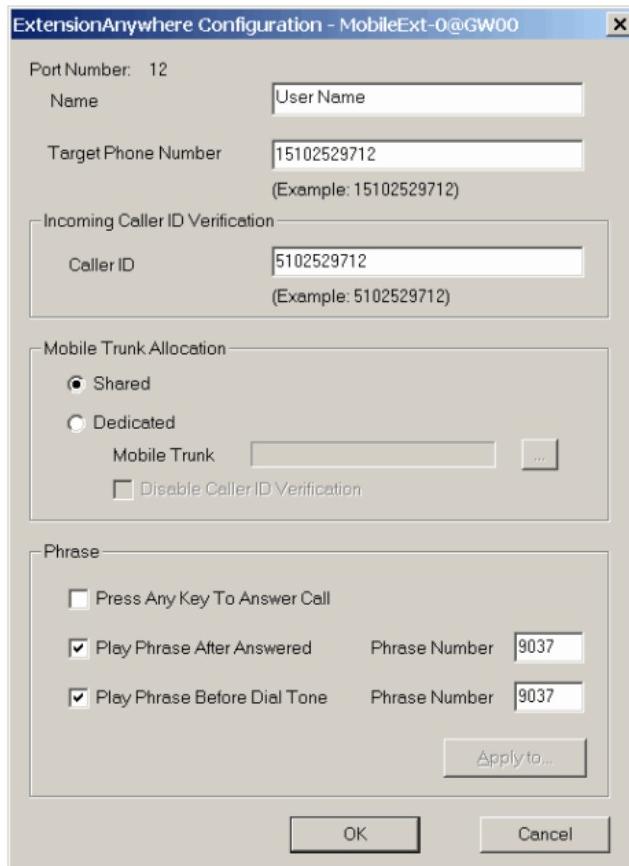


Figure 5. ExtensionAnywhere Configuration - MobileExt dialog box

- **Target Phone Number**—Enter the number that will be dialed when the system tries to ring this mobile extension. Do *not* include the trunk access code.
- **Caller ID**—When this mobile extension user calls into the system, the system will use this caller ID to match the extension number. If the caller ID is matched, the mobile extension user will hear a dial tone from the system, the same as an internal extension user hears when the phone is off-hooked.
- **Mobile Trunk Allocation**—select either **Shared** or **Dedicated**.
 

**Shared**—When selected, this mobile extension will share mobile trunk ports with other mobile extension users. The system will dynamically allocate a mobile trunk port when the system calls out to this mobile extension number. When the mobile extension user calls into the system, any mobile trunk port can answer the call, verify caller ID, and play a dial tone to the mobile extension user.

**Dedicated**—Only analog trunks can be dedicated mobile trunks. When selected, you need to assign a mobile trunk port to this mobile extension. You have the option to disable caller ID verification if a mobile trunk port is dedicated to this mobile extension. The mobile extension user will hear a dial tone when calling into this specific trunk port. Use the Browse button (...) to select the desired mobile trunk.

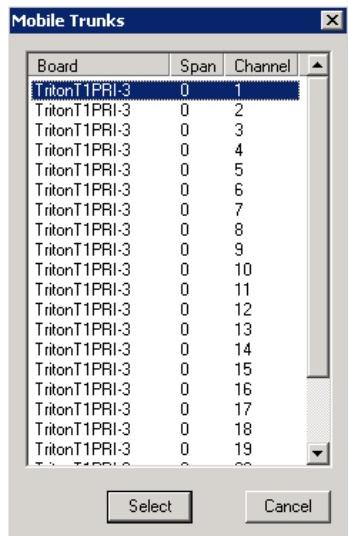


Figure 6. Mobile Trunks dialog box

- In the **Phrase** panel, you have three options: You can select either **Press Any Key To Answer Call** or **Play Phrase After Answered**. And you can select **Play Phrase Before Dial Tone**. You can use the **Apply** button to apply selections in this panel to other mobile extensions.
  - Press Any Key To Answer Call**—when a call is answered by this mobile extension user, the system will play the following phrase for the mobile extension user: “To accept this call, please press any digit.” The user must press any key within 3 seconds to connect the call; otherwise, it will time out and the call will be treated as an agent/extension RNA and will be routed according to its workgroup/extension setting.  
If there is a network error or a mobile extension trunk is not available, RNA handling is applied to the caller. Therefore, it is suggested that you don't check the **Set RNA Agent Logout** option for the group that contains the mobile extension as an agent (Workgroup Configuration, **Call Handling** tab).
  - Play Phrase After Answered**—the system will play the given phrase when the mobile extension user answers the call from the system. The default phrase (9037) is a special tone to signal the mobile extension user that this call can be put on hold, parked, transferred, conferenced.
  - Play Phrase Before Dial Tone**—the system will play the default phrase 9037 (a special tone) and then the dial tone when the mobile extension user calls into the system through a configured DNIS Access Number.
- In the **Boards** view of MaxAdmin, double-click the MobileExt board. A Board Configuration dialog box opens.
  - In the Board Configuration dialog box, double-click the channel group (on the right-hand side). The following dialog box opens:

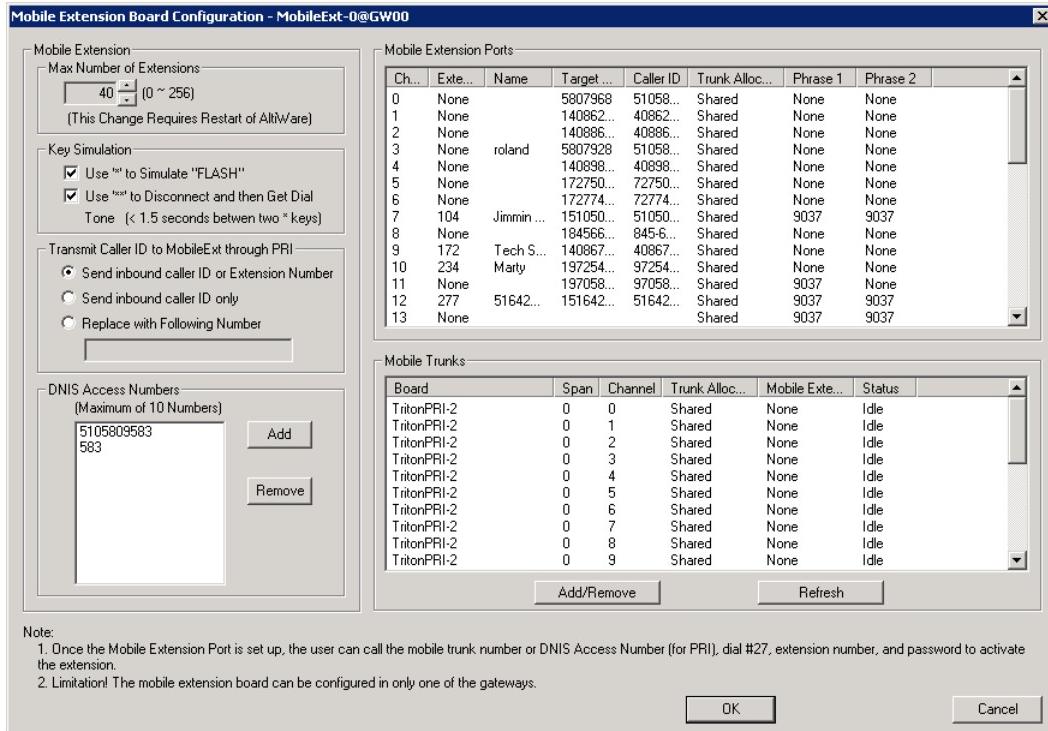


Figure 7. Mobile Extension Board Configuration dialog box

- **Max Number of Extensions**—If more mobile channel support is required, change this to a larger number (256 extensions maximum), and then reboot the system.
- **Key Simulation**—Check the first check box to allow the mobile phone user to use the \* key to simulate “FLASH”. Check the second check box to allow the user to use \*\* to disconnect the current call and then get a dial tone without hanging up the cell phone. The user must press the second \* within 1.5 seconds.
- “Transmit Caller ID to MobileExt through PRI” panel. Choose from:
  - **Send inbound caller ID or extension number**
  - **Send inbound caller ID only**
  - **Replace with following number**
- **DNIS Access Numbers**—If a PRI trunk is used for a mobile extension, a DNIS access number must be set, so that AltiServ can tell if the incoming call is a regular trunk call or a mobile extension off-hook request. Click the **Add** button in this panel to add a DNIS access number. To remove a number, select it and click the **Remove** button.
- **Mobile Extension Ports** table —displays fields for the channel, target phone number, caller ID, trunk allocation (shared or dedicated), phrase 1 (Play Phrase After Answered), and phrase 2 (Play Phrase Before Dial Tone) of each extension port.
- **Mobile Trunks** table—displays fields for the board, span, channel, trunk allocation, mobile extension and status of each mobile trunk.

## Voice Mail for Mobile Extensions

---

When the mobile extension phone is turned off or busy, messages can go to the extension's voice mail in MAXCS or to the mobile phone's voice mail:

- To send a call to the mobile extension's voice mail in MAXCS, check the **Press any key to answer call** check box.
- To send a call to the mobile phone's voice mail, the **Press any key to answer call** check box must be *unchecked*.

## Mobile Extension Limitations

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- Only PRI mobile trunks can deliver Caller ID information to the Mobile Extension.
- A Mobile Extension cannot support Centrex transfer.
- After adjusting the number of mobile extension ports in a mobile extension board, MAXCS must be restarted for the changes to take effect.
- Cannot deliver caller name to the Mobile Extension.
- Does not support Message Waiting Indicator on Mobile Extension device. (Use Message Notification as a work-around).
- Since the DTMF key \* is used for simulating the FLASH signal, there is no way to send \* to the system.
- The RNA for Mobile Extension may not be accurate, because the system ring count may not be in sync with the Mobile Extension device ring count.
- When placing calls to Mobile Extensions that are cell phones, if the cell phone is out of signal range, the caller may hear long periods of silence. You can check the **Press any key to answer call** option to prevent this problem.
- Only analog trunks can be allocated as dedicated mobile trunks.



# 19

## Hunt Group Configuration

The hunt group is a simple call distribution application for operator, call coverage group, integration with a fax server, or a user with multiple extensions connecting to different devices. When adding a member to a hunt group, the following rules apply:

- No agent seat license required
- Any extension can be added to a hunt group
- Each hunt group can have up to 128 members
- An extension can belong to multiple hunt groups

Although a hunt group has call queuing capability, it lacks the following functions:

- Does not generate real-time queue and agent status for the hunt group
- Does not have a real-time counter to track hunt group activities for reporting purposes
- Does not have logout reason code tracking capability
- Does not have recording capability
- Does not have service level threshold setting
- Does not have queue overflow and quick queue option
- Limited call distribution capability
- No supervisor application to manage agents and calls in queue
- No client application for agents to perform login/logout

The Huntgroup Configuration window provides for creating hunt groups, setting their attributes, and assigning group members. To open the Huntgroup Configuration window, select **PBX > Huntgroup Configuration**.

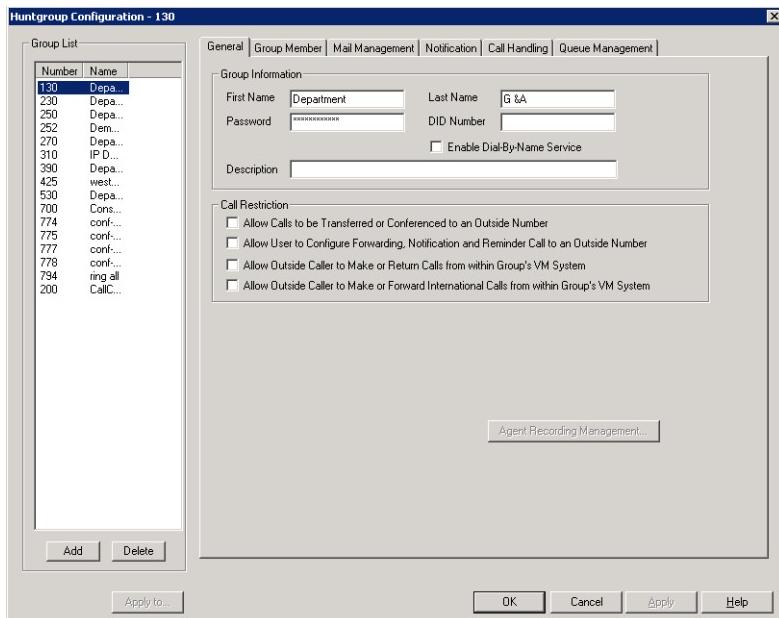


Figure 1. Huntgroup Configuration window

## Overview of Huntgroup Configuration Window

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These are the tabs in the Huntgroup Configuration window:

- **General**—add or delete a hunt group, assign a group name, password, and DID number
- **Group Member**—add or remove members from huntgroups
- **Mail Management**—capacity and feature options for hunt group mailboxes
- **Notification**—preferences and options for voice mail notification
- **Call Handling**—call forwarding, call waiting, and call handling preferences and options
- **Queue Management**—options for setting default or custom phrases used as queue announcements

### Apply to Button

The Huntgroup Configuration window often allows you to apply changes to a particular hunt group or to select many huntgroups to which to apply the changes.

The **Apply to** button is disabled unless there is a change that can be applied to multiple hunt groups, and when you use it to apply changes to multiple hunt groups, it works on only those changed attributes that can be applied.

## Setting Up Huntgroups

---

Set up new huntgroups in the Huntgroup Configuration window.

**To add a hunt group:**

1. Click the **Add** button under the **Group List**. The **Add New Group** dialog box opens.



2. Type in a group number for the hunt group.
3. Check the **Global group** check box if you want the group to be visible to other systems within the VoIP domain. See Chapter 25, "Enterprise VoIP Network Management" for more information.
4. Click **OK**.

**Establishing Basic Hunt Group Attributes**

---

After you create a hunt group, you can set basic attributes in the Huntgroup Configuration, **General** tab:

**To set Group Information, type in the following:**

- **First Name** and **Last Name**—each with a maximum of 32 characters.
- **Password**—the default is the system default password set on the **Number Plan** tab of the System Configuration window.

A valid password cannot be the same as its hunt group number and must be 4–8 digits (numbers or letters A–Z) in length. Basic password patterns, such as repeated digits (1111), consecutive digit strings (1234), or digits that match the extension (Ext. **101** using **1012**, **9101**, **10101**, etc.) are not recommended. The letters map to numbers (on a phone, for example) as follows:

Numbers	Letters	Numbers	Letters
2	A, B, C, a, b, c	6	M, N, O, m, n, o
3	D, E, F, d, e, f	7	P, Q, R, S, p, q, r, s
4	G, H, I, g, h, i	8	T, U, V, t, u, v
5	J, K, L, j, k, l	9	W, X, Y, Z, w, x, y, z

- **DID Number**—each hunt group can be assigned a DID number. This number does not have a fixed length, but the length must be long enough (range 2–16) for the system to match the DID incoming call.
- **Enable Dial-By-Name Service**—check this box to allow callers to search the list by employee name for this hunt group extension.
- **Description**—describe the purpose of this hunt group.

## Setting Call Restrictions

---

The call restriction rules on the **General** tab apply to users making outbound calls from within voice mail and several hunt group settings. These settings do not impact the call restriction settings configured for the hunt group member's extension in Extension Configuration.

- **Allow Calls to be Transferred or Conferenced to an Outside Number**—when checked, the internal extension user can log into this hunt group voice mail, make a call to a second party, then transfer or conference to a third party.
- **Allow User to Configure Forwarding, Notification, and Reminder Call to an Outside Number**—This setting regulates hunt group call forwarding, voice mail notification, and reminder call configuration. If this setting is not checked, you will see a warning message pop up when trying to set up forwarding to an outside number. International calls are not allowed if the fourth option is not checked.
- **Allow Outside Caller to Make or Return Calls from within Group's VM System**—when checked, an outside caller can dial into the system, log in to hunt group voice mail, and make or return calls from the group's voice mail (Zoomerang feature). International calls are not allowed if the fourth option is not checked.
- **Allow Outside Caller to Make or Forward International Calls from within the Group's VM system**—This setting regulates making international calls from voice mail and forwarding to an international number.

**Caution!** Allowing any of these options may increase the potential for toll fraud. Make sure the password is properly configured to prevent an intruder from using this voice mail box to make an outbound call. AltiGen recommends that you leave the fourth option unchecked for all huntgroups at all times.

## Establishing Hunt Group Membership

---

There are two ways to assign extensions to huntgroups.

- In the Huntgroup Configuration window select a *group*, then click the **Group Member** tab. Here you can add extensions (group members) to the selected hunt group.
- In the Extension Configuration window select an *extension*, then click the **Group** tab. Here you can assign a hunt group to the selected extension (and you can see what other huntgroups the extension is a member of). For this second method, see "Adding or Removing Group Assignments" on page 195.

The order in which you add extensions to a hunt group may affect the call distribution sequence. See "Setting Call Handling Options" on page 248 for more information. To adjust the order, select the extension you would like to adjust and use the **Up** or **Down** button to change the order.

When you add an extension to a hunt group, the extension is in the "Logout" state. The hunt group member must manually log in using feature code #54.

### To add extensions to a hunt group:

1. In the Huntgroup Configuration window, select the hunt group number in the **Group List**. The hunt group number appears in the window title bar.
2. Click the **Group Member** tab.

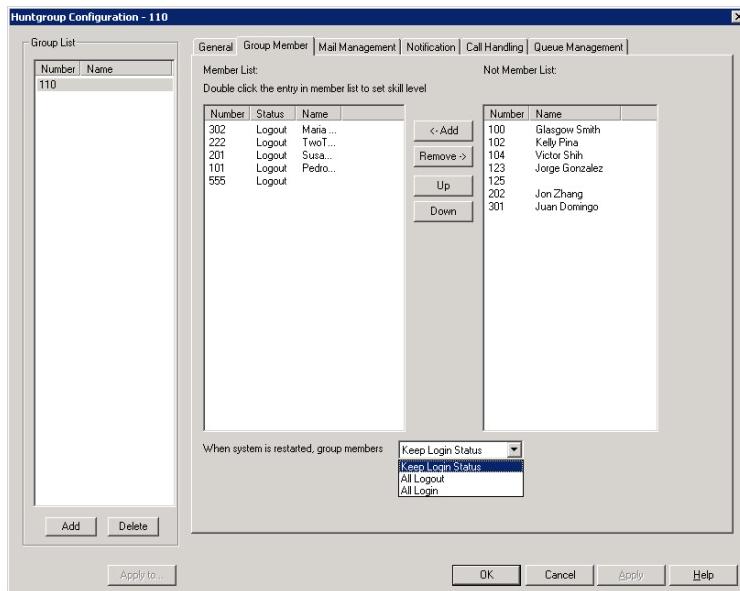


Figure 2. Huntgroup Configuration, Group Member tab

3. Select the extension number(s) in the **Not Member** list. Use **Ctrl+click** or **Shift+click** to select several extensions.
4. Click **Add** to move them to the **Member** list.

**Note:** If the hunt group pilot extension is configured to Ring All Available Members, the maximum number of members is 20. See "Setting Call Handling Options" for details.

#### To remove extension(s) from a hunt group:

1. Click the extension number(s) in the **Member** list.
2. Click **Remove** to move them to the **Not Member** list.

## Setting Login Status for System Restart

Whenever the system is restarted, the administrator can use the drop-down list at the bottom of the **Group Member** tab to:

- **Keep Login Status**—all group members retain their original login status for that group prior to restart (default setting).
- **All Login**—all group members are automatically logged into the assigned group after the system is restarted.
- **All Logout**—all group members are logged out of the group when the system is restarted.

## Setting Hunt Group Mail Management

The Mail Management settings define how voice messages are handled for a hunt group, including how messages are announced and processed, and how much capacity is allotted to message storage.

To work with mail management settings, click the **Mail Management** tab, and select the hunt group number you want to work with from the **Group List**.

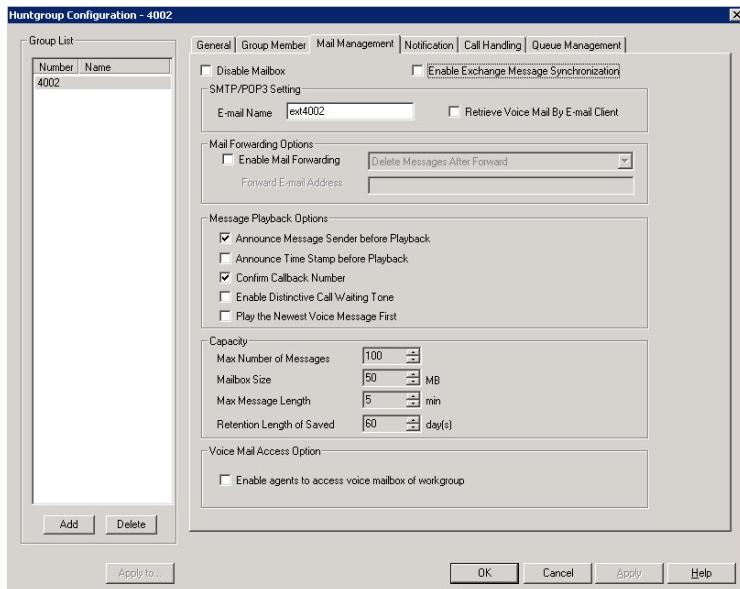


Figure 3. Huntgroup Configuration, Mail Management tab

**Note:** You can use **Apply to** to apply mailbox settings to one, some, or all huntgroups. See “Apply to Button” on page 240 for more information on using **Apply to**.

## Disabling a Mailbox

When you disable a mailbox, the normal greeting is played but callers cannot leave messages.

## Synchronizing with Exchange Server

If your system is set up to synchronize with an Exchange Server, you can check the **Enable Exchange Message Synchronization** check box to enable synchronization for voice mails. See “Setting E-mail Messaging Options” on page 81, and “Microsoft Exchange Integration” on page 353.

## Setting E-mail Options

On the **Mail Management** tab, you can set the e-mail options for the hunt group:

- **E-mail Name**—the hunt group’s e-mail name without the @domain. The default e-mail name is ext <hunt group number>, that is, the letters “ext” followed by the hunt group number. For example, the default e-mail name for hunt group 500 would be **ext500**.
- **Retrieve Voice Mail by E-mail Client**—selected, this sends voice mail to the user’s e-mail as an attachment. Deselected, voice mail is retrieved as voice mail.

- **Enable Mail Forwarding**—selected, the hunt group's e-mail will be forwarded to the e-mail address you specify in the **Forward E-mail Address** box. The address should be a full address, including the domain (for example, *jsmith@thecompany.com*).

If you enable mail forwarding, you also specify what you want done with the original messages after they have been forwarded. In the drop-down list you can choose to:

- Delete Messages after Forward
- Keep the Messages as New
- Keep Messages as Saved

## Setting Mailbox Playback Options

---

You can use the following check boxes to turn on or off options for listening to playback of recorded messages. These options apply to both new messages and saved messages, and they can be applied to multiple huntgroups using **Apply to**:

Parameter	Description
Announce Message Sender Before Playback	Selected, the user hears the name of the message sender (internal sender only) before listening to recorded AltiGen Voice Mail System messages.
Announce Time Stamp Before Playback	Selected, the user hears the timestamp (time and date) of each message before playback.
Confirm Callback Number	Selected, system confirms the accuracy of the caller's number.
Enable Distinctive Call Waiting Tone	Selected, the user hears three different call waiting tone cadences to distinguish between internal, external, and operator calls (see "Distinctive Ring" on page 43).
Play the Newest Voice Message First	Selected, new voice mail will be retrieved first. When not selected, the system will play voice mail based on FIFO (first in, first out).

## Setting Mailbox Capacities

---

You can set various mailbox capacities with the following options, and you can apply the settings to multiple hunt groups using **Apply to**:

Parameter	Description
Max Number of Messages	Maximum number of messages stored in the hunt group's mailbox. The range is <b>1–999</b> , defaulting to 100.
Mailbox Size	Mailbox size in MBs of stored messages. The range is <b>1–500</b> MB, with a default of 50.
Max Message Length	Maximum length of voice messages in minutes. The range is <b>1–30</b> minutes, with a default of 5 minutes.

Parameter	Description
Retention Length of Saved Messages	Number of days saved messages are archived by the system. The range is <b>1–90</b> days, with a default of 60.

## Setting Message Notification Options

---

To set notification options on new incoming e-mail and voice messages, click the **Notification** tab in the Huntgroup Configuration window, and select the hunt group number from the **Group List**.

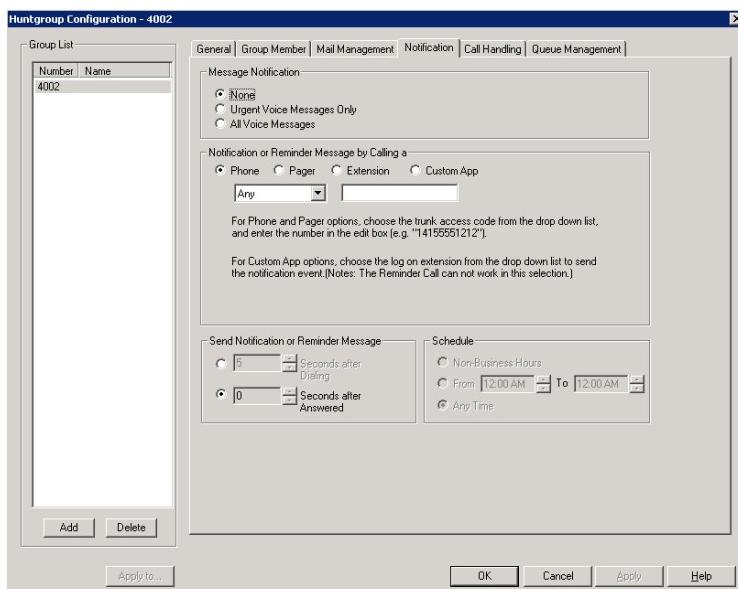


Figure 4. Huntgroup Configuration, Notification tab

Individual users can also configure **Message Notification** within the AltiGen Voice Mail System.

Note: You can use **Apply to** to apply mailbox settings to one, some, or all huntgroups. See “Apply to Button” on page 240 for more information on using **Apply to**.

## Setting the Message Types for Notification

---

Select the types of messages for which the hunt group user will be notified:

- **None**—selected, the user is *not* notified with a call regarding newly received messages. Selecting this option does not prevent the user from getting message waiting indicators or stutter dial tone when new messages are received.
- **Urgent Voice Messages Only**
- **All Voice Messages**

Please note that the system will start notification as soon as it enters non-business hours under the following conditions:

- Extension is set to notify **Urgent Voice Message Only**

- Notification is set to **Non-Business Hours**
- Voice mail is received during business hours and is marked urgent
- Extension user does not check the urgent message

## Setting the Type of Notification

---

There are four options for sending the notification or reminder message: **phone**, **pager**, **extension** or **custom application (Custom App)**.

- **Extension** - to use the Extension option, select the **Extension** radio button, then type the extension number into the text box.
- **Phone/Pager** - for the **Phone** and **Pager** options, first specify the trunk or route access code using the drop-down list next to the **Extension** radio button. The **Any** option means to locate any available trunk. Then type in the number with all relevant dialing prefixes other than the trunk code, using a maximum of 63 digits.
- **Custom App** - when used in conjunction with a third-party notification application, the **Custom App** feature enables an extension to connect to an application that can receive the notification event; use the drop-down list to choose the log-on extension to which the third-party application is connected. Contact your local AltiGen dealer for more information on using this feature.

**Note:** The Reminder Call will not work with this selection.

Note also the following considerations:

- For the **Pager** option, the system calls the specified pager number and then dials the system main number (as set in System Configuration, **General** tab), which is then displayed on the user's pager.

For the operator-assisted paging function, the operator phone number **and** the pager number must be entered in the <**phone number**>\*<**pager number**> format. For example, if the phone number to call the pager operator is **7654321** and the pager number to page the user is **12345678**, the notification outcall number that needs to be entered is **7654321\*12345678**. When the pager operator answers the Message Notification call, MAXCS announces the **pager number** and the **System Main Number** (as configured on the **General** tab of **System Configuration**), which will be displayed on the user's pager. The operator is also given the option to repeat these numbers by pressing '#'.

## Outcall to Cellular or PCS Phone Numbers

When an outcall is made by the system (for One Number Access, Message Notification, Zoomerang, Call Forwarding, and so on) to a cellular or PCS phone, it may ring the phone once but not necessarily present the call and make a connection. This will happen if the ringback tone played by the cellular service provider does not conform to standard ringback tones. To work around this problem, append a few commas (,) to the outcall (cellular) number when entering it. Each comma provides a one second pause.

## Setting Notification Timing

---

When notification is configured to an *outside phone number*, the system will announce, "This is the outcall notification message for..." after call connection. However, there are situations when the system may not be able to receive an answer supervision signal from the carrier. If the system plays the announcement phrase before the notification call is answered, the phrase will be cut off. The following two options can be configured based on answer supervision capability:

- **Seconds after Dialing**—If the carrier of the outside phone number cannot provide an answer supervision signal, check this option and set a delay time. (Default 5 seconds, maximum 30 seconds.)

Note: Note: If the delay is set too long, the notified party will hear silence before the announcement is played.

- **Seconds after Answered**—This field is set to 0 seconds and it is not configurable for notification to a phone number. It means the system will play the announcement immediately after answer supervision is received.

When notification is configured to a *pager*, the system will transmit DTMF digits as the return phone number (the **System Main Number** as set in the System Configuration **General** tab) after call connection. However, there are situations when the system may not be able to receive an answer supervision signal from the pager system. If the system sends digits before the call is connected, some digits will be cut off. The following two options can be configured based on answer supervision capability:

- **Seconds after Dialing**—If the pager carrier cannot provide an answer supervision signal, check this option and set a delay time. (Default 5 seconds, maximum 30 seconds.)
- **Seconds after Answered**—If the answer supervision signal is provided by the carrier, check this option and set the delay timer to 2 to 5 seconds. In some cases, the pager carrier cannot detect DTMF right after the call connection. (Default is 10 seconds, maximum is 30.)

Note: You may need to try a different delay setting to make sure the user return number is transmitted properly after configuration.

## Setting Notification Business Hours

---

You can choose one of three options for when the extension user is to be notified of new messages:

- **Non-Business Hours**—notification only during non-business hours. Business hours are set in System Configuration, **Business Hours** tab (see “Setting Business Hours” on page 50).
- **From/To**—notification during a specified time of day. Select the hours in the **From** and **To** time scroll boxes.
- **Any Time**—notification at all times (every day).

## Setting Call Handling Options

---

**Call Handling** options include handling busy calls, forwarding, handling no-answers, call distribution, and other options.

You can use the **Apply to** button to apply call handling settings to one, some, or all huntgroups. See “Apply to Button” on page 240 for more information on using **Apply to**.

To work with hunt group call handling options, click the **Call Handling** tab in the Huntgroup Configuration window, and select the hunt group number from the **Group List**.

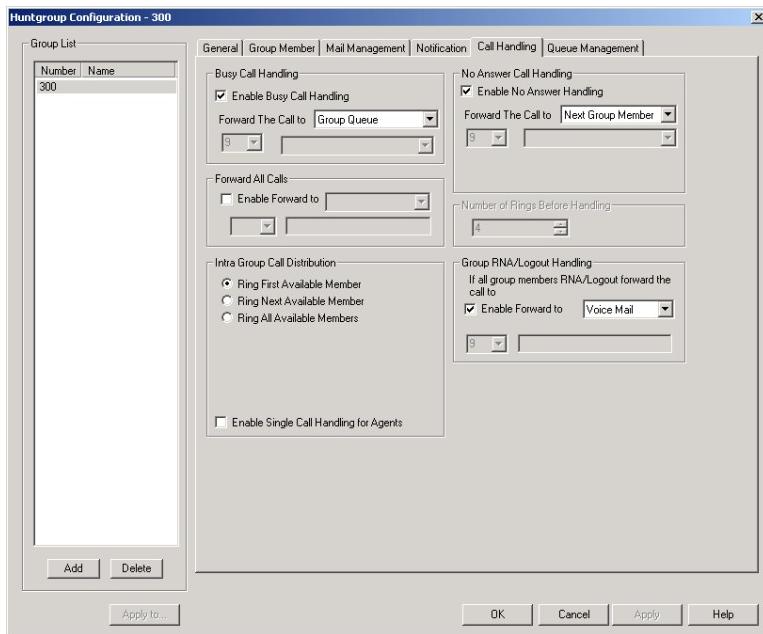


Figure 5. Huntgroup Configuration, Call Handling tab

## Handling Busy Calls

You have several options for handling calls while the agents in a hunt group are busy. If you do not enable busy call handling, the caller simply hears a busy signal.

To enable the options, check the **Enable Busy Call Handling** check box, then select from the following forwarding options:

- **Group Queue**—The caller will stay in the hunt group queue waiting for any agent to become available. If there is no agent logged in at this moment, the system will use **Group Logout Handling** to handle this call.
- **Group Voice Mail**—The caller will be forwarded to the hunt group voice mail box when all agents are busy
- **AA**—forward caller to an auto attendant.
- **Extension**—forward caller to an extension.
- **Group**—forward caller to another group.
- **Line Park**—forward caller to a Line Park group.

## Forwarding All Calls

When you do not want the hunt group to handle any calls, check the **Enable Forward To** option in the Forward All Calls section of the **Call Handling** tab, and select an option.

The forwarding options are as follows:

- **To Voice Mail**
- **To an Extension**—select an extension number in the drop-down list.
- **To AA**—select the AA to use in the drop-down list under the option.

- To a **Group**—select a group from the drop-down list.
- To the **Operator**
- To an **Outside Number**—this option is available if it is allowed in the **Other Call Restrictions** option in the **Restriction** tab, as discussed in “Setting Other Call Restrictions” on page 206. Also, see “Outcall to Cellular or PCS Phone Numbers” on page 247.
- If you choose **Outside Number**, select a trunk or route access code to use in the small drop-down list on the left, and type in the full prefix and phone number.
- To an **App Ext**—when used in conjunction with a third-party notification application, the **App Ext** feature enables an extension to connect to an application that can receive the notification event; use the drop-down list to choose the log-on extension to which the third-party application is connected. Contact your local AltiGen dealer for more information on using this feature.
- To **Line Park**—if configured, select a **Line Park** group from the drop-down list.

## Handling Unanswered Calls

---

The **Enable No Answer Handling** configuration provides options for handling calls when the system rings the first available agent and the call is not answered. If *all* agents in the hunt group are rung and no one answers the call, the system will use the Group RNA/Logout Handling rule. **Enable No Answer Handling** is not available if Intra Group Call Distribution is set to **Ring All Available Members**.

To configure this option, check the **Enable No Answer Handling** box.

Select one of the following forwarding options for no answer call handling:

- **Next Group Member** - ring the next available agent until all available agents are rung. If all agents are busy, caller will stay in the hunt group queue.
- **Extension** - take the call out of the hunt group and forward it to an extension.
- **Group** - take the call out of hunt group and forward it to another group.
- **Group Voice Mail** - transfer the caller to the hunt group voice mail when the first available agent does not answer the call.
- **Member Voice Mail** - transfer the caller to the first available agent's voice mail if this agent does not answer the call.
- **AA** - take the call out of the hunt group and forward it to an auto attendant.
- **Line Park** - take the call out of the hunt group and forward it to a Line Park group.

If you select **Ring All Available Members** in the Intra Group Call Distribution section, then specify the **Number of Rings before Handling**, using the scroll box beside that option. The number of rings is the total number of times agents are rung before the call is handled by the Group RNA/Logout Handling configuration

## Setting a Hunt Group’s Call Distribution Rule

---

The **Call Handling** tab in the Huntgroup Configuration window lets you set the distribution of normal inbound calls to group members, using one of the following three options:

- **Ring First Available Member**—first *available* extension in a hunt group. For example, if there are three member extensions in a hunt group, the call is always sent to the *first* member configured in the hunt group. If this member is busy, the call goes to the *second* member configured and so forth.
- **Ring Next Available Member**—a round-robin method that attempts to evenly distribute calls among the group members. This method sends the call to the *next* member configured in a hunt group (regardless of whether the previous member is busy or not). In other words, if the previous call was sent to #3 in the group, the present call is sent to #4, if #4 is not busy.
- **Ring All Available Members**—all extensions in a hunt group.

Note: When this option is enabled, a single hunt group can have no more than 20 members.

In addition, calls to the hunt group with this option enabled have higher priority than other hunt group calls. Therefore, if an agent belongs to multiple huntgroups, one of which has this option enabled, a call to that hunt group will be distributed before others, regardless of its Wait Time in the queue.

In addition, if you check the **Enable Single Call Handling for Agent** check box, the system will not send calls to an agent who puts a call on hold. If this option is not checked, the system will distribute calls to the agent even if the agent has a call on hold. In other words, this configuration determines if an agent can get multiple hunt group calls or not.

### Handling Calls when Group Members Are RNA/Logged Out

You can set calls to forward to a specified destination when all group members either do not answer the call (RNA) or are logged out. To do so, in the **GroupRNA/Logout Handling** section of the **Call Handling** tab, check the **Enable Forward to** check box, and select a destination from the drop-down list. The forwarding options are the same as for “Forwarding All Calls” on page 249.

## Setting Queue Management Options

In the **Queue Management** tab of Huntgroup Configuration, you can specify which greetings and updates to use and you can set the update interval. For each hunt group you can either use the system default audio peripheral configuration or you can set up a custom configuration.

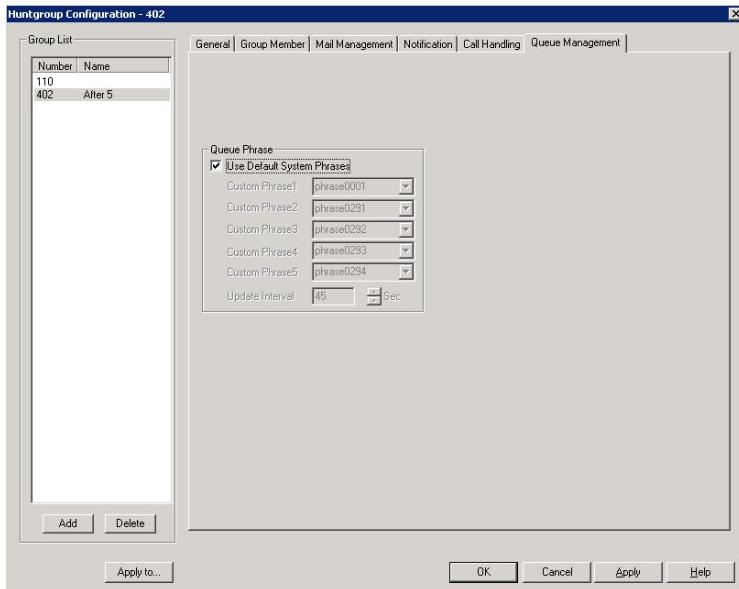


Figure 6. Huntgroup Configuration, Queue Management tab

The default audio peripheral setup is discussed in “Audio Peripheral Configuration” on page 62. Setting a custom configuration in the Queue Management tab involves selecting other available phrases from the drop-down lists. Depending on how long the caller is in the queue, the caller will hear phrases 1-5, in order, after which phrase 5 will be repeated. For information about creating custom phrases, see Chapter 7, “Auto Attendant Configuration”.

# 20

## Paging Group Configuration

The IP paging group is a group of IP phones that can receive station paging. This feature also can be used as IP zone paging by creating multiple paging groups.

Implementation details:

- The paging signal uses AltiGen's proprietary H.323-ATPS protocol. You need to have H.323 tie-trunk channels to be able to implement IP paging.
- Each paging session requires one G.711 codec channel. The voice stream is multicast to multiple IP phones on the LAN.
- Any extension (analog or IP) can initiate a paging call by dialing **#46** + the Paging Group number.
- When paged, an IP phone in idle state will automatically turn on the speaker, play a beep, and then play the page.
- When receiving an incoming call during a paging session, the IP phone will automatically stop the paging session and start ringing.
- The IP phone user can terminate a paging session by pressing the **Release** key on the phone.
- IP phones in DND mode will not be paged.

To configure paging, select **PBX > Paging Group Configuration**.

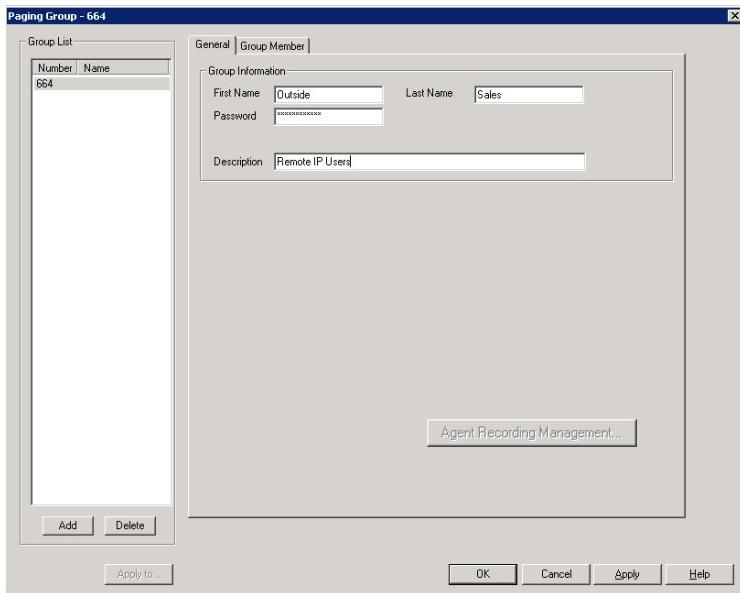


Figure 1. Paging Group Configuration window

#### To set up a Paging Group:

1. In the **Paging Group** configuration window, below the **Group List**, click the **Add** button.
2. Enter a number for the paging group in the **Add New Group** dialog box.
3. Check the **Global Group** check box if you want this group to be visible to other gateways.
4. Click **OK**.



5. In the **Group Information** field, type in the following:
  - **First Name** and **Last Name** of the paging group, each with a maximum of 32 characters.
  - **Password** for the paging group. The default is the system password set on the **Number Plan** tab of the System Configuration window.
  - **Description** for the paging group.

### To add members to a Paging Group:

1. On the **Group Member** tab of the Paging Group Configuration window, select the desired extension(s) in the **Not Member** list. Use **Shift+click** or **Ctrl+click** to select several extensions from the list.
2. Click the **Add** button to move them to the **Member** list.

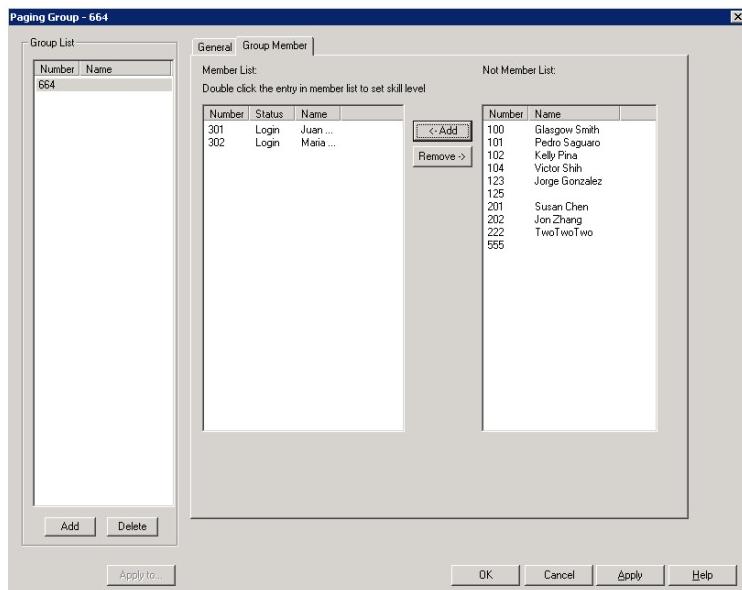


Figure 2. Paging Group Configuration, Group Member tab

When a member is added, its default state is **Login**. Paging group members can use #54 to perform group login or #56 to log off. If a member is logged off, then it will not receive group paging.

### To remove members assigned to a Paging Group:

1. On the **Group Member** tab of the Paging Group Configuration window, click the extension(s) you want to remove in the **Member** list.
2. Click the **Remove** button to move them to the **Not Member** List.

#### Important:

- If an IP phone in a different network segment needs to be in a paging group, you need to configure intermediate routers to pass through the IP multicast packets.
- IP paging to remote IP phones over WAN is not supported.



# 21

## Line Park Configuration

The Line Park feature is a kind of call park method. The main differences between Line Park and system call park are the following:

- A Line Park ID can be assigned to a specific IP phone's programmable key; the system call park cannot.
- Line Park IDs can be grouped as a Line Park Group for call routing purposes; the system call park ID is assigned by the system automatically.

The Line Park feature can be used for the following applications:

- Inbound call line appearance during business hours
- Operator parks a call for a group of IP phone users
- Executive/assistance call coverage
- Night hours call coverage
- Overflow new workgroup calls to a Line Park Group when the queue length or queue time is too long.

### Implementation details - System

- A total of 99 (01 to 99) line IDs can be grouped into different Line Park Groups. The default "System" group cannot be removed.
- One Line Park ID can belong to only one group.
- A Line Park Group can be assigned to:
  - Trunk In-Call Routing
  - Extension/Workgroup Busy or RNA Handling
  - Extension/Workgroup Forwarding
  - Workgroup Quit Queue Option
- The system will put the caller in queue when calls exceed the total lines assigned to the Line Park Group.
- The park line is released when the call disconnects, is answered, or is forwarded due to time out.

To configure line park, select **PBX > Line Park Configuration**.

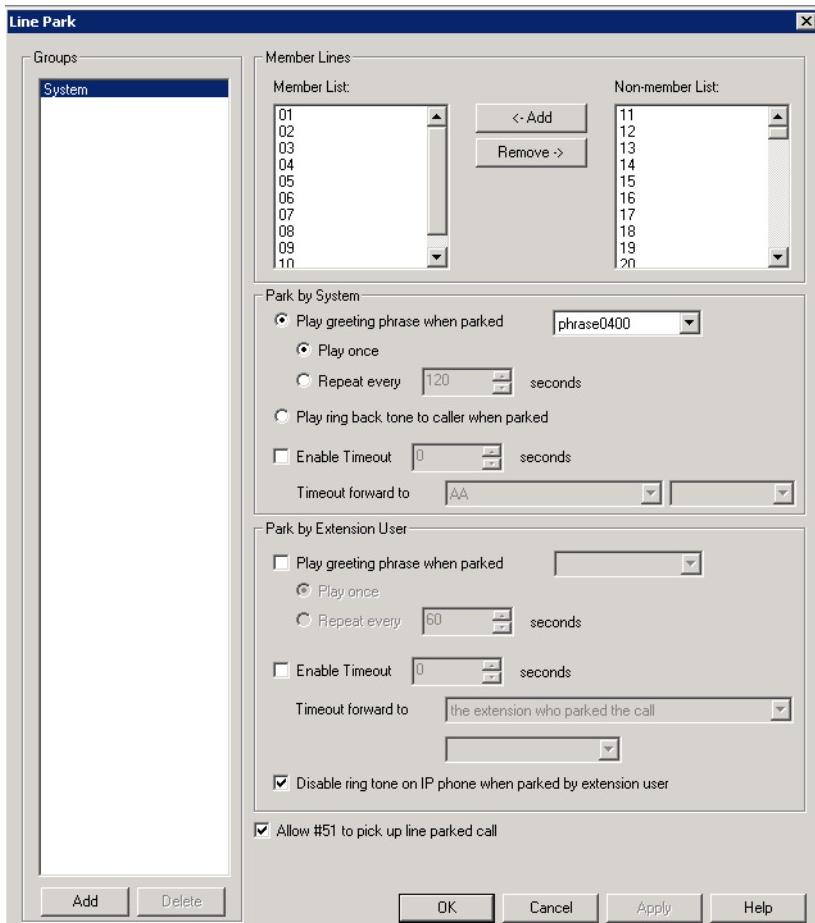


Figure 1. Line Park Configuration window

#### To set up a Line Park Group:

1. In the **Line Park Configuration** window, click the **Add** button below the **Groups** list.



2. Enter a name in the **Add Line Park** dialog box, and click **OK**.
3. Select line ID numbers from the **Non-Member List** and click the **Add** button to add them to the **Member List**.
4. Configure the following **Line Park** options:  
  
Park by System:
  - **Play greeting phrase to caller when parked**—Select this option to have the system play the greeting phrase you select from the drop-down box, before playing music on hold. Specify whether to play the greeting once only, or every x seconds.

- **Play ring back tone to caller when parked**—Select this option when you want the caller to hear a ring back tone if the call has not been answered by any extension or voice mail. If the call is answered and parked, the caller will hear a greeting phrase and on-hold music.
- **Enable Timeout**—When you check this box, a line park call will time out after the number of seconds set in the value box. Use the **Timeout forward to** drop-down boxes to route the call to an AA, voice mail, or an extension/group.

Park by Extension User:

- **Play greeting phrase to caller when parked**—Select this option to have the system play the greeting phrase you select from the drop-down box, before playing music on hold. Specify whether to play the greeting once only, or every x seconds.
- **Play ring back tone to caller when parked**—Select this option if you want the caller to hear a ring back tone if the call has not been answered by any extension or voice mail. If the call is answered and parked, the caller will hear a greeting phrase and on-hold music.
- **Enable Timeout**—Check this box to specify, in seconds, when a line park call will time out. Use the **Timeout option** drop-down boxes to forward the call to the extension that parked the call, alert the extension that parked the call, or forward the call to an AA, voice mail, or an extension/group.
- **Disable ring tone on IP phone when parked by extension**—Check this box to prevent a line-parked call from ringing again while it is parked.

**Note:** The IP phone's programmable key will be blinking when a call is parked at a line ID that is configured to the phone.

If the associated programmable key has Play Tone function turned on and a ring tone is configured, at the IP phone (in idle state) the user will hear a ring tone when a call is parked.

**Allow #51 to pick up**—when this check box is checked, it allows a user to pick up parked calls from a phone set using **#51**, followed by the Park Line ID.

#### To delete a Line Park Group:

1. In the **Line Park Configuration** window, select a Line Park Group from the **Groups** list.
2. Click the **Delete** button below the **Groups** list.



# 22

## Workgroup Configuration

The workgroup is an automatic call distribution (ACD) feature designed to enhance customer service operations with queuing, distribution, agent management, real-time status, and call logging capability. The AltiGen system allows up to 64 groups to be configured, including workgroups, hunt groups, and paging groups.

When adding members to a workgroup, the following rules apply:

- Concurrent login agent seat license is required.
- One agent login to multiple workgroups requires only one license.
- Each workgroup can have up to 512 members configured.
- A maximum of 256 agents can log in to a workgroup at the same time.
- Per system, a maximum of 256 agent seat licenses can be registered.
- Per system, including all workgroups, a maximum of 1,280 logged-in agents are allowed. (Example: 128 agent seats registered in the system. 256 agents are configured in 10 workgroups but only 128 can be logged in at the same time. Each agent belongs to 10 workgroups. The system has reached the 1,280 logged-in agents limit.)

## Workgroup Functionalities

---

The AltiGen system has the following workgroup functionalities:

### System Features

- Call queuing and call distribution
- Define service level threshold and service level calculation methods
- Group busy/RNA/logout handling
- Queue position and expected queue time announcement
- Queue phrase management
- Queue overflow
- Quit queue options
- Workgroup voice mail with forwarding and notification functions
- Agent login/logout management with reason code

- Agent ready/not-ready and wrap-up management
- Record inbound and outbound workgroup calls
- Allow supervisor to redirect call
- Allow supervisor to change call priority in queue (MAXCS ACM)
- Define workgroup operation hours and routing (MAXCS ACM)
- Auto logout all agents after operation hours (MAXCS ACM)
- Priority queuing and call distribution (MAXCS ACM)
- Skill-based routing (MAXCS ACM)
- Caller selectable information menu while in queue (MAXCS ACM)

### **Agent's Phone Operation**

- Set Login (#54) and Logout (#56)
- Set Ready (#90) and Not Ready (#91)
- Set outbound WG number (#53)

### **Agent Desktop Application (AltiAgent)**

- Real-time workgroup queue and agent statistics display
- Ability to view and check workgroup voice mail
- Set Login and Logout
- Set Ready and Not Ready
- View and pick up calls in queue
- Calls in queue alert option
- Daily performance summary
- View other agents' status
- View caller's IVR data and User Data
- Tag memo to a call

### **Supervisor's Phone Operation**

- Listen to agent's conversation with feature code **#59**

### **Supervisor's Desktop Application (AltiSupervisor)**

- View agent's state
- Record agent's conversation
- Manage agent's login/logout status
- Listen, barge in, or coach agent's conversation
- View agent's daily performance statistics
- View group's real-time status
- View group's daily operation result
- View calls in queue
- Be alerted to calls in queue
- Change call priority (MAXCS ACM)

- Pick and redirect calls in queue

### **Activity Logging and Reporting**

- Workgroup and agent activity logging
- Detail and summary data table
- Basic WG report using CDR Search
- Support external logger (MAXCS ACM)
- Support advanced reporting application - AltiReport (MAXCS ACM)

When an agent extension is configured to a workgroup, the following agent states are tracked and reported:

- Unstaff – The agent's extension becomes a virtual extension. Basically, this agent does not have a phone associated with the extension.
- Logout – The agent's extension is a physical extension but is not logged in to any workgroup.

After an agent logs into a workgroup, the following states are tracked:

- Idle – The agent's phone is not in use.
- Busy – The agent is connected to a call.
- Wrap-up – The agent enters wrap-up or inter-call delay period. Even if the phone is not in use, the system will mark the agent in wrap-up state.
- Not Ready – The agent changes state to Not Ready.
- DND/FWD – The agent turned on DND or enabled extension forwarding while logged in to a workgroup.
- Error – The agent's phone is off hook for too long, causing the phone to enter an error state.

The priority queuing feature in the ACM edition of MAXCS has the following capabilities:

- Tag priority (1-9) to a call entering system. "1" is the highest priority and "9" is the lowest priority.
- Call priority can be set at DNIS Routing, Caller ID Routing, IVR, Advanced Call Router, and SDK.
- If no priority is tagged to a call, the default priority 5 will be assigned to the call before entering a workgroup.
- When a call is in a WG queue, two queue times will be generated. Total queue time will be calculated from the moment the call enters the queue. Priority queue time will be calculated based on the time a call is in queue at a specific priority level. If a priority promotion rule is not enabled, the total queue time will be equal to the priority queue time. If there are multiple calls with the same priority, the call with the longest priority queue time will be served first.
- To prevent calls with lower priority staying in queue forever, causing a high abandon rate, or lowering service level, you can set priority promotion to enhance the caller's position in queue.
- AltiSupervisor can change a call's priority level if the WG's supervisor queue control option is enabled. (Allow Call Redirect/Priority Change)

- When a call's priority is changed, its priority queue time will be reset to 0 and starts accumulating again. For example, caller A with priority 3 has been waiting in the queue for 15 minutes and caller B with priority 2 waiting for 10 minutes. When caller A is promoted to 2, the Priority Queue Time for the caller A is set to 0 and the caller B will be answered first.
- Promoted call priority can be carried to another MAXCS ACM system over VoIP tie trunk.

## Creating and Configuring Workgroups

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The Workgroup Configuration window provides for creating workgroups, setting their attributes, and assigning group members. To open the Workgroup Configuration window, select **Call Center > Workgroup Configuration**.

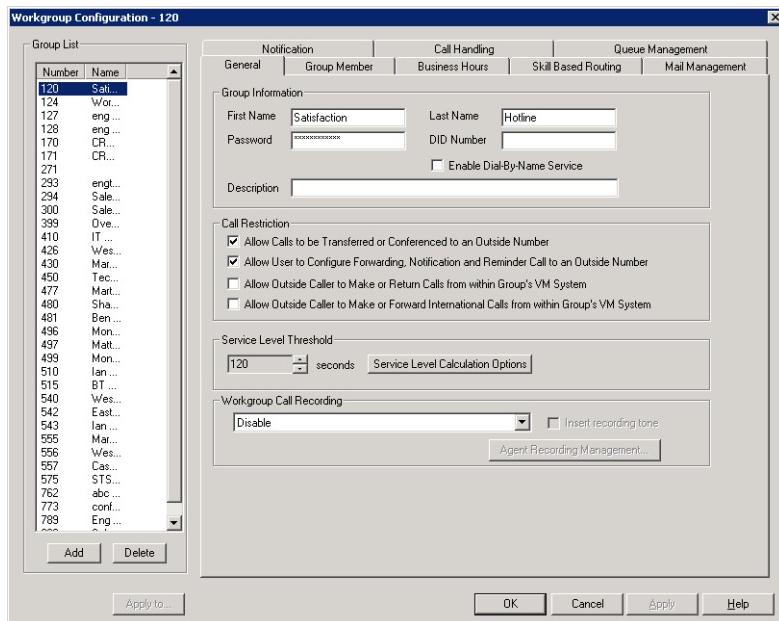


Figure 1. Workgroup Configuration window, General tab

## Overview of Workgroup Configuration Window

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These are the tabs in the Workgroup Configuration window:

- General**—create workgroup pilot numbers, group descriptions, service level threshold and call recording options.
- Group Member**—add or remove members from workgroups
- Business Hours**—set business hours for workgroups
- Skill Based Routing**—define skill levels and skill-based routing rules.
- Mail Management**—set capacity and features options for extension mailboxes.
- Notification**—set preferences and options for voice mail notifications.
- Call Handling**—set call forwarding, call waiting, and call handling preferences and options.

- **Queue Management**—set queue phrases, overflow routing, queue announcements and queue quit option.

## Apply to Button

The Workgroup Configuration window often allows you to apply changes to a particular workgroup or to select many workgroups to which to apply the changes.

Clicking the **Apply to** button pops up a list of all workgroups to which the change can apply. All workgroups are selected by default. You then de-select the ones you don't want, or de-select all and then select the ones you want. Note that you cannot use the mouse to drag over and select multiple items; you must use the **Shift** and **Ctrl** keys.

The **Apply to** button is disabled unless there is a change that can be applied to multiple workgroups, and when you use it to apply changes to multiple workgroups, it works on only those changed attributes that can be applied.

## Setting Up Workgroups

---

Set up new workgroups in the Workgroup Configuration window.

### To create a workgroup:

1. Click the **Add** button under the **Group List**. The **Add New Group** dialog box opens.



2. Type in a group number for the workgroup.
3. Check the **Global group** check box if you want the group to be visible to other gateways.
4. Click **OK**.

## Establishing Basic Workgroup Attributes

---

After you create a workgroup, you can set basic attributes on the Workgroup Configuration **General** tab.

- **First Name** and **Last Name**—each with a maximum of 32 characters.
- **Password**—the default is the system default password set on the **Number Plan** tab of the System Configuration window.

A valid password cannot be the same as its workgroup number and must be 4–8 digits (numbers or letters A–Z) in length. Basic password patterns, such as repeated digits (1111), consecutive digit strings (1234), or digits that match the extension (Ext. **101** using **1012**, **9101**, **10101**, etc.) are not recommended. The letters map to numbers (on a phone, for example) as follows:

<b>Numbers</b>	<b>Letters</b>	<b>Numbers</b>	<b>Letters</b>
2	A, B, C, a, b, c	6	M, N, O, m, n, o
3	D, E, F, d, e, f	7	P, Q, R, S, p, q, r, s
4	G, H, I, g, h, i	8	T, U, V, t, u, v
5	J, K, L, j, k, l	9	W, X, Y, Z, w, x, y, z

- **DID Number**—each workgroup can be assigned a DID number. This number does not have a fixed length, but the length must be long enough (range 2–16) for the system to match the DID incoming call.
- **Enable Dial-By-Name Service**—check this box to allow callers to search the list by employee name for this workgroup extension.
- **Description**—describe the purpose of this workgroup.

## Setting Call Restrictions

---

The call restriction rules on the **General** tab apply to users making outbound calls from within voice mail and several workgroup settings. These settings do not impact the call restriction settings configured for the workgroup member's extension in Extension Configuration.

- **Allow Calls to be Transferred or Conferenced to an Outside Number**—when checked, the internal extension user can log into this workgroup voice mail, make a call to a second party, then transfer or conference to a third party.
- **Allow User to Configure Forwarding, Notification, and Reminder Call to an Outside Number**—This setting regulates workgroup call forwarding, voice mail notification, and reminder call configuration. If this setting is not checked, you will see a warning message pop up when trying to set up forwarding to an outside number. International calls are not allowed if the fourth option is not checked.
- **Allow Outside Caller to Make or Return Calls from within Group's VM System**—when checked, an outside caller can dial into the system, log in to workgroup voice mail, and make or return calls from the group's voice mail (Zoomerang feature). International calls are not allowed if the fourth option is not checked.
- **Allow Outside Caller to Make or Forward International Calls from within the Group's VM system**—This setting regulates making international calls from voice mail and forwarding to an international number.

**Caution!** Allowing any of these options may increase the potential for toll fraud. Make sure the password is properly configured to prevent an intruder from using this voice mail box to make an outbound call. AltiGen recommends that you leave the fourth option unchecked for all workgroups at all times.

## Service Level Threshold

---

The **Service Level Threshold** scroll box allows you to select the length of time in seconds that a call can be in queue before the call is logged in workgroup performance statistics as having exceeded the allowable service level limits. You can set the value to any number between 1–1200 seconds.

Service level is a service quality index which calculates the percentage of calls serviced within a defined threshold for the defined period of time. The term "serviced" may not necessarily mean answered. You can define the calculation method based on your operation requirements. The service level percentage is calculated from midnight 00:00 a.m. and is reset daily. The calculated number will be output to the AltiAgent and AltiSupervisor applications.

The **Service Level Calculations Options** button opens the following dialog box.

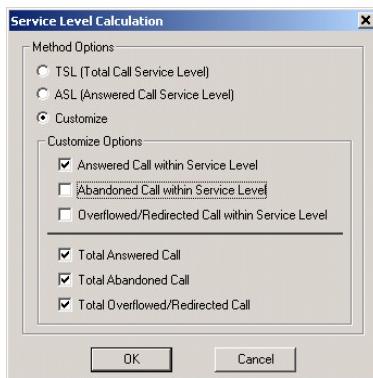


Figure 2. Service Level Calculation dialog box

In the **Method Options** section, select one of the following:

- **TSL** (Total Call Service Level)—the service level calculation is:  $TSL\% = \frac{\text{Total WG inbound calls within SLT}}{\text{Total WG inbound calls}} \times 100$ . This is the default option.
- **ASL** (Answered Service Level)—the service level calculation is:  $ASL\% = \frac{\text{Total WG inbound calls answered within SLT}}{\text{Total WG inbound calls}} \times 100$ .
- **Customize**—use the check boxes to enable at least *one* of the following three options:
  - **Answered Calls within Service Level**
  - **Abandoned Calls within Service Level**
  - **Overflowed/Redirected Calls within Service level**
 divided by at least one of the following three options:
  - **Total Answered Calls**
  - **Total Abandoned Calls**
  - **Total Overflowed/Redirected Calls**

## Workgroup Recording Options

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The system administrator can specify the following *workgroup* call recording options for a workgroup:

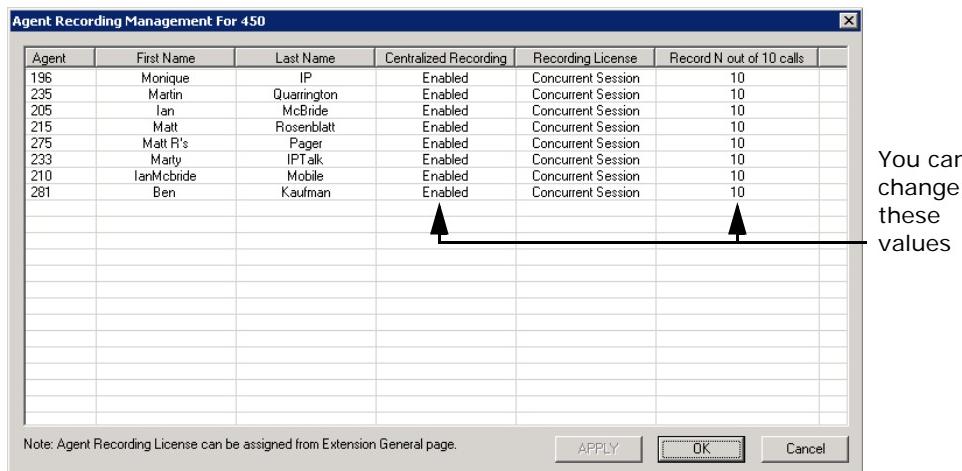
**WARNING!** Listening in to or recording a conversation without the consent of one or both parties may be a violation of local, state and federal privacy laws. It is the responsibility of the users of this feature to assure they are in compliance with all applicable laws.

- **Disable**—no call recording.
- **Auto record to central location**—records all workgroup inbound and outbound calls, which are saved to a central location (defined in Recording Configuration on the **System** menu—see page 103); this option requires that either a shared Concurrent Recording Session license is available or that a Dedicated Recording Seat license is assigned to each workgroup member (configured in Extension Configuration).
- **Record on demand to central location**—records calls on demand, which are saved to a central location (defined in Recording Configuration on the **System** menu—see page 103); this option requires that either a shared Concurrent Recording Session license is available or that a dedicated Recording Seat license is assigned to each workgroup member (configured in Extension Configuration).
- **Record on demand to extension VM**—records calls on demand, which are saved to the agent's voicemail box.

Note: When retrieving voice mail as an e-mail, if the voice mail file has a recorded file attached, the recorded file is not forwarded in the e-mail.

- **Insert Recording Tone**—plays a recording beep to alert the parties that the conversation is being recorded.
- **Record X out of 10 calls**—If recording to a central location, automatically records incoming and outgoing *workgroup* calls, as specified. (The default is to record all workgroup calls.)

To see this option, click the **Agent Recording Management** button. This opens the following window:



For each agent you can change the option **Record N out of 10 calls**. For example, if you set to record 4 out of 10 calls, the 1st-4th and 11th-14th, and so on, will be recorded. Using this example, in the following table the shaded calls will be recorded:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
IN	IN	OUT	OUT	IN	IN	IN	IN	OUT	OUT	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT

To change **Record N out of 10 calls** for an agent, click the cell you want to change, and make a selection from the drop-down list. Click **Apply**. When finished, click **OK**.

- **Centralized Recording**—You can also enable or disable centralized recording from the Agent Management Recording window shown above. Click the cell you want to change, and make a selection from the drop-down list. Click **Apply**. When finished, click **OK**.

#### Notes:

- The recording session starts when the call enters the connected state and ends when hang up or flash is pressed, or when the call is transferred.
- The recording setting at **Extension Configuration** applies only to *non-workgroup* calls. The recording setting at **Workgroup Configuration** applies only to *workgroup* calls. To allow an agent to record all calls (*non-workgroup* and *workgroup*), both recording settings must be enabled.
- When an agent logs in to a workgroup, which is also an outbound workgroup, all outbound calls will be considered as workgroup calls and recorded according to workgroup configuration.
- When an agent logs in to a workgroup and is in Not Ready, DND, Wrap-up, or Inter-call Delay state, outbound calls will be recorded if workgroup recording is configured.
- When an agent does not log in to the workgroup that is configured as an outbound workgroup, all outbound calls are non-workgroup calls.

## Establishing Workgroup Membership

---

Add agent extensions to a workgroup on the **Group Member** tab in the Workgroup Configuration window.

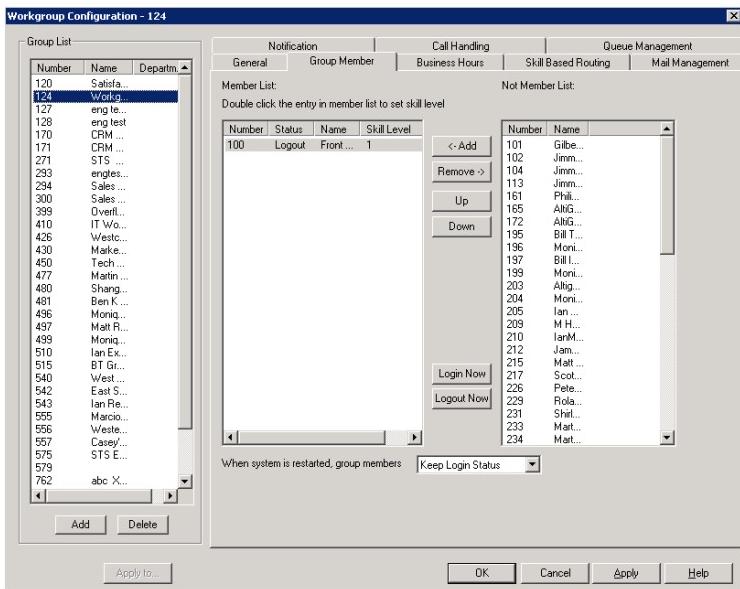


Figure 3. Workgroup Configuration, Group Member tab

#### To add extension(s) to a workgroup:

1. Select the workgroup in the **Group List**.
2. On the **Group Member** tab, click the extension number(s) in the **Not Member** list. Use **Shift**+click and **Ctrl**+click to select several extensions.
3. Click the **Add** button between the columns to move them to the **Member** list.  
**Note:** If the workgroup pilot extension is configured to Ring All Available Members, the maximum number of members is 20. See "Setting Call Handling Options" on page 283 for details.  
By default, a newly added member has the **Skill Level** set to 1.
4. To change the **Skill Level** designation for a member, double-click the member in the **Member List**. The Skill Level dialog box opens. (Skill Levels are defined in "Setting Up Skill Based Routing" on page 273.)

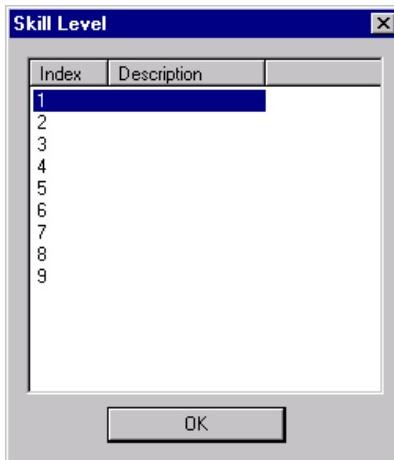


Figure 4. Skill Level dialog box

5. Click the desired Skill Level **Index**, then click **OK**.

Agents who are members of more than one workgroup can have a different skill level assigned in each group.

#### To remove extension(s) from a workgroup:

1. Click the extension number(s) in the **Member** list.
2. Click **Remove** to move them to the **Not Member** list.

---

## Log In/Out a Group Member

An administrator can log in or log out a group member, by selecting the member in the Member List and clicking the **Login Now** or **Logout Now** button.

---

## Setting Login Status for System Restart

Whenever the system is restarted, the administrator can use the drop-down list at the bottom of the **Group Member** tab to:

- **Keep Login Status**—all group members retain their original login status for that group prior to restart (default setting)
- **All Login**—all group members are automatically logged into the assigned group after the system is restarted.
- **All Logout**—all group members are logged out of the workgroup when the system is restarted.

---

## Setting Business Hours

Settings on the **Business Hours** tab in the Workgroup Configuration window define how after-hours calls are handled for workgroups. An administrator can assign a Business Hours profile to a group, and also configure after-hours handling for each day of the week.

To set after-hours call handling, select the workgroup you want to work with from the **Group List** in the Workgroup Configuration window, then click the **Business Hours** tab.

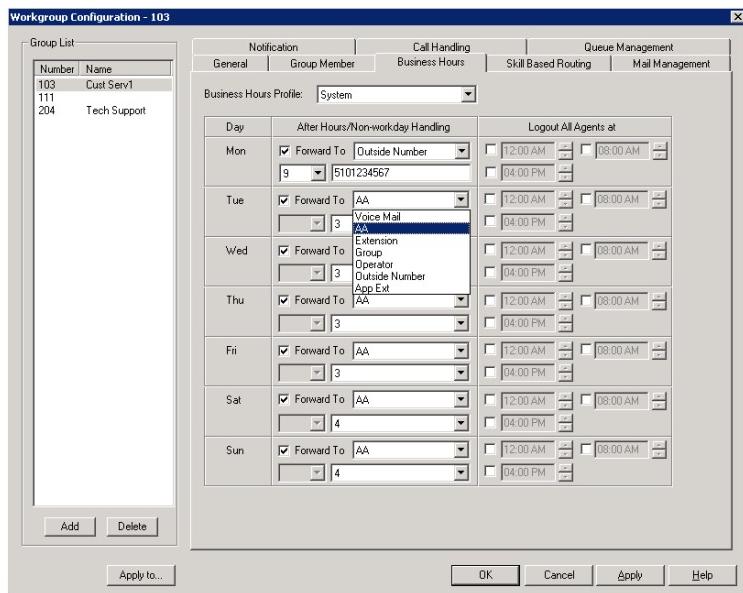


Figure 5. Workgroup Configuration, Business Hours tab

Set the business schedule parameters as follows:

Parameter	Description
<b>Business Hour</b>	Use the drop-down list to select a Business Hours profile to apply to the workgroup (profiles are configured in the System Configuration window—see “Setting Business Hours” on page 50).

Parameter	Description
<b>After Hours/ Non-Workday Handling</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For each day of the week, select a <b>Forward To</b> option for call handling after hours or for non-workdays:</li> <li>• To <b>Voice Mail</b></li> <li>• To <b>AA</b>—select the auto attendant to use in the drop-down list under the option. AAs are configured in the AA Configuration window, available from the <b>System</b> menu.</li> <li>• To an <b>Extension</b>—select an extension from the drop-down list.</li> <li>• To a <b>Group</b>—select a group from the drop-down list.</li> <li>• To the <b>Operator</b></li> <li>• To an <b>Outside Number</b>—if you choose <b>Outside Number</b>, select a trunk or route access code to use in the small drop-down list on the left, and type in the full prefix and phone number.</li> <li>• To an <b>App Ext</b>—when used in conjunction with a third party notification application, the <b>App Ext</b> feature enables an extension to connect to an application that can receive the notification event; use the drop-down list to choose the log-on extension to which the third party application is connected. Contact your local AltiGen dealer for more information on using this feature.</li> </ul>
<b>Logout All Agents At</b>	For each day of the week, you can select up to three time periods for the system to automatically log out agents.

## Setting Up Skill Based Routing

---

If you want to set up skill-based routing, you can more closely match a customer's call to an agent who has the skills needed to handle that customer's issue. Skill-based routing can increase customer issue resolution on the first call, lower the abandoned call rate, and in turn increase customer satisfaction.

The **Skill Based Routing** tab in the Workgroup Configuration window lets you define up to nine different levels of skill needed to handle the variety of a workgroup's calls.

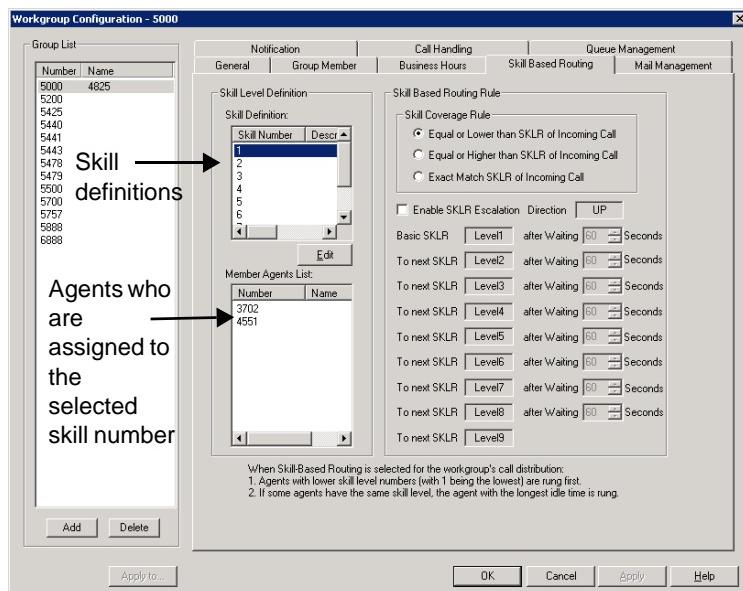


Figure 6. Workgroup Configuration, Skill Based Routing tab

Skill number 1 could define the most basic skill and level 9 the most advanced, or vice versa. Or the skill numbers can be used in any other way that works for the way your company does business.

After skill numbers have been defined on this tab, each agent in the workgroup should be assigned a skill number, according to that agent's knowledge and ability, on the **Group Member** tab.

Incoming calls can be set to ring agents according to skill number, thus more closely directing the caller to an available agent qualified enough to help the caller, but ideally not *over-qualified*. You can determine the skill required by the caller and set the SKLR number in several places:

- The auto attendant, depending on the caller's responses (see "Configuring Menu Items" on page 88)
- The DNIS number the caller dialed, depending on how you have set up your DNIS numbers (see "Defining DNIS Routing" on page 170)
- The caller ID (see "Defining Caller ID Routing" on page 169 )
- The Advanced Call Router—You can define SKLR in each rule entry in the Call Router, and if the Call Router routes a call, SKLR will be set.
- In the SDK—A call's SKLR can be set in some modules, and now, we just support APC interface, that is if a call is connected to an App Ext, this App Ext can set or change the call's SKLR

You can set rules on the **Skill Based Routing** tab to allow all calls coming into a workgroup to be handled by agents with a lower skill number or a higher skill number than is set for a call. And you can set time-based rules that alter the call's SKLR to allow either less able agents or over-qualified agents to handle a call so that the caller does not have to wait for an excessive period of time.

Note: For the settings configured on the **Skill Based Routing** tab to take effect, you must select the **Skill-Based Routing** option on the **Call Handling** tab of the Workgroup Configuration window (see “*Setting IntraGroup Call Distribution*” on page 285).

### To define a skill for a workgroup:

1. Select a workgroup in the **Group List**.
2. Double-click a skill number in the **Skill Definition** list, or select a skill number and click the **Edit** button.
3. In the **Skill Level Name** dialog box, enter the skill name in the **Description** field, then click **OK**.



Figure 7. Skill Level Name dialog box

The description appears in the **Skill Definition** list for that skill number.

## Setting Rules for Skill Based Routing

The **Skill Coverage Rule** on the **Skill Based Routing** tab establishes the pool of agents who can handle a particular workgroup call, based on the SKLR setting for that call. The group may comprise:

- Only agents assigned that skill number
- Agents with a given skill number and lower
- Agents with a given skill number and higher

This setting must be configured.

To further help ensure that a workgroup is handling calls in a timely manner, you can specify how many seconds a caller can be in queue before opening the call to agents with the next skill number up or the next skill number down, in successive steps.

### To set skill-based routing rules:

1. In the Workgroup Configuration window, **Skill Based Routing** tab, select the workgroup for which you want to set the rules.
2. Select an Agent's Coverage Rule

#### • Exact Match SKLR of Incoming Call

Only agents whose skill number matches the SKLR of the incoming call can answer the call. For example, if you have three callers with SKLR equal to 2 in the workgroup queue, and all agents with skill level 2 are busy, and there are agents with skill level 1 and 3 who are idle, the system will keep the callers in queue waiting for an agent with skill level 2 to be available.

#### • Equal or Lower than SKLR of Incoming Call

Any agent whose skill number is equal to or lower than the SKLR of the incoming call may handle this call. Agents with the lowest skill number are rung first. With this option, that would be agents whose skill number is 1. Set the SKLR (see page 274) as if you were setting a ceiling on the resources you are willing to use for

this type of call. For example, you can set a regular call's SKLR to 1 and a preferred customer's SKLR to 3. Calls from preferred customers can be answered by agents with skill level 3, 2, and 1 while regular calls can only be answered by agents with skill level 1.

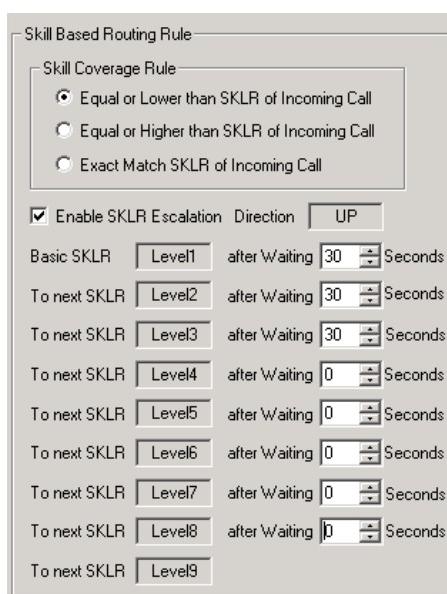
- **Equal or Higher than SKLR of Incoming Call**

Any agent whose skill number is equal to or higher than the SKLR of the incoming call may handle this call. Agents with the lowest skill number are rung first. With this option, that would be agents whose skill number matches the SKLR. Set the SKLR (see page 274) as if you were setting a minimum skill level requirement for the call. For example, say a technical support group has agents with skill level 1 (beginner), 2 (intermediate), and 3 (expert). If you select the "Equal or Higher" option, calls with SKLR 2 will be queued for an agent with skill level 2 or 3.

3. To increase coverage of calls, check the **Enable SKLR Expansion** check box. (This check box is available if you selected the **Equal or Lower** option or the **Equal or Higher** option.)
4. For each level, specify the number of seconds a call can be in queue before the system will include the next level of agents in the pool of agents who may handle the call. Either use the Up/Down arrows or type in a number from 1-999.

### Examples

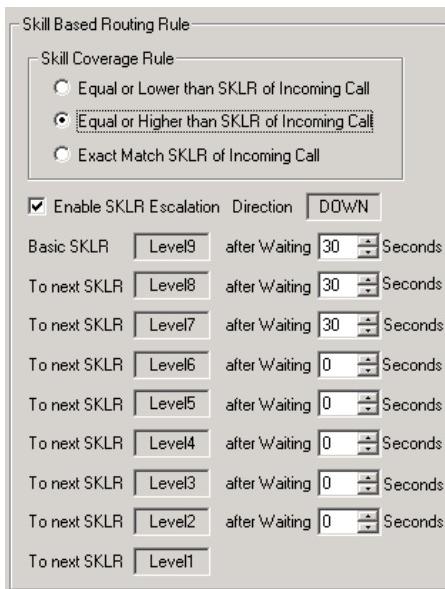
Example 1: Coverage rule is **Equal or Lower** and **Enable SKLR Escalation** is checked.



The above configuration means:

1. When a caller with SKLR 1 is waiting in queue for 30 seconds, the caller's SKLR will be escalated to 2. Agents with skill levels 1 and 2 are able to handle the call.
2. If the caller stays in queue for more than 60 seconds, the caller's SKLR will be escalated to 3. Agents with skill levels 1, 2, and 3 are able to handle the call.
3. If the caller stays in queue for more than 90 seconds, the caller's SKLR will be escalated to 9 because all other escalation wait times are set to 0 seconds. The call will be distributed any idle agent in the workgroup.

Example 2: Coverage rule is **Equal or Higher** and **Enable SKLR Escalation** is checked.



The above configuration means:

1. When a caller with SKLR 9 waiting is in queue for 30 seconds, the caller's SKLR will be changed to 8. Agents with skill level 8 and 9 are able to handle the call.
2. If the caller stays in queue for more than 60 seconds, the caller's SKLR will be changed to 7. Agents with skill level 7, 8, and 9 are able to handle the call.
3. If the caller stays in queue for more than 90 seconds, the caller's SKLR will be escalated to 1 because all other escalation wait times are set to 0 seconds. The call will be distributed to any idle agent in the workgroup.

## **Setting Workgroup Mail Management**

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The Mail Management settings define how voice messages are handled for a workgroup, including how messages are announced and processed, and how much capacity is allotted to message storage.

To work with mail management settings, click the **Mail Management** tab, and select the workgroup number you want to work with from the **Group List**.

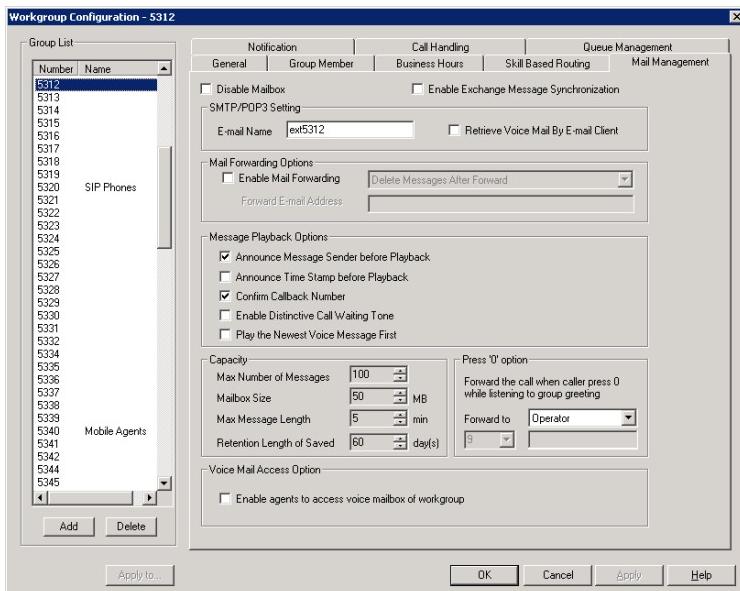


Figure 8. Workgroup Configuration, Mail Management tab

Note: You can use **Apply to** to apply mailbox settings to one, some, or all workgroup.

## Disabling a Mailbox

When you disable a mailbox, the normal greeting is played but callers cannot leave messages.

## Synchronizing with Exchange Server

If your system is set up to synchronize with an Exchange Server, you can check the **Enable Exchange Message Synchronization** check box to enable synchronization for voice mails.

If, in the Voice Mail Configuration screen, you chose the **Native VM Integration with Exchange 2007** option, this check box is checked by default, whether the selected mailbox is found in the Exchange or not. To disable the selected extension's mailbox, check **Disable Mailbox**.

See "Setting E-mail Messaging Options" on page 81, and "Microsoft Exchange Integration" on page 353.

## Setting E-mail Options

On the **Mail Management** tab, you can set the e-mail options for the workgroup:

- **E-mail Name**—the workgroup's e-mail name without the @domain. The default e-mail name is `ext <workgroup number>`, that is, the letters "ext" followed by the workgroup number. For example, the default e-mail name for workgroup 500 would be **ext500**.
- **Retrieve Voice Mail by E-mail Client**—selected, this sends voice mail to the user extension as an e-mail attachment. Deselected, voice mail is retrieved as voice mail.

- **Enable Mail Forwarding**—selected, the workgroup's e-mail will be forwarded to the e-mail address you specify in the **Forward E-mail Address** box. The address should be a full address, including the domain (for example, *jsmith@thecompany.com*).

If you enable mail forwarding, you also specify what you want done with the original messages after they have been forwarded. In the drop-down list you can choose to:

- Delete Messages after Forward
- Keep the Messages as New
- Keep Messages as Saved

## Setting Mailbox Playback Options

---

You can use the following check boxes to turn on or off options for listening to playback of recorded messages. These options apply to both new messages and saved messages, and they can be applied to multiple workgroups using **Apply to**:

Parameter	Description
Announce Message Sender Before Playback	Selected, the user hears the name of the message sender (internal sender only) before listening to recorded AltiGen Voice Mail System messages.
Announce Time Stamp Before Playback	Selected, the user hears the timestamp (time and date) of each message before playback.
Confirm Callback Number	Selected, system confirms the accuracy of the caller's number.
Enable Distinctive Call Waiting Tone	Selected, the user hears three different call waiting tone cadences to distinguish between internal, external, and operator calls (see "Distinctive Ring" on page 43).
Play the Newest Voice Message First	Selected, new voice mail will be retrieved first. When not selected, the system will play voice mail based on FIFO (first in, first out).

## Setting Mailbox Capacities

---

You can set various mailbox capacities with the following options, and you can apply the settings to multiple workgroups using **Apply to**:

Parameter	Description
Max Number of Messages	Maximum number of messages stored in the workgroup's mailbox. The range is <b>1–999</b> , defaulting to 100.
Mailbox Size	Mailbox size in MBs of stored messages. The range is <b>1–500</b> MB, with a default of 50.
Max Message Length	Maximum length of voice messages in minutes. The range is <b>1–30</b> minutes, with a default of 5 minutes.

Parameter	Description
Retention Length of Saved	Number of days saved messages are archived by the system. The range is <b>1–90</b> days, with a default of 60.

## Press “0” Option

This option allows a caller to press “0” while listening to this workgroup’s greeting. When the caller presses “0,” the call will forward to the specified destination. Use the drop-down list to specify a forwarding destination for the call: **Voice Mail, AA, Extension, Group, Operator** (default), **Outside Number**, or **Line Park**.

If you choose to forward to an **Outside Number**, select a trunk or route access code to use in the small drop-down list on the left, and type in the full prefix and phone number.

## Voice Mail Access Option

To allow agents of a workgroup to access the group’s voice mail in AltiAgent (AltiAgent’s **WG VM** tab), select the group and check **Enable agents to access voice mailbox of workgroup**.

## Setting Message Notification Options

To set notification options on new incoming e-mail and voice messages, click the **Notification** tab in the Workgroup Configuration window, and select the workgroup number from the **Group List**.

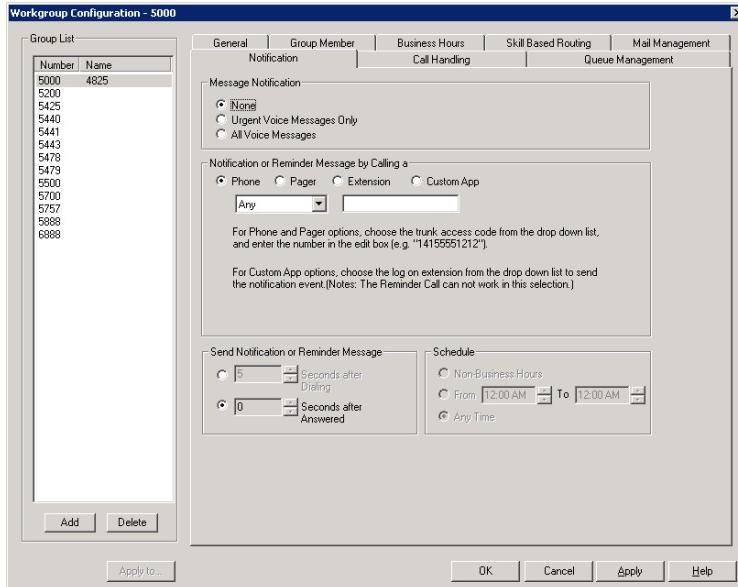


Figure 9. Workgroup Configuration, Notification tab

Individual users can also configure **Message Notification** within the AltiGen Voice Mail System.

Note: You can use **Apply to** to apply mailbox settings to one, some, or all workgroups. See "Apply to Button" on page 265 for more information on using **Apply to**.

## Setting the Message Types for Notification

---

Select the types of messages for which the workgroup user will be notified:

- **None**—selected, the user is *not* notified with a call regarding newly received messages. Selecting this option does not prevent the user from getting message waiting indicators or stutter dial tone when new messages are received.
- **Urgent Voice Messages Only**
- **All Voice Messages**

Please note that the system will start notification as soon as it enters non-business hours under the following conditions:

- Extension is set to notify **Urgent Voice Message Only**
- Notification is set to **Non-Business Hours**
- Voice mail is received during business hours and is marked urgent
- Extension user does not check the urgent message

## Setting the Type of Notification

---

There are four options for sending the notification or reminder message: **phone**, **pager**, **extension** or **custom application (Custom App)**.

- **Extension** - to use the Extension option, select the **Extension** radio button, then type the extension number into the text box.
- **Phone/Pager** - for the **Phone** and **Pager** options, first specify the trunk or route access code using the drop-down list next to the **Phone** radio button. The **Any** option means to locate any available trunk. Then type in the number with all relevant dialing prefixes other than the trunk code, using a maximum of 63 digits.
- **Custom App** - when used in conjunction with a third-party notification application, the **Custom App** feature enables an extension to connect to an application that can receive the notification event; use the drop-down list to choose the log-on extension to which the third-party application is connected. Contact your local AltiGen dealer for more information on using this feature.

**Note:** The Reminder Call will not work with this selection.

Note also the following considerations:

- For the **Pager** option, the system calls the specified pager number and then dials the system main number (as set in System Configuration, **General** tab), which is then displayed on the user's pager.

For the operator-assisted paging function, the operator phone number **and** the pager number must be entered in the <**phone number**>\*<**pager number**> format. For example, if the phone number to call the pager operator is **7654321** and the pager number to page the user is **12345678**, the notification outcall number that needs to be entered is **7654321\*12345678**. When the pager operator answers the Message Notification call, MAXCS announces the **pager number and the System Main Number** (as configured on the **General** tab of **System Configuration**), which will be displayed on the user's pager. The operator is also given the option to repeat these numbers by pressing '#'.

## Outcall to Cellular or PCS Phone Numbers

When an outcall is made by the system (for One Number Access, Message Notification, Zoomerang, Call Forwarding, and so on) to a cellular or PCS phone, it may ring the phone once but not necessarily present the call and make a connection. This will happen if the ringback tone played by the cellular service provider does not conform to standard ringback tones. To work around this problem, append a few commas (,) to the outcall (cellular) number when entering it. Each comma provides a one second pause.

## Setting Notification Timing

---

When notification is configured to an *outside phone number*, the system will announce, "This is the outcall notification message for..." after call connection. However, there are situations when the system may not be able to receive an answer supervision signal from the carrier. If the system plays the announcement phrase before the notification call is answered, the phrase will be cut off. The following two options can be configured based on answer supervision capability:

- **Seconds after Dialing**—If the carrier of the outside phone number cannot provide an answer supervision signal, check this option and set a delay time. (Default 5 seconds, maximum 30 seconds.)  
**Note:** Note: If the delay is set too long, the notified party will hear silence before the announcement is played.
- **Seconds after Answered**—This field is set to 0 seconds and it is not configurable for notification to a phone number. It means the system will play the announcement immediately after answer supervision is received.

When notification is configured to a *pager*, the system will transmit DTMF digits as the return phone number (the **System Main Number** as set in the System Configuration **General** tab) after call connection. However, there are situations when the system may not be able to receive an answer supervision signal from the pager system. If the system sends digits before the call is connected, some digits will be cut off. The following two options can be configured based on answer supervision capability:

- **Seconds after Dialing**—If the pager carrier cannot provide an answer supervision signal, check this option and set a delay time. (Default 5 seconds, maximum 30 seconds.)
- **Seconds after Answered**—If the answer supervision signal is provided by the carrier, check this option and set the delay timer to 2 to 5 seconds. In some cases, the pager carrier cannot detect DTMF right after the call connection. (Default is 10 seconds, maximum is 30.)

**Note:** You may need to try a different delay setting to make sure the user return number is transmitted properly after configuration.

## Setting Notification Business Hours

---

You can choose one of three options for when the extension user is to be notified of new messages:

- **Non-Business Hours**—notification only during non-business hours. Business hours are set in System Configuration, **Business Hours** tab (see "Setting Business Hours" on page 50).
- **From/To**—notification during a specified time of day. Select the hours in the **From** and **To** time scroll boxes.
- **Any Time**—notification at all times (every day).

## Setting Call Handling Options

**Call Handling** options include forwarding, handling busy calls, handling no-answers and other options.

You can use **Apply to** to apply call restriction settings to one, some, or all workgroups.

To work with workgroup call handling options, click the **Call Handling** tab in the Workgroup Configuration window, and select the workgroup number from the **Group List**.

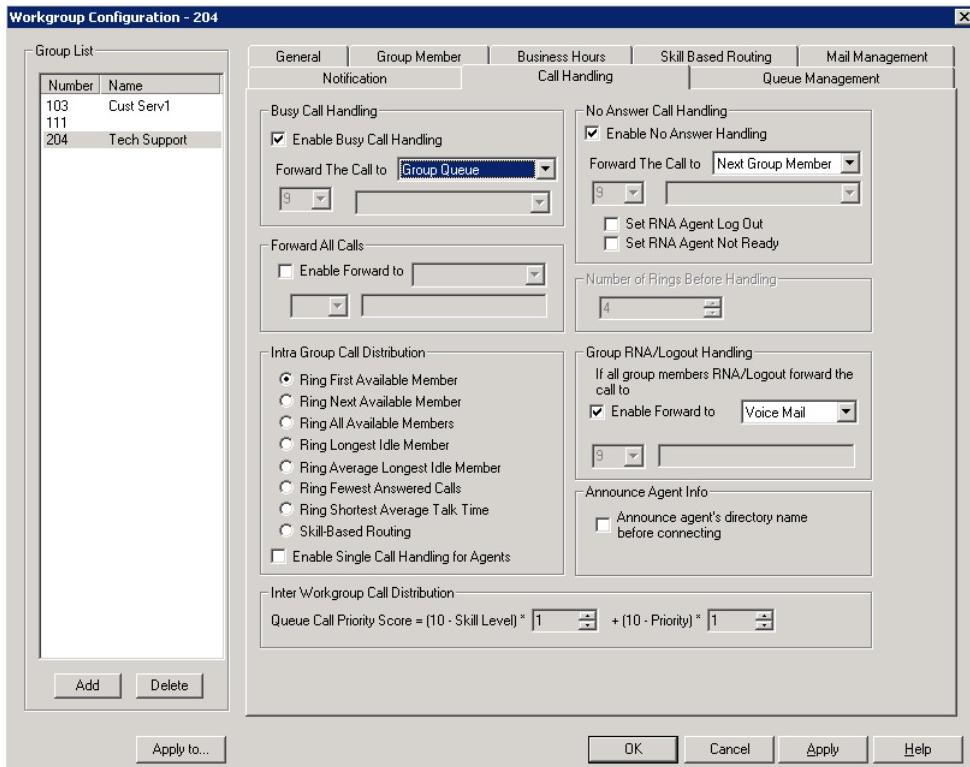


Figure 10. Workgroup Configuration, Call Handling tab

## Handling Busy Calls

You have several options for handling calls when the workgroup extension is busy. If you do not enable busy call handling, the caller simply hears a busy signal.

To enable the options, select the **Enable Busy Call Handling** check box, then select from the following forwarding options:

- **Group Queue**—The caller will stay in the workgroup queue waiting for any agent to become available. If there is no agent logged in at this moment, the system will use **Group Logout Handling** to handle this call.
- **Group Voice Mail**
- **AA**—forward caller to an auto attendant.
- **Extension**—forward caller to an extension.

- **Group**—forward caller to another group.
- **Line Park**—forward caller to a Line Park group.

## Forwarding All Calls

---

When you do not want the workgroup to handle any calls, check the **Enable Forward To** option in the Forward All Calls section of the **Call Handling** tab, and select an option.

The forwarding options are as follows:

- To **Voice Mail**
- To an **Extension**—select an extension number in the drop-down list.
- To **AA**—select the AA to use in the drop-down list below the option.
- To a **Group**—select a group from the drop-down list.
- To the **Operator**
- To an **Outside Number**—this option is available if it is allowed in the **Other Call Restrictions** option in the **Restriction** tab, as discussed in “Setting Other Call Restrictions” on page 206. Also, see “Outcall to Cellular or PCS Phone Numbers” on page 282.
- If you choose **Outside Number**, select a trunk or route access code to use in the small drop-down list on the left, and type in the full prefix and phone number.
- To an **App Ext**—when used in conjunction with a third-party notification application, the **App Ext** feature enables an extension to connect to an application that can receive the notification event; use the drop-down list to choose the log-on extension to which the third-party application is connected. Contact your local AltiGen dealer for more information on using this feature.
- To **Line Park**—if configured, select a **Line Park** group from the drop-down list.

## Handling Unanswered Calls

---

The **Enable No Answer Handling** configuration provides options for handling calls when the system rings the first available agent and the call is not answered. If *all* agents in the workgroup are rung and no one answers the call, the system will use the Group RNA/Logout Handling rule. **Enable No Answer Handling** is not available if Intra Group Call Distribution is set to **Ring All Available Members**.

To configure this option, check the **Enable No Answer Handling** box.

Select one of the following forwarding options for no answer call handling:

- **Next Group Member** - ring the next available agent until all available agents are rung. If all agents are busy, caller will stay in the workgroup queue.
- **Extension** - take the call out of the workgroup and forward it to an extension.
- **Group** - take the call out of workgroup and forward it to another group.
- **Group Voice Mail** - transfer the caller to the workgroup voice mail when the first available agent does not answer the call.
- **Member Voice Mail** - transfer the caller to the first available agent's voice mail if this agent does not answer the call.
- **AA** - take the call out of the workgroup and forward it to an auto attendant.
- **Line Park** - take the call out of the workgroup and forward it to a Line Park group.

## Set RNA Agent Auto Logout Check Box

Select this option to have the system automatically log out an agent extension from a workgroup if RNA is encountered.

## Set RNA Agent Not Ready Check Box

Select this option to have the system automatically set an agent's extension in a workgroup to not ready if RNA is encountered.

## Number of Rings Before Handling

If you select **Ring All Available Members** in the Intra Group Call Distribution section, then specify the **Number of Rings before Handling**, using the scroll box beside that option. The number of rings is the total number of times agents are rung before the call is handled by the Group RNA/Logout Handling configuration

## Setting IntraGroup Call Distribution

The IntraGroup Call Distribution options let you set the handling of normal inbound calls: how to route the incoming call to a workgroup agent, using one of the following options:



- **Ring First Available Member**—first *available* extension in a workgroup. For example, if there are three member extensions in a workgroup, the call is always sent to the *first* member configured in the workgroup. If this member is busy, the call goes to the *second* member configured and so forth.
- **Ring Next Available Member**—a round-robin method that attempts to evenly distribute calls among the group members. This method sends the call to the *next* member configured in a workgroup (regardless of whether the previous member is busy or not). In other words, if the previous call was sent to #3 in the group, the present call is sent to #4, if #4 is not busy.
- **Ring All Available Members**—all extensions in a workgroup.

Note: When this option is enabled, a single workgroup can have no more than 20 members.

In addition, calls to the workgroup with this option enabled have higher priority than other workgroup calls. Therefore, if an agent belongs to multiple workgroups, one of which has this option enabled, a call to that workgroup will be processed first, regardless of Wait Time of calls in other workgroups which are not set to Ring All.

If members are using IP extensions, the system will not use the IP codec channel during ringing all IP phones. Only one codec will be used when a member of a workgroup answers the call.

- **Ring Longest Idle Member**—The agent who has the longest idle time, defined as follows:
  - The agent needs to be in login state
  - Idle time is calculated from the end of the last wrap-up event.
  - If the agent does not have wrap-up time configured, the idle time is calculated from the end of last busy state.
- **Ring Average Longest Idle Member**—the agent who averages being off the phone the longest:

Average Idle Time = (Total Login Time - Total Talk Time) / Total Calls Handled

- Total Login Time = Cumulative WG login time since midnight
- Total Talk Time = Cumulative WG Inbound + Outbound call duration since midnight
- Total Calls Handled = Total number of WG calls (Inbound + Outbound) handled by the agent since midnight

If a new agent logs into a WG that has been operating for several hours, this agent will have the highest priority to take the call.

If multiple agents log into a WG that has been operating for several hours, the one with the longest idle time since login will have the highest priority to take the call.

- **Ring Fewest Answered Calls**—the agent who has answered the fewest number of calls.
- **Ring Shortest Average Talk Time**—the agent who averages the shortest talk time.

**Note:** Average talk time is calculated as follows:

Average Talk Time (ATT) = Total Inbound Talk Time / Total Inbound Calls Answered

The agent calculated with the lowest value for ATT is rung first.

- **Skill-Based Routing**—the call will be routed according to the SKLR setting and skill-based routing rules set up on the Skill Based Routing tab in the Workgroup Configuration window (see “Setting Up Skill Based Routing” on page 273). When **Skill-Based Routing** is selected, the agent with longest idle time will be selected to take the call when multiple agents with the same skill level are idle.

### Enable Single Call Handling for Agents

Check this check box to enable single call handling for workgroup agents.

**Note:** If single call handling is *enabled* and the agent has one or more calls on hold, MAXCS will not distribute the call to this agent. If single call handling is *disabled*, MAXCS will distribute calls to this agent even when one or more calls are put on hold by this agent.

### Handling Calls when Group Members Are RNA/Logged Out

You can set calls to forward to a specified destination when all group members either do not answer the call (RNA) or are logged out. To do so, in the **GroupRNA/Logout Handling** section of the **Call Handling** tab, check the **Enable Forward to** check box, and select a destination from the drop-down list. The forwarding options are the same as for “Forwarding All Calls” on page 284.

## Announce Agent Info

Check this check box to have the system announce the agent's directory name before an incoming workgroup call is transferred to an agent from the queue.

## Inter Workgroup Call Distribution

In the case where an agent belongs to multiple workgroups and there are queued calls in two or more of these workgroups, as soon as the agent becomes available, the queued call that will be distributed to this agent is determined by the **Inter Workgroup Call Distribution** setting.

The screenshot shows a configuration window titled "Inter Workgroup Call Distribution". Inside, there is a formula: "Queue Call Priority Score = (10 - Skill Level) \* [1 up/down arrow] + (10 - Priority) \* [1 up/down arrow]". The numbers 10 and 10 are constants, while "Skill Level" and "Priority" are variables represented by input fields with up and down arrows for adjustment.

This field is used to calculate the score of each call in a workgroup's queue. Depending on the call's assigned priority and the skill of the agent that is available, the score will determine which workgroup's call gets answered first. The call with the highest score is answered first. Use the up/down arrows to increase or decrease the weight values for **Priority** and **Skill** values.

The first box is the weight for agent skill in a workgroup. The second box is the weight for priority of a queued call. The score is calculated as (10 - skill level) x weight for agent skill + (10 - queued call priority) x weight for call priority. When determining which call should be dispatched to an idle agent who is assigned to multiple workgroups, the system will consider the following factors:

- Caller's priority
- Agent's skill level
- Caller's SKLR
- Caller's wait time in queue

### Configuration Guidelines:

- Assuming an agent is assigned with different skill levels for different workgroups, and call priority is the same for all calls, you can increase the skill weight to 9 and reduce the priority weight to 1 to better match an agent's skill.
- Assuming each call is assigned with a priority based on certain customer attributes, and an agent's skill is the same for all workgroups, you can increase the priority weight to 9 and lower the skill weight to 1 to have a call with higher priority answered first.
- Assuming all calls' priority is the same and agent's skill level is the same for all workgroups, you can use this scoring system to prioritize workgroups. For example, assign priority weight 9 to the most important group, 5 to the second most important group, and 1 to the least important group. Calls in the group with higher priority weight will be dispatched first.
- When there are callers with the same score in different workgroups, the queue time will be used as a tie breaker.
- If you have variable priority settings for callers, and agents belong to multiple workgroups with different skill levels, it is recommend that you set all calls' SKLR to 1 and set call coverage rule to "Equal or Lower than SKLR of Incoming Call". This will eliminate the complexity of matching caller's SKLR to agent's skill level.

## Queue Management - Basic

---

The main differences between Basic and Advanced queue control are the following:

- You can build a layer of DTMF menu selection option in the Advanced queue control mode. A caller can press a digit to hear different prompts or options while in queue.
- You can have select FIFO (First In First Out) or LIFO (Last In First Out) for the queue overflow.

If you don't have these particular needs, the Basic queue mode is recommended.

The **Queue Management** tab in Workgroup Configuration allows you to set options for queue phrases and announcements, queue overflow routing and quit queue options. Options become enabled depending on the Queuing Control selected—**Basic**, **Advanced** and **Application Extension**.

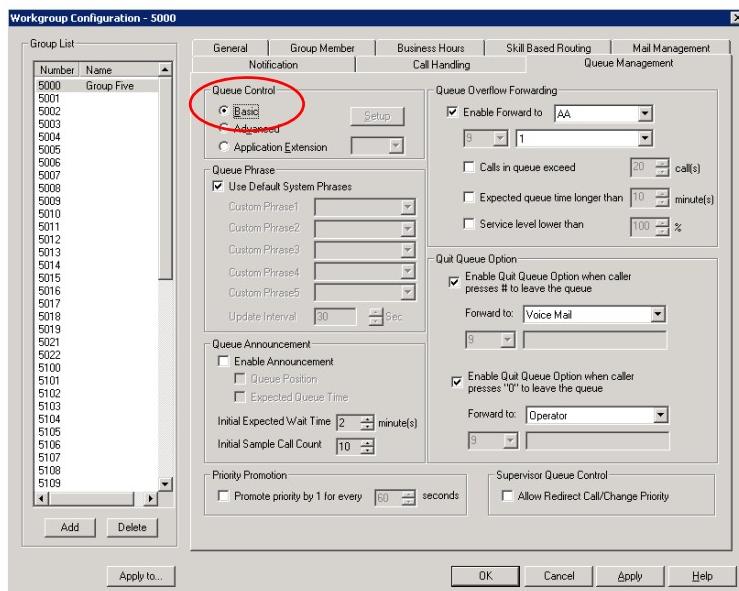


Figure 11. Workgroup Configuration, Queue Management tab, Basic Queue Control

When **Basic** is selected in the **Queuing Control** field, the following queue management options are available:

### Setting Queue Phrase Options

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For each workgroup, you can either use the system default phrases or you can set up a custom configuration.

The default audio phrases are discussed in “Audio Peripheral Configuration” on page 62.

### Queue Announcement

---

You can set up the system to announce a caller's queue status—queue position and expected queue time—when an incoming call enters a workgroup queue. To enable this option, check **Enable Announcement**, then check **Queue Position** and/or **Expected Queue Time**.

**Queue Position** - When checked, the system will tell the caller which position the caller is at in queue. Do not check this option if you assign different priorities to different calls based on DNIS, CID, or AA selection. Do not check this option if you configure matching a caller's SKLR to an agent's skill level. Queue position is not meaningful when a higher priority caller can push a lower priority caller or if no agent is available to answer a particular SKLR.

**Expected Queue Time** - when checked, the system will tell the caller how long the wait is expected to be. When calculating this number, the system will consider the average agent call handling time and the position of the caller in queue. Because queue position is a factor when calculating this number, do not check this option when call priority and caller SKLR matching are configured. Please note that the Expected Queue Time is an estimated number. Agents logging in or out of the workgroup during operation hours will affect the actual handling time and cause deviation to the expected queue time.

Expected Queue Time (round up to minutes) = [ (Average Call Handling Time x Queue Position) + 59 sec] / 60 sec

## Expected Wait Time Sampling

---

To calculate Expected Queue Time, the system needs to take samples when a workgroup starts operation. You can set the following parameters to set a sampling period and a fixed Expected Queue Time announcement during sampling period. The expected queue time counter is reset for all workgroups daily at midnight.

- **Initial Sample Call Count** [1 to 100] - How many calls you would like to use as initial samples.
- **Initial Expected Wait (Queue) Time** [1 to 10 minutes] - This field defines the expected queue time to be announced during the sampling period.

## Queue Overflow Forwarding

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The Queue Overflow Forwarding options are for handling long queues or long wait times for callers. When a queue exceeds a set number of calls, or callers are waiting beyond a set length of time, calls can be automatically forwarded to a voicemail box, AA, extension, group, operator, outside number, or application extension.

### To set options for handling queue overflow:

1. In the **Queue Overflow Forwarding** section, set options for:
  - **Calls in queue exceed** - when the number of calls in queue are greater than the defined number, new incoming calls will be overflowed to the defined target.
  - **Expected queue time longer than** - when the longest queue time is greater than the specified number of minutes, new incoming calls will be overflowed to the defined target.
  - **Service level lower than** - this number is not a historical service level defined in the workgroup threshold. This number is a real-time queue service level (RTSL) calculated as follows:  

$$RTSL\% = 1 - (\# \text{ of queued calls exceed SL threshold} / \text{Total calls in queue})$$
2. Check the **Enable Forward to** check box and from the drop-down list, select the forwarding destination list to use if the queue length, wait time or service level settings are exceeded. If this option is not checked, calls will go to the workgroup's voicemail.

## Quit Queue Option

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The quit queue feature gives a caller the option of leaving a workgroup queue at any time by pressing # and/or 0. To enable this feature, check either or both of the **Enable Quit Queue Options**, then use the appropriate **Forward to** drop-down list to select the option the caller will have:

- **Voice Mail**
- **AA**—select the auto attendant to use. AAs are configured in **AA Configuration** on the **System** menu.
- **Extension**—select an extension from the drop-down list.  
*Note:* If the forwarding extension is busy when a caller quits a queue, the call will go to this extension's voice mail.
- **Group**—select a workgroup from the drop-down list.
- **Operator**
- **Outside Number**—this option is available if it is allowed in the **Other Call Restrictions** option in the **Restriction** tab, as discussed in "Setting Other Call Restrictions" on page 206.

If you choose **Outside Number**, select a trunk or route access code to use in the small drop-down list on the left, and type in the full prefix and phone number.

*Note:* Forwarding calls to a pager is possible but *not recommended* since callers will only hear what is heard when calling a pager and will not know to enter a return phone number unless instructed.

- **App Ext**—when used in conjunction with a third-party notification application, this feature enables an extension to connect to an application that can receive the notification event; use the drop-down list to choose the log-on extension to which the third-party application is connected. Contact your local AltiGen dealer for more information on using this feature.
- **Callback Interview**—the System will record the caller's callback number and will prompt the caller to record a message into the voice mail box of the workgroup.

*Note:* This option is only available to external callers.

## Priority Promotion

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To prevent calls with lower priority staying in queue forever, causing high abandon rate, or lowering service level, you can set priority promotion to enhance a caller's position in queue. Check the box and enter the proper time interval in seconds.

## Supervisor Queue Control

---

When the **Allow Redirect Call/Change Priority** check box is checked, this allows a workgroup supervisor to redirect queue calls or change the call priority of queued calls, using the AltiSupervisor application.

## Queue Management - Advanced

When **Advanced** is selected on the **Queue Management** tab, the **Setup** button becomes available.

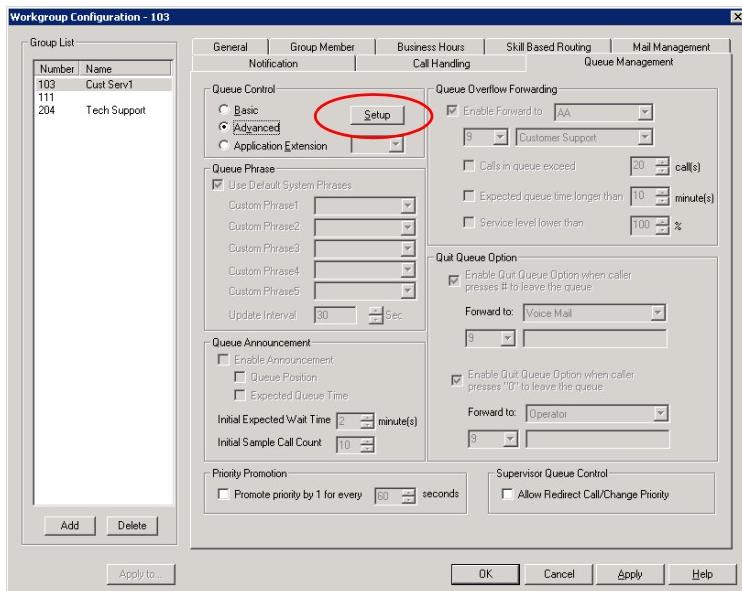


Figure 12. Workgroup Configuration, Queue Management, Advanced Queue Control

To configure options for advanced queuing control, click the **Setup** button. This opens the Advanced Queue Management (AQM) application configuration window with tabs for configuring **Announcement**, **Menu Selection**, and **Queue Overflow**.

## Announcement

The **Announcement** tab allows for configuration of queue announcements.

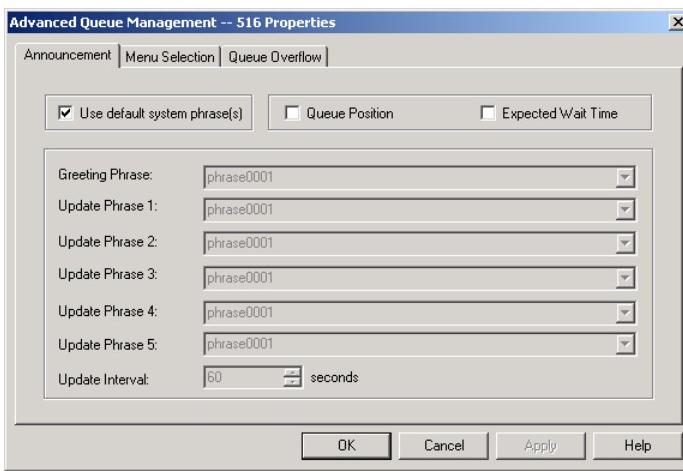


Figure 13. Workgroup Configuration, Advanced Queue Management, Announcement tab

To configure queue announcements:

1. Select any of the following check boxes:
  - **Use Default System Phrases**
  - **Queue Position**
  - **Expected Wait Time**
2. If you are not using default system phrases, use the drop-down lists to select the **Greeting Phrase** and **Update Phrases** that will be played to callers in queue.
3. Select the **Update Interval** (0 to180 seconds) to be inserted between queue phrases.  
**Note:** If the interval is set to 0, the system will play phrases one after the other without music in between.
4. Click **OK** or **Apply**.

## Menu Selection

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The **Menu Selection** tab allows for configuration of a voice menu selection that can be made available to callers in queue. When a workgroup queue is controlled by the Advanced Queue Management application, calls in queue will hear a menu prompt. The menu will allow callers to take certain actions based on digit input, and callers can also hear one or more phrases associated with the actions.

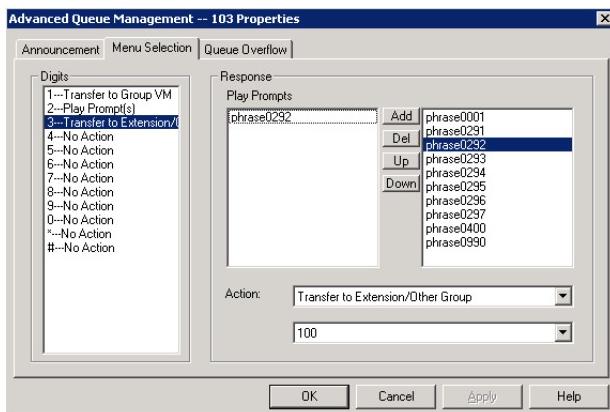


Figure 14. Workgroup Configuration, Advanced Queue Management, Menu Selection tab

To set up the Menu Selection:

1. In the **Digits** field, select **0 - 9, # or \***.
2. For the highlighted digit, select a **Prompt** from the phrase list and click **Add**. You can add one or more prompts, then use the **Up** or **Down** buttons to determine the order in which the prompts are played.
3. Use the drop-down list to select one of the following actions:
  - **Transfer to Extension/Other Group**
  - **Transfer to AA**
  - **Transfer to Operator**
  - **Transfer to Outside Number**
  - **Transfer to Group VM**
  - **Play prompts**

- **No Action**
  - **Disconnect**
4. Click **OK** or **Apply**.

## Queue Overflow

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The **Queue Overflow** tab allows for configuration of overflow conditions and actions.

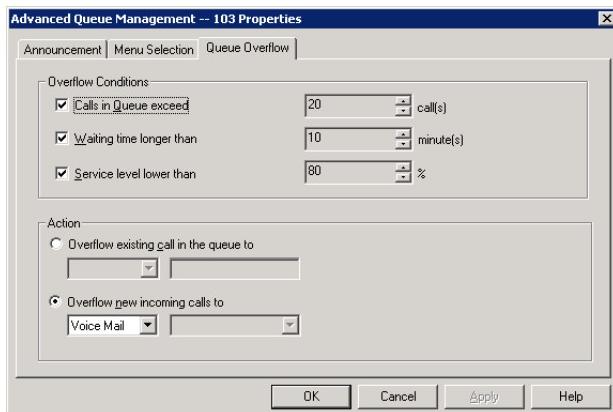


Figure 15. Workgroup Configuration, Advanced Queue Management, Queue Overflow tab

- **Overflow Conditions** - select from any of the following check boxes (if all are checked, the conditions will be followed in order):
  - **Calls in Queue exceed** - can be between 0 and 150. This is the number of calls in queue that will cause overflow. For example, 5 calls mean that once a queue has 5 calls in queue, the system will forward the overflow calls according to a specified action.
  - **Wait time longer than** - can be between 0 and 200 minutes. This is the time that a call must have been waiting in queue for the call to be overflowed.
  - **Service level lower than** - can be between 0 and 100%. This is the percentage of calls in queue longer than service level threshold.
- **Action** - select from one of the following options:
  - **Overflow existing call in the queue to** (first in, first out)
  - **Overflow new incoming calls to** (last in, first out)

When either is selected, use the drop-down list to select the overflow action:

  - **Voice Mail**
  - **Extension**—select an extension from the drop-down list.
  - **Workgroup**—select a workgroup from the drop-down list.
  - **AA**—select the auto attendant to use in the drop-down list under the option. AAs are configured in **AA Configuration** on the **System** menu.
  - **Operator**
  - **Outside**—type in the full prefix and phone number, preceded by the trunk or route access code, for example, 915102529712.

## Application Extension Queue Control

When you select **Application Extension** in the **Queue Control** panel on the **Queue Management** tab (and an Application Extension is already configured), use the drop-down list to select the desired Application Extension. For more information on configuring an application extension, refer to “Application Extension Configuration” on page 111.

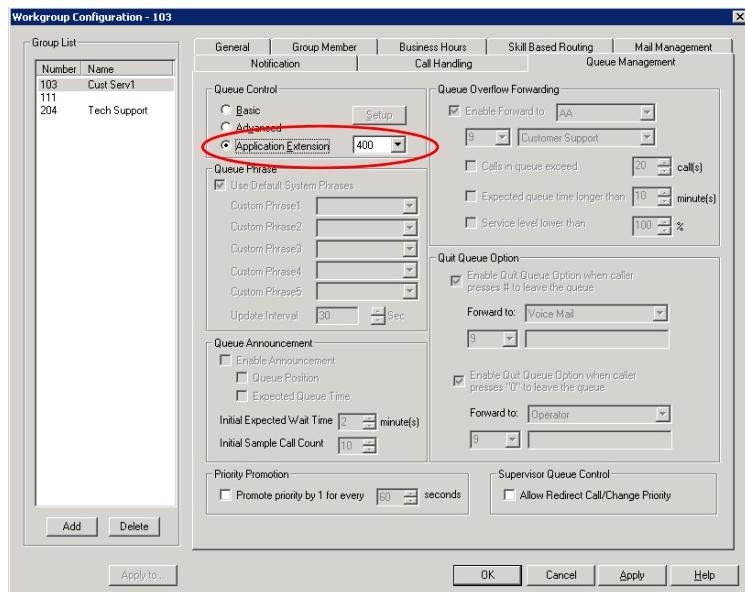


Figure 16. Workgroup Configuration, Queue Management tab, Application Extension Queue Control

## Agent Logout Reason Codes

In a workgroup environment, logout reason codes allow agents to specify why they are signing off from the workgroup, and the manager can view that information. If logout reasons are required, the system requests a reason at logout from the phone set and from the Agent application.

The **Agent Logout Reason Configuration** window lets you require a logout reason, and it provides for defining up to 20 reason codes. A logout history can be tracked and stored for future analysis.

To access this window, select **CallCenter > Agent Logout Reason Configuration**.

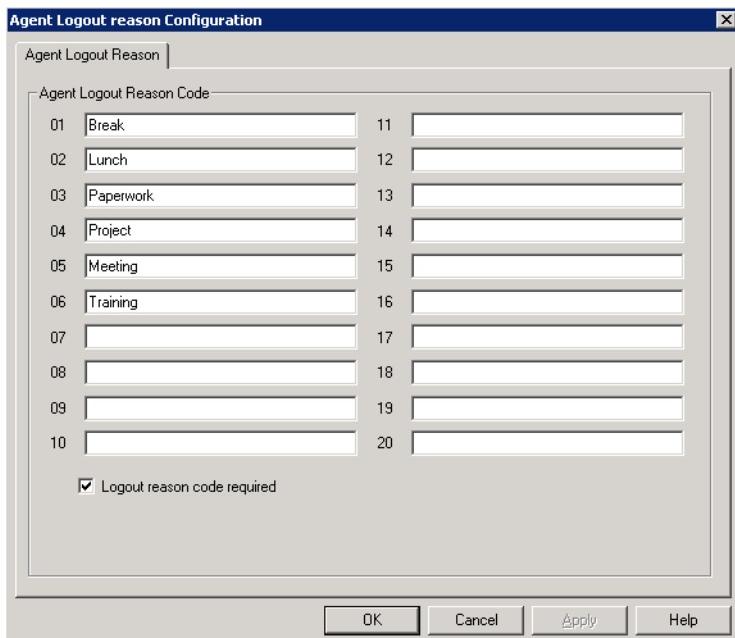


Figure 17. Agent Logout Reason Configuration window

To require logout reasons, check the **Logout reason code required** check box. If you don't want to require reason codes, deselect the check box.

To define reason codes, type the associated reason into the text box next to the code you want to associate with the reason.



## CHAPTER

# 23

## Managing and Using MeetMe Conference

MAXCS provides two different types of conference bridges, Station and MeetMe Conference. Station conferencing is handled from the phone or the desktop client on the fly and requires no configuration in MaxAdmin.

The MeetMe Conference is a group conferencing feature that requires the following:

- A phone meeting needs to be scheduled first by the conferencing host through the client application, or by the system administrator in MaxAdmin.
- All participating parties need to dial into the MeetMe conference extension number and enter the Meeting ID (and, optionally, password) to join the conference.

### **Hardware requirements:**

- For all OFFICE Chassis series, a 30-port Triton MeetMe conference board (ALTI-CONF-30) is required.
- Only one Triton MeetMe conference board is supported per system.
- MAX1000 server has a built-in MeetMe conference (12-port) resource in the embedded DSP. No additional hardware is required.

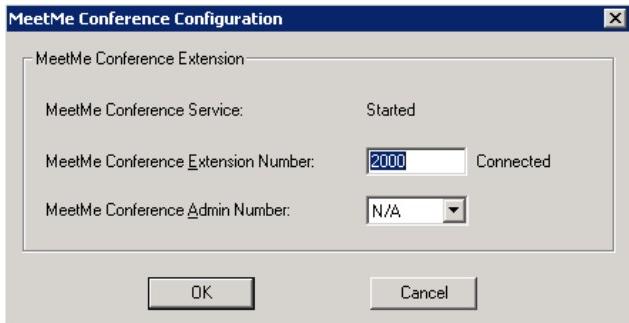
### **MeetMe Conference Features**

- Multiple meetings can be held at the same time, as long as the reserved resources do not exceed 30. (For the MAX1000 system, the reserved resources cannot exceed 12, and up to two meetings can be held at the same time. If Gateway Expansion/ HMCP are used, all the MeetMe resources should be in the HMCP server, and no MeetMe Conference board should be in a gateway chassis.)
- Meetings can be set up and administered in MaxCommunicator/AltiAgent and MaxAdmin.
- You can set up a single meeting or a meeting that recurs at regular intervals.
- MeetMe Conference creates an invitation to a meeting, and offers the option to open Microsoft Outlook to send the invitation to people you specify.
- Option to announce participant's name when joining or leaving the conference. This feature can be configured by the meeting scheduler.
- Meeting host can Mute/Un-Mute, and drop meeting participants using the desktop client.
- Meeting host can surrender the meeting control to another extension.

## Setting the MeetMe Conference Extension

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Before MeetMe Conference can be used, you must assign a MeetMe Conference extension number. This extension must be dedicated to MeetMe and is the extension that users will always call to join a scheduled meeting. To assign an extension to MeetMe, select **PBX > MeetMe Conference Configuration**. The following dialog box opens:



1. Enter an extension number in the **MeetMe Conference Extension Number** field.
2. Individual client users can view in the client only the meetings that they have scheduled. The system administrator can view *all* the meetings that have been scheduled and can manage these meetings. Also, only the system administrator can change the invitation template.

You may want to give someone else the privileges to do these things. In the **MeetMe Conference Admin Number** field, you can select the extension of a person to whom you want to give Admin privileges for MeetMe Conference. That person will see all scheduled meetings in their client application, can manage the meetings, and can modify the invitation template.

3. Click **OK**.

## MeetMe Conference Window

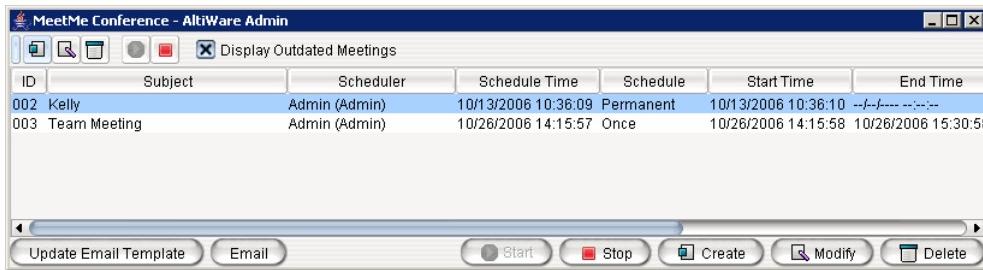
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As system administrator, you may or may not schedule meetings. This may be left to the individual client users. In the MeetMe Conference window, you can view and manage all the meetings that have been scheduled. You can edit the e-mail template that meeting schedulers may use.

To open the MeetMe Conference window, do one of the following:

- Click the **MeetMe Conference** button  on the toolbar.
- Select **PBX > MeetMe Conference Management**.

The MeetMe Conference window opens.



This is the same application the clients use. Using this window, you can:

- Create a one-time or recurring meeting and set its parameters
- Open Microsoft Outlook to send an e-mail invitation to participate in the meeting
- Start and stop a meeting
- Modify or delete a meeting
- See meeting ID, subject, scheduler, time, frequency, start time, the last time the meeting started, its status, and the resource being used.
- Display or hide outdated meetings
- Modify column display

## Working in the MeetMe Conference Window

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Click a button to perform a function (for example, create a meeting). The buttons at the bottom of the window are labeled with their function; the buttons at the top of the window perform the same functions. In addition, at the top of the window, you can choose to display outdated meetings by checking the **Display Outdated Meetings** check box. Deselect the check box to hide outdated meetings.

Select an existing meeting to perform a function on it (for example, to start or stop the meeting). You can select one meeting at a time.

Functions can also be performed on an existing meeting by right-clicking the meeting and selecting from the context menu.

Click a column head to sort by that column. An arrow is displayed that indicates the sort order, ascending or descending. Click again to reverse the sort order.

**Scheduler**

Use the scroll bar at the bottom of the window to display additional columns, if necessary.

Change column size by clicking and dragging a column border.

Change column order in the current window by dragging a column head to where you want it.

You can open more than one MeetMe Conference window and work with different meetings and displays in each one.

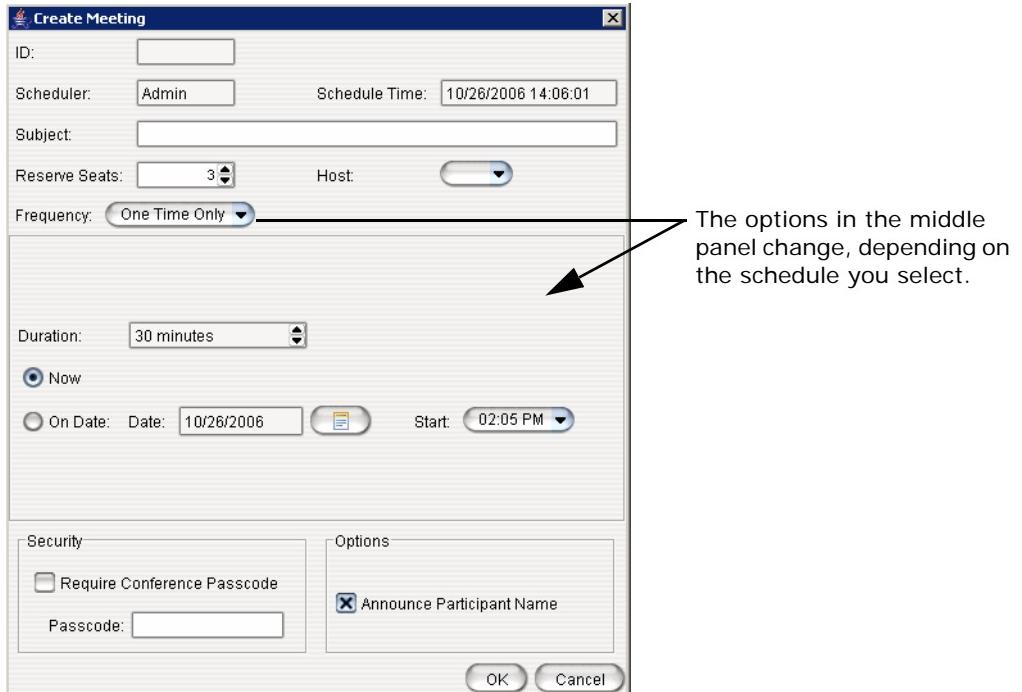
You can double-click a meeting to open the Modify Meeting dialog box.

## Using the Calendar Button

The Create Meeting and Modify Meeting dialog boxes use Calendar buttons for date selection. To select a date, click the **Calendar** button. When the calendar is open, use the Up/Down arrows to select the year, or you can type in a year and then press **Enter**. Click the **Calendar** button again to close the calendar.

## Creating a Meeting

To create a meeting, click one of the **Create** buttons. The Create Meeting dialog box opens.



The following parameters apply to all meetings:

Parameter	Description
<b>ID</b>	The conference ID is created by the system.
<b>Scheduler</b>	The name of the person scheduling the meeting.
<b>Schedule Time</b>	The time the Create Meeting dialog box was opened to create this meeting.
<b>Subject</b>	Identifies the subject or type of meeting. What you enter here should be easily identifiable in the meeting list.
<b>Reserved Seats</b>	Use the Up/Down arrows or type in a number, up to 30, to indicate the number of expected participants. (For the MAX1000 system, expected participants may not exceed 12.)

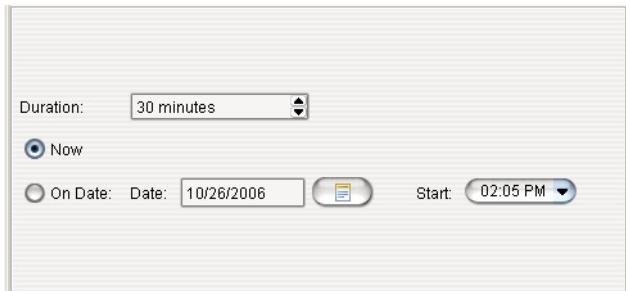
Parameter	Description
<b>Host</b>	Select the extension number of the host of this meeting. The host can start and stop the meeting and can mute and drop meeting members.
<b>Frequency</b>	Select the frequency of this meeting from the drop-down list. A "weekly" or "monthly" meeting can actually be specified as every 2nd week/month or every 3rd week/month, and so on.
Middle panel:	
Options in the middle panel vary according to the frequency of the meeting. See the sections below this table.	
<b>Require Conference Passcode</b>	If you check this, no one can participate who does not enter the conference passcode that you supply.
<b>Passcode</b>	If you are requiring a passcode, enter it here.
<b>Announce Participant Name</b>	If you want participant names announced when they enter and leave the meeting, check this check box.

Fill in the fields of the Create Meeting dialog box, and click **OK**. See the following sections for directions on filling in the fields in the middle panel of this dialog box.

Note: If other scheduled meetings have already reserved resources for the time period, and sufficient resources are not available for the meeting you are attempting to schedule, a message pops up telling you that there is a resource conflict.

### One Time Only Meeting

If you select **One Time Only** from the **Schedule** drop-down list, these are your options in the middle panel:



1. Specify the duration of the meeting, using the Up/Down arrows (unless this is to be a "permanent" meeting).
2. If the meeting is to begin as soon as it is scheduled, select **Now**.  
If the meeting is to begin at another time, select **On Date**, and enter a date and start time. To select a date, click the **Calendar** button. To select a start time, click the Down arrow and use the slide bar.

## Weekly Meeting

If you select **Weekly** from the **Schedule** drop-down list, these are your options in the middle panel:

1. In the **Duration** field, specify the duration of the meeting, using the Up/Down arrows.
2. In the **Start** field, specify the start of the meeting by clicking the Down arrow and using the slide bar.
3. In the **Every** field, specify how often this meeting is to occur: every week, every other week, every three weeks, and so on.
4. Check the day of the week on which this meeting will occur.
5. In the Range of Recurrence panel, use the **Calendar** button to select a date for the first meeting.
6. Select **End after x occurrences** and choose the number of times the meeting is to occur or select **End by** and click the **Calendar** button to specify a date at which the meetings will cease.

## Monthly Meeting

If you select **Monthly** from the **Schedule** drop-down list, these are your options in the middle panel:

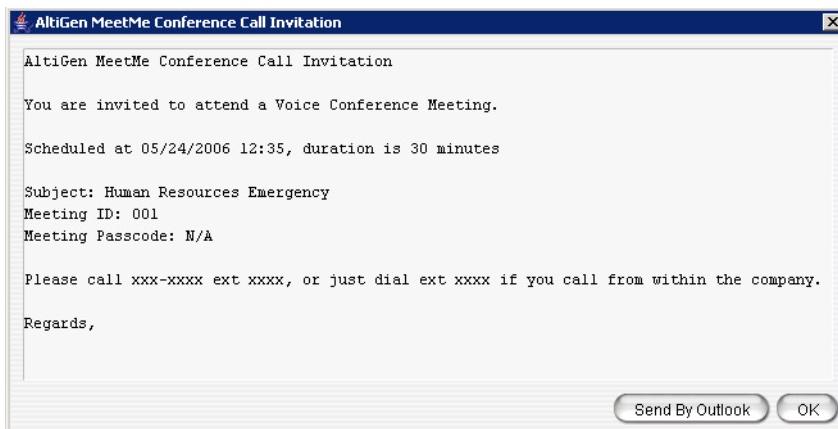
1. In the **Every** field, specify how often this meeting is to occur: every month, every other month, every three months, and so on.
2. In the **Duration** field, specify the duration of the meeting, using the Up/Down arrows.
3. In the **Start** field, specify the start of the meeting by clicking the Down arrow and using the slide bar.

4. Select either **On Date** to specify a day of the month by *number* (for example, the 10th day of the month) or select **On** to specify a day of the month by *name* (for example, the first Monday of the month).  
If you use **On Date**, the specified date (for example, the 10th day of the month) may sometimes fall on a weekend day. Check the box **Hold during weekend**, if the meeting will be held even on a weekend day.
5. In the Range of Recurrence panel, use the **Calendar** button to select a date for the first meeting.
6. Select **End after x occurrences** and choose the number of times the meeting is to occur *or* select **End by** and click the **Calendar** button to specify a date by which the meetings will cease.

## E-mailing a Meeting Invitation

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In the MeetMe Conference window, click the  button to see an automatically generated meeting invitation. It will look something like this:

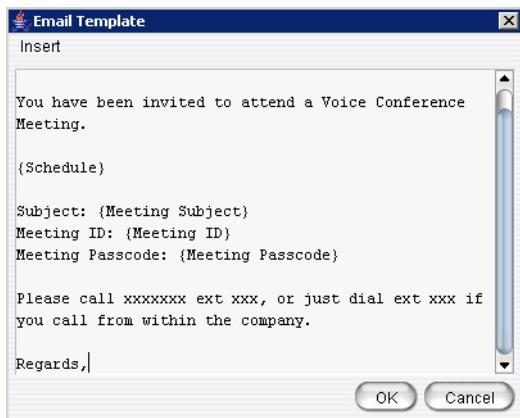


In the Invitation window, you can then click the  button to open Microsoft Outlook. The meeting invitation is pasted into a new message in Outlook, and the Outlook **Subject** field is filled in with "Conference Call Invitation". Choose the people to whom you want to send the invitation, make any edits you may want to make, and click **Send**.

## Modifying the E-mail Template

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You can edit the e-mail template used by MeetMe Conference to be suitable for your situation. The same template is used for all meeting invitations. To modify it, click the **Update Email Template** button.



The following variables are included in the template:

- Schedule
- Meeting ID
- Meeting subject
- Meeting passcode

When you are editing the template, you can choose these variables from the **Insert** menu to have the specified information automatically inserted where you place it. Users who schedule a meeting can make further edits to the invitation when MeetMe Conference pastes it into Outlook.

## Starting and Stopping a Meeting

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The meeting host and the MaxAdmin ("altiadmin") can start and stop a meeting.

To start a meeting, select the meeting in the MeetMe Conference window and choose **Start**. Once the meeting is "started," the host can log into it (described in the following section).

To stop a meeting before its scheduled duration is over, select the meeting and choose **Stop**. Manually stopping a meeting frees up resources. Otherwise, the resources will not be freed until the scheduled meeting duration is over.

## Continuing a Meeting Beyond Its Duration Time

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When the scheduled meeting time is up, the meeting may continue if no other scheduled meeting needs the resources. If another meeting is scheduled and the resources are needed for that meeting, the current meeting is terminated.

## Joining a Meeting

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Users calling from an extension can join a meeting by dialing the MeetMe Conference extension number. Users calling through a trunk must first dial the company number, then the MeetMe Conference extension number.

Users are prompted to dial the meeting number. If the meeting has not yet been started, the user hears an appropriate message and can try again later.

If a passcode is required, the user is prompted to enter the passcode.



# 24

## Network Configuration Guidelines for VoIP

Real-time applications such as voice communications require a networking environment that meets certain requirements to deliver and maintain good voice quality. Follow these network configuration guidelines when using MAX Communication Server's VoIP features.

### **ISP/Intranet Quality of Service (QoS)**

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- If you subscribe to the public IP network or use your own Intranet, make sure the maximum network delay is less than 100 milliseconds.
- Also, the typical packet loss rate should be less than 1 percent.

### **WAN Bandwidth**

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The following table lists bandwidth requirements for various transmission media with different codecs and frame sizes. It assumes silence suppression is not turned on. (The same table appears on page 316.)

Codec	Voice Encoding (kbps)	Frame Size	PPP (kbps)	Frame Relay (kbps)	Ethernet (kbps)
G.711	64	10 ms	100.8	102.4	126.4
G.711	64	20 ms	82.4	83.2	95.2
G.711	64	30 ms	76.3	76.8	84.8
G.729	8	10 ms	44.8	46.4	70.4
G.729	8	20 ms	26.4	27.2	39.2
G.729	8	30 ms	20.3	20.8	28.8
G.723.1	6.4	30 ms	18.7	19.2	27.2

- The Jitter Buffer should be adjusted according to the bandwidth allocated to data traffic. For example, a long Ethernet packet (approximately 1500 bytes) traversing through a WAN which is allocated with 256 kbps of data traffic bandwidth will take about 50 milliseconds. The Jitter Buffer value should be set to this WAN link transmission delay plus the typical network jitter delay. To configure the Jitter Buffer, in Enterprise Manager (**VoIP > Enterprise Network Management**) click the **Codec** button.
- If you have heavier data applications running concurrently, the bandwidth reserved for data traffic should be increased.
- If your router supports multilink or TCP fragmentation, configure your WAN router to user smaller packet sizes, for example, 500 bytes.

## WAN Router Configuration

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- The router that connects your LAN and the WAN should support priority queuing.
- Configure the router so that the IP/UDP packets being sent to and from an IP station have higher priority than the packets generated by other stations on the same network. Consult your router manufacturer for more information on setting up this configuration.

## Firewall Configuration

---

Please note the following **important** guidelines when working with a firewall on your network:

- If a firewall is used to protect your network access security, reconfigure the firewall to open up TCP and UDP ports to the IP system's IP address. The relevant ports are listed in Appendix C "Network Ports" on page 419. This allows IP's voice and H.323 packets to pass through the firewall freely. If the firewall supports H.323 protocol, configure the firewall using H.323 instead of opening up the specific ports.
- Ensure that the rules to permit IP's H.323 traffic are at the beginning of your access filter list. This will minimize the delay of latency-sensitive voice packets. This is especially important with long access lists and/or slow routers.

## Network Using NAT

---

If you plan to connect to your AltiServ system via the Internet and your router or Internet access provider is using Network Address Translation (NAT), please note that most NAT implementations **DO NOT** support H.323.

- You are probably using NAT if *both* of the following conditions apply:
  - Your MAXCS ACM server's IP address matches any of the following numbers (where x is any number from 0-255):
    - 10.x.x.x
    - 172.16.x.x to 172.32.x.x
    - 192.168.x.x
  - You are able to connect to the Internet directly *without* using a proxy server.

- Contact your router/firewall vendor to obtain a software update for your networking equipment, or obtain routable address space from your Internet provider. If you are unsure whether or not you are using NAT, contact your router/firewall vendor or Internet provider.

## Network Configuration Guidelines for AltiGen IP Phones

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The following guidelines (specific to AltiGen IP phones) should be taken into consideration before you configure your network for use with NAT.

- DHCP is recommended to reduce the risks for duplicating IP addresses. MAXCS provides seamless support for AltiGen IP phones using dynamic IP addresses. Select **Dynamic IP address** for IP Extensions in the Max Admin's Extension Configuration window.
- A switch is required; VoIP quality can be adversely affected if a hub is used.

## Configuration Guidelines for NAT

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Note: This section only applies to AltiGen IP phones or IPTalk integrated with MaxCommunicator or AltiAgent.

The section discusses the configuration guidelines when AltiServ is behind NAT (Network Address Translation) and communication to AltiGen IP phones, IPTalk, or another AltiServ is over WAN. AltiGen SIP phones support NAT traversal, which does not require special settings on the NAT router at the remote site.

Due to H.323/SIP protocol, which puts the IP address information in the TCP/IP payload, the NAT router requires some H.323 protocol and SIP protocol implementation to correctly handle the H.323/SIP traffic and translate the private IP address into a public IP address. Not all NAT routers have this kind of implementation. If the NAT router does not support H.323/SIP, you need to check **Enable SIP NAT support** and **Enable H323 NAT support** in Enterprise Manager, **IP Networks** tab.

The following sections illustrate a private network configuration and a VPN configuration. For information on setting up VoIP traffic forwarding for NAT and configuring AltiServ behind NAT, see “Configuring AltiServ Behind NAT” on page 327.

## Private Network Configuration Example

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(MAXCS with private IP address and behind NAT)

Only the private IP address is used in a private network—the public router will not route the packet that has a private IP address as its destination. (All IP addresses beginning with 192.168.x.x, 10.x.x.x, or 172.16.x.x to 172.32.x.x are private IP addresses.)

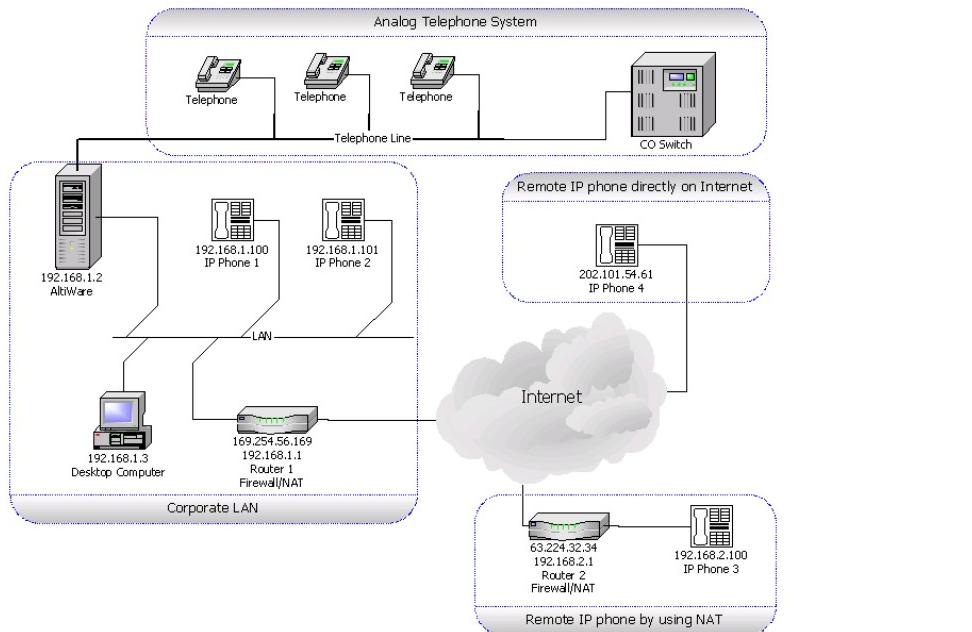


Figure 1. MAXCS behind NAT

Figure 1 shows a private network, 192.168.1.0, where MAXCS is installed and running on a host with a private IP address 192.168.1.2.

Router 1 is a NAT router. The local IP phones—IP Phone 1 and IP Phone 2—use the private IP addresses 192.168.1.100 and 192.168.1.101, respectively. There are two remote IP phones: IP Phone 3 with a private IP address 192.168.2.100 connects to the Internet via Router 2. Router 2 can also sit behind a DSL/Cable Modem.

## Setup

### For the Corporate LAN:

- MAXCS

MAXCS is installed (private IP address 192.168.1.2). The public IP address of Router 2 should be configured as the IP address of this IP extension in MAXCS. If it is changed dynamically, then assign a dynamic IP address configuration for that extension.

- Router 1

Router 1 is a NAT router. You need to set up the H323/SIP port forwarding for this NAT router from 169.254.56.169 to the private IP address of MAXCS 192.168.1.2.

### For the Remote IP Phone Using NAT

- IP Phone 3

When configuring remote IP Phone 3, you should set up the MAXCS IP address to Router 1's public IP address — 169.254.56.169.

- Router 2

No special configuration is needed for Router 2. Also, more than one AltiGen SIP phone can sit behind Router 2.

### For an H.323 IP Call from Another MAXCS on the Internet

Another MAXCS can make an H.323 IP call to this MAXCS by calling the MAXCS's public IP address, which is 169.254.101.2.

## VPN Network Configuration Example

(Connecting to MAXCS with VPN)

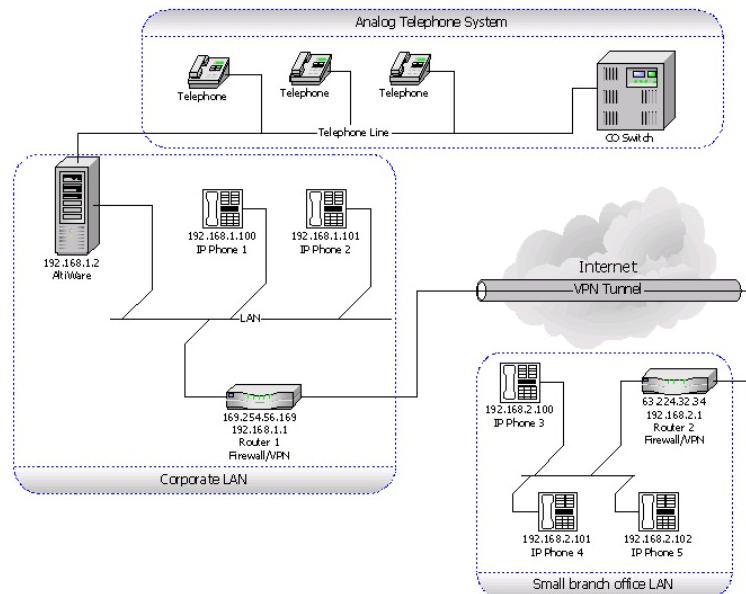


Figure 2. MAXCS with VPN

In a multi-site configuration, VPN can be used to provide a secured tunnel between the remote sites and the corporate site.

Figure 2 shows a network layout in which there are two private networks, the corporate LAN and branch office LAN. The VPN tunnel connects the two private networks such that the two networks access each other with a private IP address.

In the corporate network, MAXCS is installed on a host with private IP address 192.168.1.2.

Both Router 1 and Router 2 are VPN-capable and compatible with each other. (It is recommended that the routers come from same vendor.) A VPN tunnel exists between these two routers. The local IP phones—IP Phone 1 and IP Phone 2—directly connect to the corporate network with private IP address 192.168.1.100 and 192.168.1.101. And the three remote IP phones—IP Phone 3, IP Phone 4 and IP Phone 5—connect to the branch office network with private IP addresses 192.168.2.100, 192.168.2.101 and 192.168.2.102, respectively.

## Setup

### For the Branch office LAN:

- IP Phone 3, IP Phone 4 and IP Phone 5

When configuring the remote IP phones—IP Phone 3, IP Phone 4, and IP Phone 5—you should set up the AW address to use AltiServ's IP address.

For the VPN Tunnel between the Two Private Networks:

You *must* set up a VPN tunnel to connect the two private networks. The VPN setup procedure may be complicated and is generally performed by a professional IT technician.

The following minimum guidelines need to be considered for setting up the VPN tunnel:

- **WAN Bandwidth**—should be greater than the aggregate of maximum VoIP session bandwidth usage.
- **QoS**—if the IP WAN network provides QoS (Quality of Service), it should be configured to honor VoIP RTP packet transmission.

An easy example for a VPN resolution is with the Linksys EtherFast VPN router<sup>1</sup>. Router 1 and Router 2 are routers supporting VPN. When configuring these VPN routers, the following information is needed. (Also, please refer to the Router's User Guide for more detailed information.)

### Router 1's Setting

<b>Local Secure Group:</b> (specifies the local network which can access the VPN tunnel at the corporate network)	<b>Subnet IP:</b> 192.168.1.0 (Corporate Network)	<b>Subnet Mask:</b> 255.255.255.0
<b>Remote Secure Group:</b> (specifies the remote network which can access the VPN tunnel at the branch office network)	<b>Subnet IP:</b> 192.168.2.0 (Branch Office Network)	<b>Subnet Mask:</b> 255.255.255.0
<b>Remote Security Gateway:</b> (specifies the public IP address of the remote gateway which can access the VPN tunnel at the branch office)	63.224.32.34 (Router 2's public IP Address)	

<sup>1</sup> Linksys is for reference only. AltiGen has not certified this product or any other router at this time.

### Router 2's Setting

Router 2's public IP address should be a fixed IP address.

<b>Local Secure Group:</b> (specifies the local private network in the branch office, which can access the corporate network through VPN)	<b>Subnet IP:</b> 192.168.2.0 (Branch Office Network)	<b>Subnet Mask:</b> 255.255.255.0
<b>Remote Secure Group:</b> (specifies the corporate network, which can be accessed by stations in this local private network through the VPN tunnel)	<b>Subnet IP:</b> 192.168.1.0 (Corporate Network)	<b>Subnet Mask:</b> 255.255.255.0
<b>Remote Security Gateway:</b> (specifies the public IP address of the corporate VPN-enabled gateway)	169.254.56.159 (Router 1's public IP Address)	



# 25

## Enterprise VoIP Network Management

The VoIP-related aspects of both single-server systems and multi-site VoIP domains are configured in **Enterprise Manager**, available from the **VoIP** menu or the Windows **Start** menu.

In addition, multi-site VoIP domain management—including directory synchronization and routing—is handled here.

Note: A multi-site installation requires an Enterprise License.

For a *single-system installation*, only the following VoIP configuration elements in Enterprise Manager are relevant and are discussed in the first part of the chapter:

- **Codec Profile**—create codec profiles that use different settings for jitter buffer size and packet length. Codec profiles can be assigned to different types of VoIP connections, as defined in the IP dialing table and IP codec assignment table.
- **VoIP Bandwidth Use**—define the maximum VoIP sessions using different codecs on a public Internet or a private intranet data pipe.
- **NAT Support**—configure VoIP NAT traversal when the server is behind NAT using a private IP address.
- **IP Dialing Table**—define IP dialing digits and codec for VoIP dialing to other AltiGen systems or certified third-party IP devices.
- **IP Codec Table**—define the codec and data pipe for AltiGen IP phones and SIP trunking service.

For a *multi-site installation*, you can manage the above configurations for *all* your VoIP domain servers from Enterprise Manager.

Along with the above configurations, the multi-site administrator will use Enterprise Manager and the **VoIP** menu in MaxAdmin to do the following:

- Create the VoIP domain
- Define the VoIP domain Master
- Join servers to the VoIP domain
- Manage VoIP domain users
- Define global least cost routing

## Understanding VoIP Bandwidth Requirements

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Before starting VoIP related configurations, it is helpful to have some understanding of VoIP bandwidth requirements, so that you can plan your VoIP deployment properly. Also see Chapter 24, "Network Configuration Guidelines for VoIP" on page 307.

The data network bandwidth required to carry VoIP depends on the following factors:

- **Codec and Compression**—This is the encoding of analog voice to digital form, decoding of digital form to analog wave form, and compression of digital form to a smaller size. MAXCS supports three type of codec: G.711, G.729AB, G.723.1.
- **Packet Length (Frame Size)**—The size of the voice frame data (payload) transmitted in a packet. For G.711 and G.729, you have choice of 10, 20, and 30ms lengths. For G.723.1, the packet length is a fixed 30ms. A larger packet length decreases the transmission overhead. However, it will increase the latency and have a negative effect on the voice quality if a packet is lost during transmission. For G.711 and G.729, 20ms is efficient and recommended.
- **IP Header**—The IP/UDP/RTP header adds 40 octets per packet. With a packet length of 20ms, the IP headers will require 16kbps of bandwidth in addition to whatever codec is being used.
- **Transmission Medium**—In order to travel through the IP network, the IP packet is wrapped in another layer by the physical transmission medium. The transmission medium, such as Ethernet, will add its own header, checksums, and spacers to the packet. With a packet length of 20ms, the transmission medium requires additional 15.2kbps of bandwidth to carry the packets to their destination.
- **Silence Suppression**—You can suppress the transmission of data during periods of silence. This can reduce the demand for bandwidth by as much as 50 percent. However, it may have a negative impact on the voice quality. Some users may feel the conversation is not "natural" when artificial comfort noise is generated during periods of silence.

The following table lists bandwidth requirements for various transmission media with different codecs and frame sizes. It assumes silence suppression is not turned on. (The same table appears on page 307.)

Codec	Voice Encoding (kbps)	Frame Size	PPP (kbps)	Frame Relay (kbps)	Ethernet (kbps)
G.711	64	10 ms	100.8	102.4	126.4
G.711	64	20 ms	82.4	83.2	95.2
G.711	64	30 ms	76.3	76.8	84.8
G.729	8	10 ms	44.8	46.4	70.4
G.729	8	20 ms	26.4	27.2	39.2
G.729	8	30 ms	20.3	20.8	28.8
G.723.1	6.4	30 ms	18.7	19.2	27.2

VoIP Bandwidth requirement for WAN connection varies depending on the type of WAN. Bandwidth requirement typically is less than Ethernet requirement.

## Opening Enterprise Manager

---

To open Enterprise Manager, use one of the following methods:

- For a single-system installation without a Domain Master, this first method is recommended. From MaxAdmin, select **VoIP > Enterprise Network Management**. Enterprise Manager opens without a login dialog box.
- For multisite VoIP domain management, from the Windows **Start** menu, select **All Programs > MAXCS > Enterprise Manager**. A login screen appears. (With this method you can log in to the Domain Master from any member system or remote desktop.)



User name	Password	Login Domain Via Server
DomainAdmin (Logging in as <b>DomainAdmin</b> gives you rights to change the entire Enterprise Manager configuration.)	Default=22222. You can change the password in Enterprise Manager:  <b>Note:</b> This password is not the same as the MaxAdmin password.	Enter the domain master's IP address
Admin@domain master IP address (A Site Admin who logs into the Domain Master in this way has the same rights as DomainAdmin.)	Enter MaxAdmin password	Enter the domain master's IP address
Admin@member server IP address (A Site Admin who logs in this way can make changes on this member server only.)	Enter the MaxAdmin password for the member server	Enter the member server's IP address

**WARNING!** If your MAXCS system is using dynamic IP addressing, you will see the following warning message when launching Enterprise Manager. Please check the Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties of your server NIC interface and assign a fixed IP address to this server.

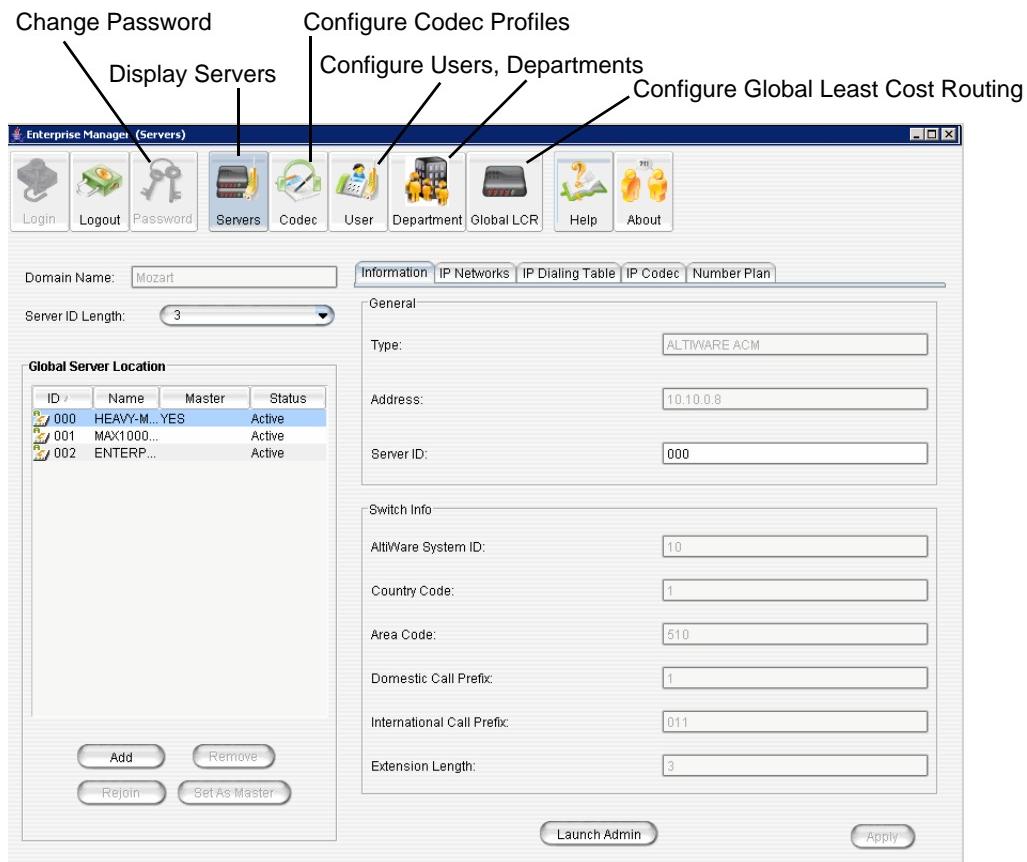


When multiple systems are added to the VoIP domain, all member systems need to have both **Route Access Code** and **IP Trunk Access Code** configured. If one or more member systems are not configured properly, this message pops up:



Multisite routing may fail if **Route Access Code** and **IP Trunk Access Code** are not configured.

Upon successful login, Enterprise Manager opens:



Click a tab to view or configure settings on that tab. Information on a tab is related to the selected server. Click buttons in the toolbar to perform configuration tasks. Click a column heading to sort by that column.

## Configuration Buttons

- **Servers** button displays the VoIP domain name, servers in the system, and server ID length. Lets you add/remove servers and change the VoIP domain master. Displays the configuration and informational tabs listed in the next section.
- **Codec** button lets you configure individual codec profiles—silence suppression, codec, jitter buffer range, RTP packet length, DTMF delivery, and enable/disable SIP early media.
- **User** button displays information about extensions in the VoIP domain and lets you change an extension to global or local and relocate an extension.
- **Department** button lets you define departments in the VoIP domain and assign extensions to departments.
- **Global LCR** button lets you add E.164 number patterns and specify source and target sites.

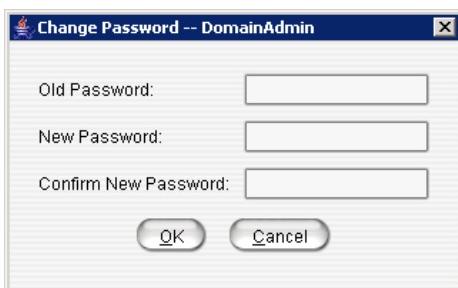
## Tabs Displayed with the *Servers* Button

- **Information** tab displays information about the selected site.
- **IP Networks** tab defines IP networks and the bandwidth information for an MAXCS site. Bandwidth usage control for Internet and intranet can be set up here. If the bandwidth usage exceeds the maximum setting, the call will not be established.
- **IP Dialing Table** tab defines the IP dialing table for an MAXCS site. Specified information here includes a codec profile and a protocol (SIP or H323) for the communication from this site to the selected site.
- **IP Codec** tab lets you specify an inter-gateway codec and define IP device ranges to which you can assign a codec profile.
- **Number Plan** tab displays the number plan information that is set up in MaxAdmin, System Configuration window, **Number Plan** tab.

## Changing the Enterprise Manager Password

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Only a person with DomainAdmin rights can change the Enterprise Manager password. To change the password, click the **Password** button at the top of the Enterprise Manager window. The following dialog box opens:



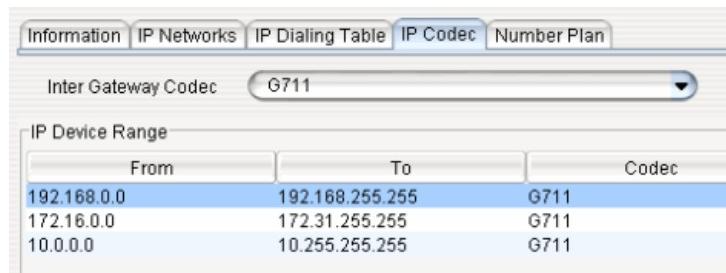
Enter the old password, and the new password. Confirm the password, and click **OK**.

## Setting VoIP Codec Profiles

The codec setting is profile-based. For different IP addresses and protocols, a different preferred codec can be used. Each codec profile can have its own codec (G.711, G.723, G.729), packet length, and jitter buffer. The codec profile can be assigned to connectivity with a remote server, IP phone or other VoIP device.

By default, the following IP address ranges (private IP addresses) will use G.711 codec:

- 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.255.255
- 172.16.0.0 to 172.31.255.255
- 10.0.0.0 to 10.255.255.255



To open a window where you can set or modify codec profiles, click the **Codec** button in the Enterprise Manager toolbar. The following window opens:

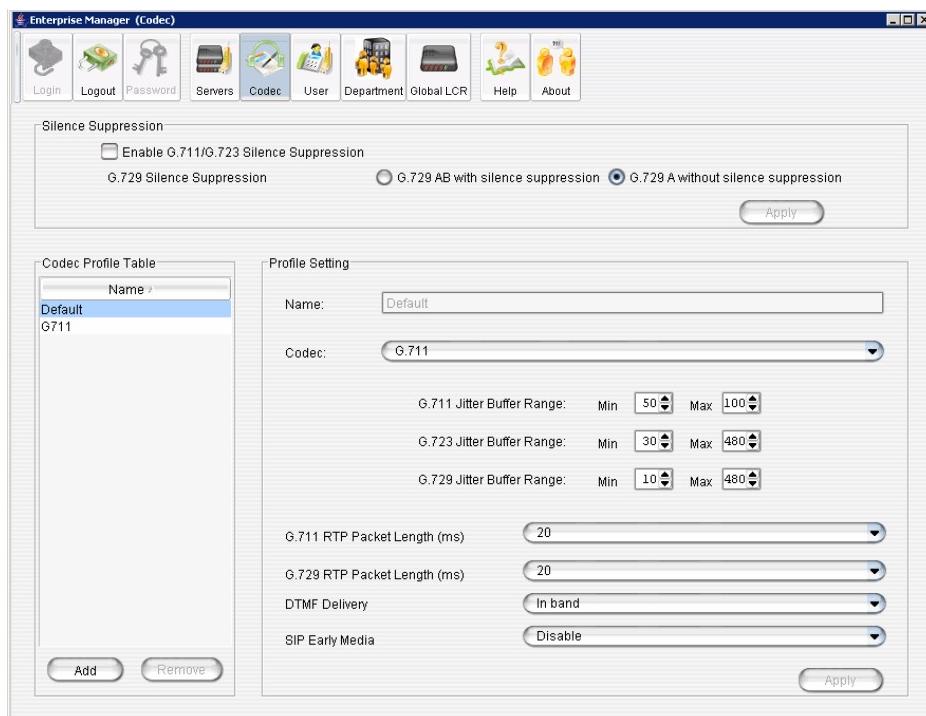


Figure 1. Codec profile setting window in Enterprise Manager

Named codec profiles are listed on the left. To create a new profile, click the **Add** button. The Add Profile dialog box opens:



Name the new profile, and click **OK**.

Make your changes or additions, and click **Apply**. These are the fields in the Codec configuration window:

Parameter	Description
<b>Codec Profile Table</b>	Lists codec profiles by name. Select a profile in the table to modify its settings, then click <b>Apply</b> in the panel where you made the changes.  Click the <b>Add</b> button to add a codec profile. Click the <b>Remove</b> button to remove the selected profile. You cannot remove the Default profile.
<b>Name</b>	Name of the codec profile. You can modify the name, and click <b>Apply</b> . The <b>Default</b> profile name cannot be changed.
<b>Codec</b>	There are three options: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• G.711</li> <li>• Prefer G.723.1, support G.729</li> <li>• Prefer G.729, support G.723.1</li> </ul> <b>G.711</b> provides toll quality digital voice encoding, and <b>G.723/G.729</b> use low rate audio encoding to provide near toll quality performance under clean channel conditions.
<b>G.711/G.723/G.729 Silence Suppression</b>	When silence suppression is enabled, and silence is detected during a call, MAXCS stops sending packets to the other side. This decreases the bandwidth requirement, however the voice quality may be degraded slightly. These are system-wide settings.

Parameter	Description
<b>G.711/G.723/G.729 Jitter Buffer Range (ms)</b>	<p>Indicates the delay, in milliseconds, used to buffer G.711/G.723/G.729 voice packets received from the IP network. Voice packets sent over the IP network may incur different delays due to network load or congestion. The jitter buffer helps to smooth out the delay variation in the arriving voice packets and maintain voice quality at the receiving end.</p> <p>The default values for the jitter buffer for G.711 is 10 min. to 100 max milliseconds.</p> <p>The default values for the jitter buffer for G.723 is 30 min. to 480 max milliseconds.</p> <p>The default values for the jitter buffer for G.729 is 10 min. to 480 max milliseconds.</p>
<b>G.711 RTP Packet Length (ms)</b>	<p>Lets you configure the length of the RTP packets for G.711 in milliseconds. The RTP packet length can be set to 10, 20 or 30 milliseconds. The smaller the packet length, the larger the bandwidth required.</p>
<b>G.729 RTP Packet Length (ms)</b>	<p>Lets you configure the length of the RTP packets for G.729 in milliseconds. The RTP packet length can be set to 10, 20 or 30 milliseconds.</p>
<b>DTMF Delivery</b> (Applies to SIP protocol only)	<p><b>Default</b>—If SIP INFO is used to deliver DTMF.</p> <p><b>RFC 2833</b>—The DTMF pay load is embedded with RTP. Most 3rd-party SIP gateways support this standard. Applies to SIP TRUNK only.</p> <p><b>In band</b>—If DTMF tone is delivered over the voice band. It's not reliable over G.711 codec and will not work over G.729/G.723 codec</p>
<b>SIP Early Media</b> (Applies to SIP protocol and SIP trunk only)	<p>SIP Early Media allows two SIP devices to communicate before a SIP call is actually established. It is important for interoperability with the SIP trunk carrier's PSTN gateway. If <b>SIP Early Media</b> is not checked, the caller may not hear the exact ringback tone provided by the CO (the caller may not hear any ringback tone at all).</p>

## Assigning Codec Profiles to IP Addresses

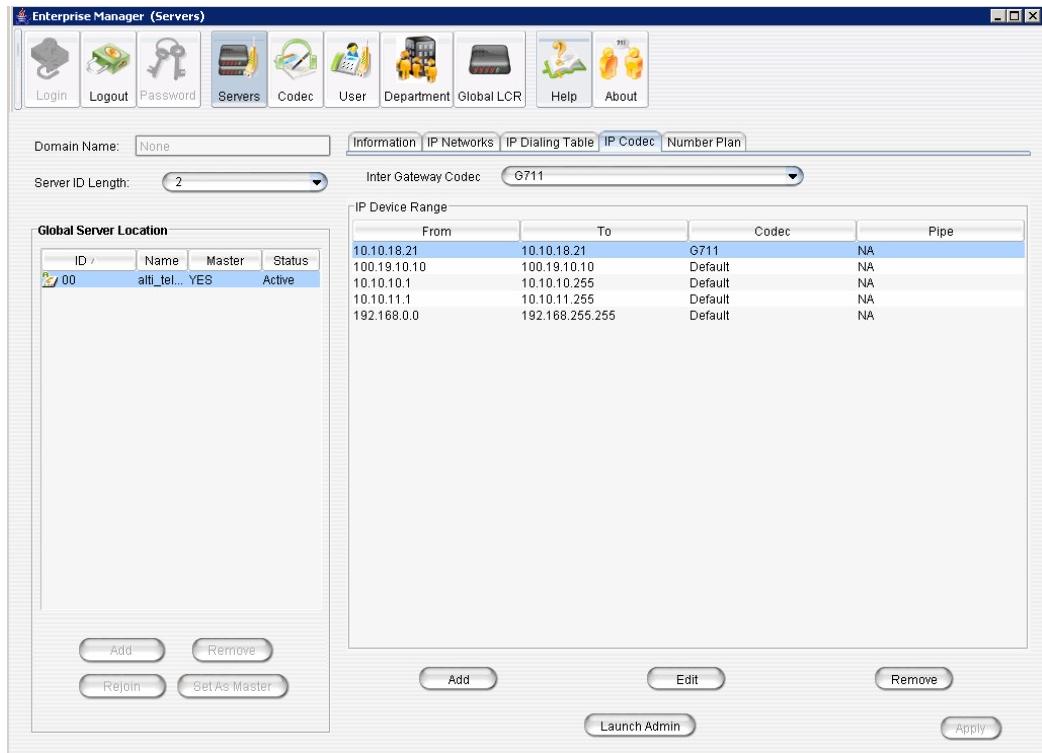
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You can specify what codec profile to use when connecting to the following VoIP devices:

- IP phones on the LAN
- a remote IP phone over WAN
- a remote AltiGen system over WAN
- SIP Trunk service provider over WAN
- multiple gateways on the LAN

The codec profile assigned in the IP Device Range table (shown below) supersedes the codec profile defined in the IP dialing table if the IP address is duplicated in both tables.

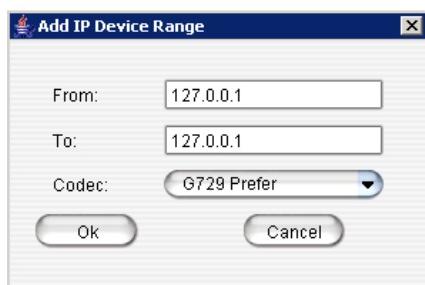
To set IP address ranges and assign codec profiles to them, in Enterprise Manager click the **IP Codec** tab.



By default, all private addresses are set to G.711 codec only. You can add individual IP addresses and address ranges and assign a codec to each.

### To add IP addresses and address ranges and assign a codec

- Click the **Add** button in the IP Device Range panel. The Add IP Device Range dialog box opens:



- Enter an IP address range (for dynamic IP addressing), or enter the same address in each field if this is a static address. You cannot use the minimum and maximum values (0.0.0.0 and 255.255.255.255).
- Click **OK**.

If you have multiple gateways controlled by a MAXCS host system, you need to configure an Inter Gateway Codec profile.

**To set the codec for a connection among gateways in the same MAXCS server**

1. Select a server in the **Global Server Location** list on the left side of the window.
2. In the **Codec** field, select the codec to use for a connection to this server from the drop-down list.

## Defining IP Networks

---

If your server is behind NAT or you need to regulate WAN VoIP sessions, you need to do some configuring on the **IP Networks** tab in Enterprise Manager.

The tab allows you to specify the following three items for a single server or for member servers in the VoIP domain:

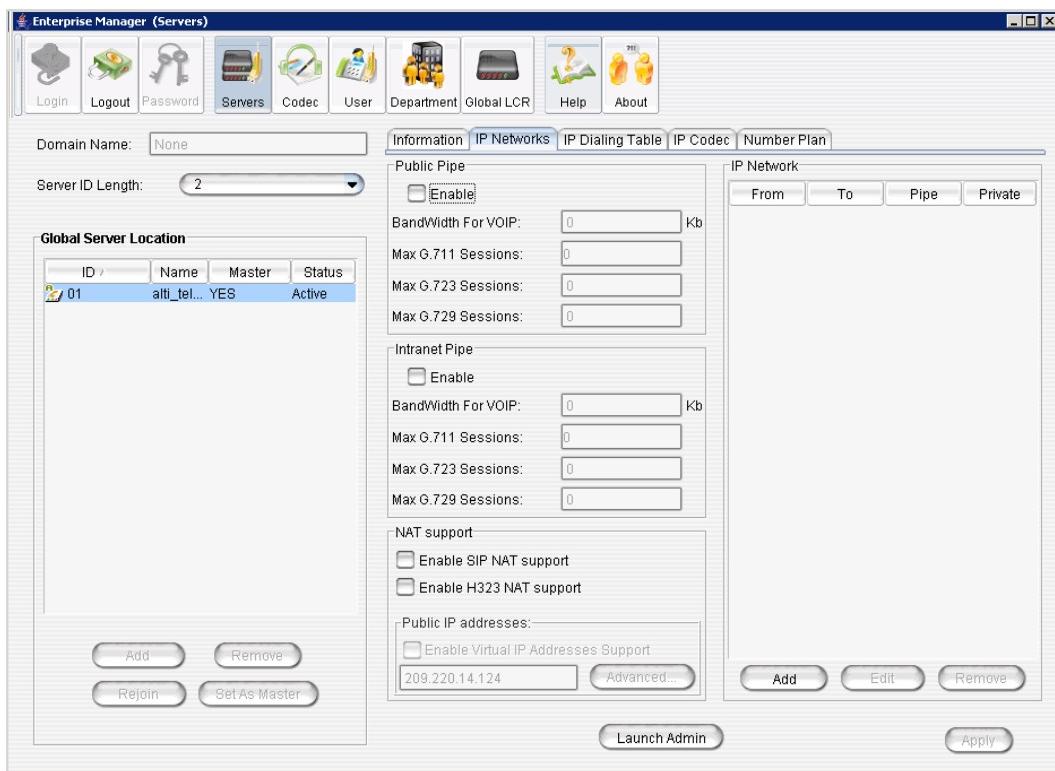
- How many VoIP sessions to allow through *Public Pipe*
- How many VoIP sessions to allow through *Intranet Pipe*
- NAT support when the server is behind a NAT router

The **Public Pipe** is the WAN connection to the public Internet, including IP-VPN over WAN.

The **Intranet Pipe** is the enterprise WAN connection, for example, Frame Relay.

**Note:** The VoIP connections through public or enterprise WAN will work without configuring the **IP Networks** tab. However, if the total number of VoIP connections exceeds the WAN bandwidth, the voice quality will be affected for all connections. It is recommended that you set a limit based on the WAN bandwidth to ensure the voice quality.

To configure IP networks, click the **IP Networks** tab.



## Defining Your Network

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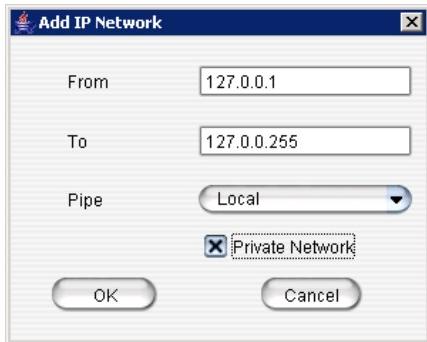
If you need to configure either bandwidth control or NAT support, you have to define your network first. These are the guidelines:

- You must define your LOCAL network IP address range. When a Pipe is defined as **Local**, it tells the system that the configured IP address range is not subject to bandwidth control. If the AltiGen system and this Local Network are behind the same NAT router, you need to check the **Private Network** check box. This tells the system that VoIP connection to this address range does not require IP address translation, which is replacing the system's private IP address with a public address when sending VoIP packets to outside devices.
- If you have an intranet linking multiple locations, you must enter the IP address range and define the Pipe as **Intranet**. If the AltiGen system and this intranet are behind the same NAT router, you need to check the **Private Network** check box.
- If you have VPN service over public WAN, you must enter the VPN IP address range and define the Pipe as **Public**. If the AltiGen system and this VPN IP addresses are behind the same NAT router, you need to check the **Private Network** check box.
- All undefined IP addresses fall into the Public Pipe range and are subject to bandwidth control if the public pipe bandwidth control is enabled.

**Note:** When AltiServ is behind a NAT router, and you do not check the **Private Network** check box, IP phones may not function.

### To define an address range

1. Click the **Add** button in the IP Network panel. The Add IP Network dialog box appears.



2. Fill in a range of IP addresses.
3. Select the pipe for this IP address range.
4. If this is a private network, check the **Private Network** check box.
5. Click **OK**.

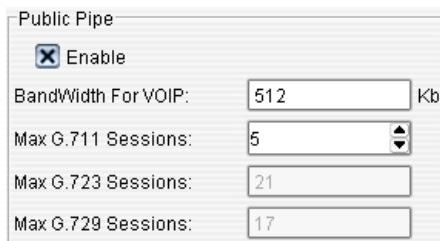
To edit a network you've added, select it and click the **Edit** button. To remove it, select it and click the **Remove** button.

## Configuring a Public or Intranet Pipe

---

If you want to regulate how many VoIP sessions can be connected to the server through a Public or Intranet Pipe,

1. In the Public Pipe panel, check the **Enable** box.
2. Enter the maximum WAN bandwidth you want to allocate to VoIP connections. The system will calculate the maximum sessions for each type of codec automatically.
3. You can change the G.711 sessions by using the Up/Down arrow button.



### Notes

- When calculating the maximum sessions for each codec, the system uses the following bandwidth requirement to ensure that each session has some safety margin:
  - G.711 - 90 kbps
  - G.729 - 30 kbps
  - G.723 - 24 kbps

- It is recommended that you use 20ms frame size for G.711 and G.729 when configuring a Codec Profile.
- When different IP devices using various codecs connect to the server through a Public Pipe, the system will aggregate the total bandwidth of all connections. If the total bandwidth exceeds that specified in the **Bandwidth for VoIP** box, the system will reject additional connection requests.

### Configuration example

Suppose your company has a T1 line configured as half voice PRI and half data service. There are 12 remote employees using IP phones connecting to the AltiGen system. Because bandwidth is limited, you would like to regulate the bandwidth used by VoIP. You have set up remote IP phones using G.729 with 20ms frame, and you want to limit the number of concurrent VoIP sessions to 6. If you enter 180 in the **Bandwidth for VoIP** field, the system will show that 6 G.729 sessions are allowed.

## Configuring AltiServ Behind NAT

Your MAXCS system should be inside a firewall/NAT router. If your AltiServ is supporting remote IP phones, IPTalk or Alticlients, you need to configure AltiServ and the NAT router to make AltiServ work properly behind NAT. Port forwarding configuration on the firewall/NAT router is required. If you're not sure how to configure your firewall/NAT router, please consult your firewall/NAT router manual or vendor. AltiGen Technical Support will not be able to help with this.

**Important:** If your firewall/NAT router supports SIP, you need to FULLY disable this feature on the firewall/NAT router, or conflicts may occur between AltiServ and the firewall/NAT router. In this case, remote IP phones might not work or might behave strangely. Again, please consult the firewall/NAT manual to find out how to do this.

Take the following steps:

1. Make sure the AltiServ system uses a private *static* IP address, for example, 10.10.0.8. Do *not* use DHCP on the AltiServ system.
2. Define the range of the local IP addresses (see "To define an address range" on page 326). Make sure the AltiServ system is included in the range. If the range is not defined correctly, all the IP phones will not work.



3. Set local IP network ranges to private. Multiple private networks can be added.
4. On the **IP Networks** tab, in the NAT Support panel, check **Enable SIP NAT support** and **Enable H323 NAT support**. Except, if the NAT router is H.323-aware (for example, a Fortinet router) do not enable H323 NAT support.



Enter the Public IP address of the router in the Public IP Addresses panel. (In the example above, the address is 209.220.14.8.) Do *not* check **Enable Virtual IP Addresses Support**.

5. Configure the NAT/firewall to forward TCP ports 10025, 10027, 10032, 10037, 10050, 10064, 1720 and UDP ports 69, 5060, 10060 to AltiServ.
6. Configure the NAT router to forward to AltiServ UDP ports  $49152 + \text{gwid} * 512 \sim 49152 + (\text{gwid} * 512 + \text{ipresno} * 2)$  where *gwid* is the gateway id and *ipres* number is the number of the IP resource channels in the system. (See note below for an easier way to figure the port ranges.)

For the MAX1000 system, it would be UDP ports, from 49152~49211 (30 IP resource channels).

**Note:** An easy way to find out the RTP/TCP port range(s) for SIP and H.323 is to look in the Current Resource Statistics window in MaxAdmin (**View > Current Resource Statistics**). All the ports are listed in the **Local Ports** column.

### Implementation details

After you complete the NAT configurations, the system will translate the sending party's IP address with the defined public IP address instead of the system's private IP address. When the remote IP device sends VoIP packets to the defined public address, all packets will be routed to the system's provided IP address by the NAT router.

## Defining the IP Dialing Table

The IP Dialing Table is used for creating location-based VoIP routing in the enterprise. It supports H.323 and SIP dual protocol. It also supports SIP TCP protocol, required for Microsoft Exchange 2007 integration. If you have an AltiGen Exchange Integration License and are integrating Exchange 2007 with AltiServ, you need to add an entry in the IP Dialing Table for this. See "Microsoft Exchange Integration" on page 353.

To use a MAXCS-to-MAXCS connection for VoIP, you need to configure the routing in the IP Dialing Table for each MAXCS system.

### Notes

- The IP Dialing Table is disabled unless there is a VoIP board installed.
- You must assign an IP Trunk Access code (**System Configuration > Number Plan** tab)
- You must set the VoIP codec profiles.

To manage the IP dialing table, click the **IP Dialing Table** tab in Enterprise Manager:

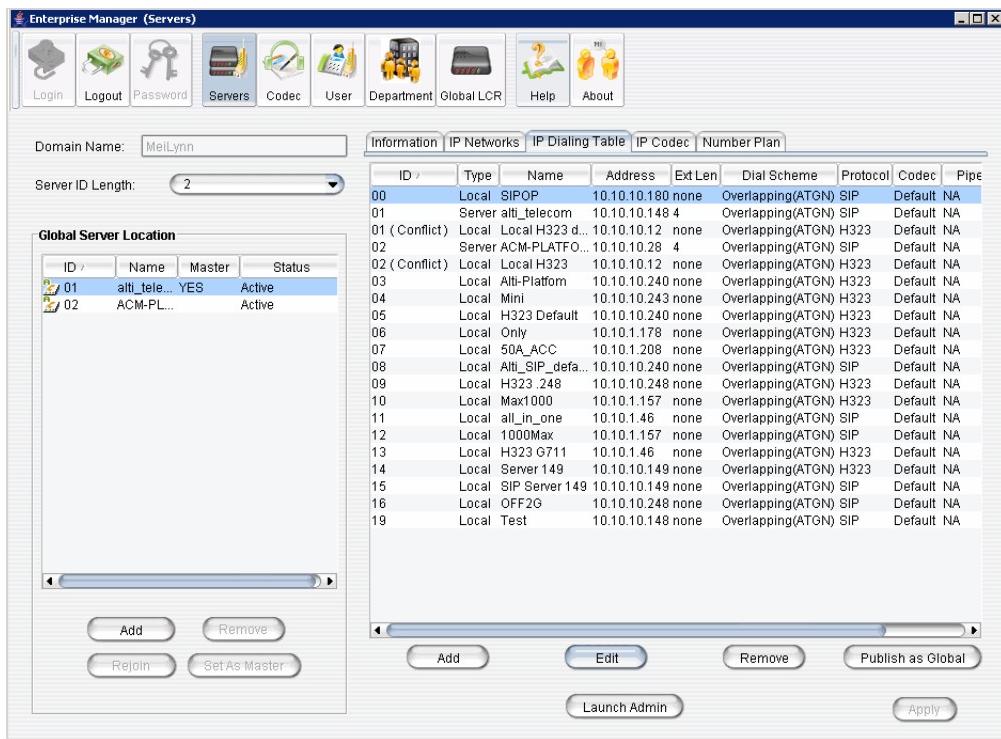
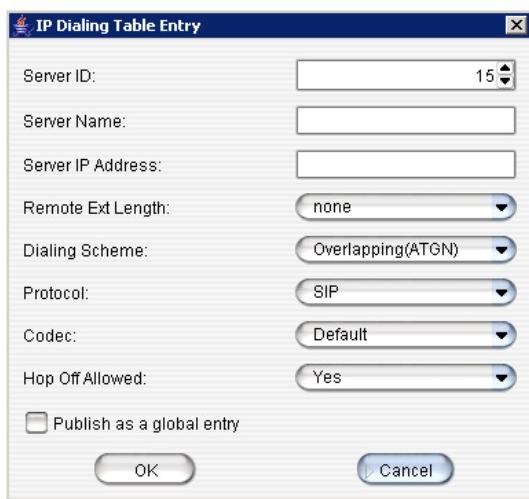


Figure 2. IP Dialing Table tab in Enterprise Manager

The left side of the window displays the VoIP domain name, the server ID length, and the name, ID and statuses of the global servers in this Domain.

To add an entry to the IP Dialing Table, click the **Add** button below the table. The following dialog box opens:



Define the attributes for the entry:

Parameter	Description
<b>Server ID</b>	A <i>unique</i> dialing number to connect to the remote server. The server could be AltiServ, a 3rd-party VoIP gateway, or an AltiGen-certified 3rd-party VoIP device.
<b>Server Name</b>	A descriptive name of up to 15 characters to identify the server. This name may be used by Caller ID.
<b>Server IP Address</b>	The remote server's address. If the server has multiple IP addresses, enter the one that other servers will use to communicate to this system. This IP address format is recommended over DNS names, since with the IP address, the application does not need to resolve the name. DNS name is also posted in this field.
<b>Remote Ext. Length</b>	The length of extension digits at the remote location. Valid entries are None - 7, with "None" meaning not specified. Specifying the remote extension length is optional but highly recommended, since this information tells the system how long to wait for another entry before sending the digits.
<b>Dialing Scheme</b>	<b>Overlapping (ATGN)</b> allows the terminal to omit part of the digits required to complete a call while buffering the remaining digits. This results in faster response time, but it only works if the other end is also an AltiServ system. <b>Enbloc</b> allows the system to buffer all of the digits required to complete a call.
<b>Protocol</b>	<b>SIP</b> Select if destination supports SIP protocol. <b>H323</b> Select if destination supports H.323 protocol. <b>SIP/TCP</b> Select if adding an entry to the table to support Microsoft Exchange integration.
<b>Codec</b>	Select which codec profile to use. If the selected profile is incompatible with the remote end, the call will not go through. If you create two items that point to the same IP address, they must also use the same codec. Specifying a different codec is an invalid configuration. MAXCS will always use the codec defined in the first item.
<b>Hop Off Allowed</b>	Choosing <b>Yes</b> allows calls from this remote system to hop off to the PSTN by using the trunks in this system. Hop-off capability can be enabled or disabled on a per IP Dialing Table Location basis.

Parameter	Description
<b>Publish as a global entry</b>	If you are adding a system or 3rd-party VoIP device that is not part of the VoIP domain, but you want it to be seen by all servers in the domain, check this box. (The entry will appear as "Global" in the <b>Type</b> column.) You can also globalize it later by selecting the entry in the IP Dialing Table and clicking the <b>Publish as Global</b> button below the table.

## The Multi-site VoIP Domain

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A group of AltiGen systems can form a *VoIP domain* where they share the same global extension directory and call routing rules. The VoIP domain is based on VoIP framework and uses IP tie-trunks to interconnect among different sites.

A domain is created in MaxAdmin. Here, a system is designated as the domain Master. Other AltiGen systems can then be added to a VoIP domain.

The VoIP domain Master maintains global configurations and propagates the configurations to all the members belonging to this domain automatically. Any changes in the global configuration are propagated in real time to the other members in the VoIP domain.

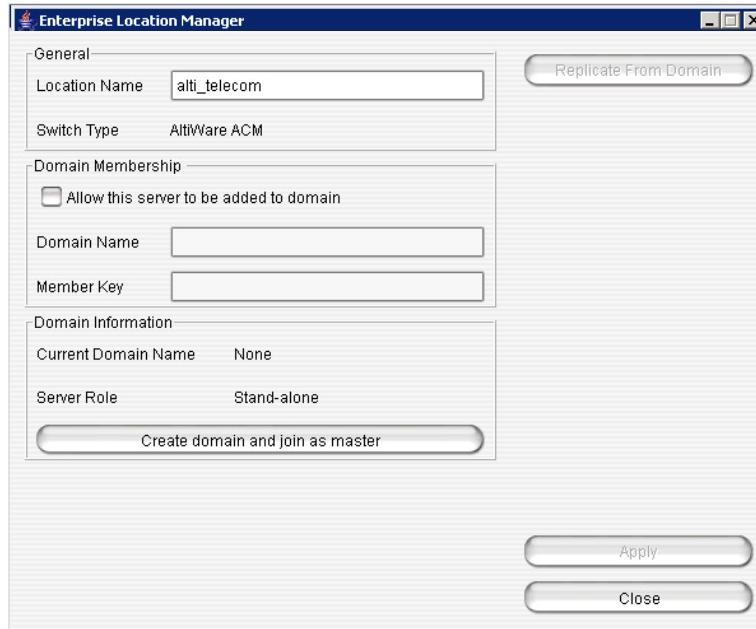
**Note:** A multi-site installation requires an AltiGen Enterprise license.

### Creating a Multi-site VoIP Domain

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To create a multi-site VoIP domain and designate a system as the domain Master:

1. Select **VoIP > Multi-Site Domain Configuration**. The Enterprise Location Manager window opens.

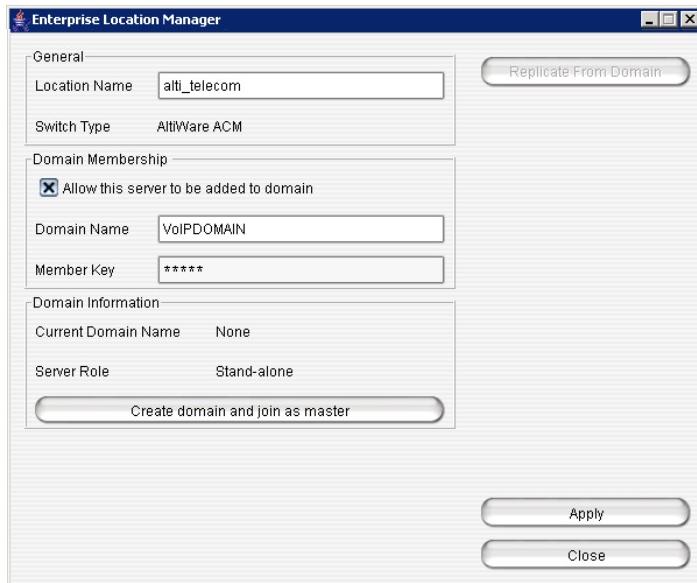


The name of the server appears in the **Location Name** field, and the name of your AltiGen product appears in the **Switch Type** field (MAXCS ACC or MAXCS ACM). The domain name is blank, and the server role is currently **Stand-alone**.

2. Check the **Allow this server to be added to domain** check box.
3. Enter a Domain Name and a Member Key.

The Member Key will be the security password when the Domain Admin adds this location into the domain. To reduce the complexity of administration, you can use the same key for all member systems.

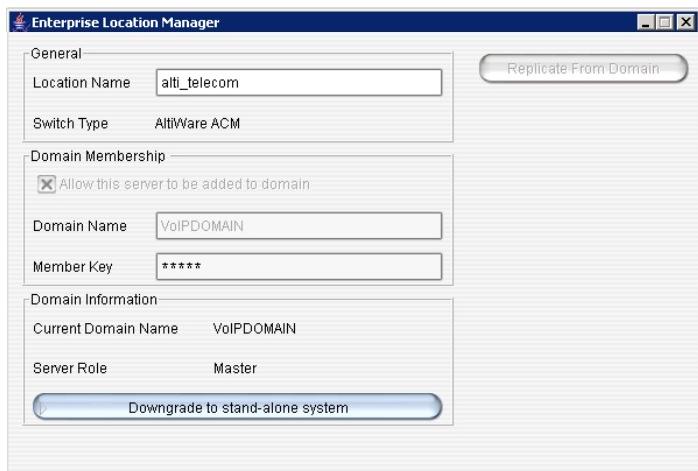
The Enterprise Location Manager window will look something like this:



4. Click **Create domain and join as master**. A dialog box opens:



5. Enter the IP address of this system. If this system has multiple IP addresses, enter the one that can communicate with other member servers.
6. Click **OK** and wait for 5 to 60 seconds, depending on the size and configuration of the system. The display in the Enterprise Location Manager window changes to show the name of the VoIP domain and this server as Master.



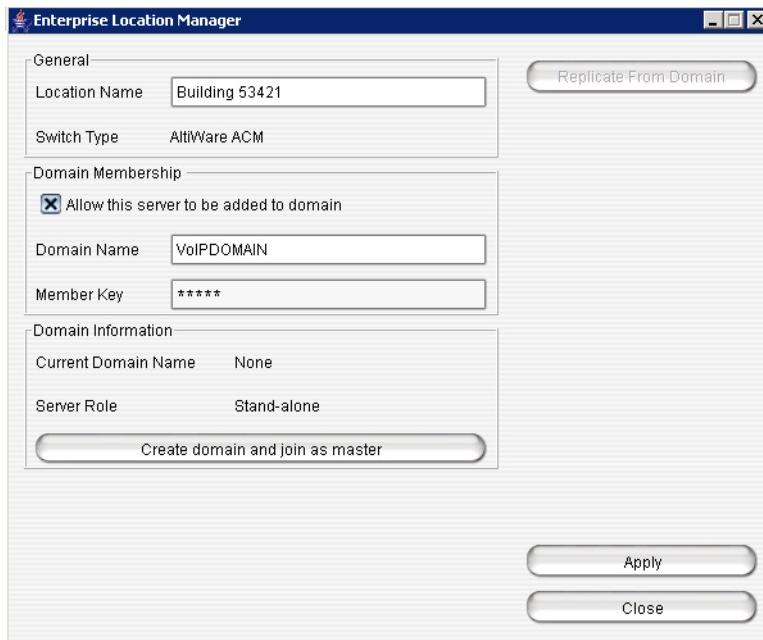
## Declaring Additional Servers for the VoIP Domain

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Additional servers are added to the VoIP domain in Enterprise Manager, but first you must "declare" these servers and assign them a member key in MaxAdmin. To do so:

1. Log on to the member server you want to declare.
2. Select **VoIP > Multi-Site Domain Configuration**. The Enterprise Location Manager window opens.

- The name of the server and the name of the AltiGen product appear in the top box.
3. Check the **Allow this server to be added to domain** check box.
  4. Enter the name of the VoIP domain that you want this server to be a part of.
  5. Enter a member key for this server. The Member Key is the security password when the Domain Admin adds this server into the domain. To reduce the complexity of administration, you can use the same key for all member systems.



6. Click **Apply**, then click **Close**.

Repeat these steps for each server you want to make available to the VoIP domain. To actually add a server to the domain using Enterprise Manager, see "Adding a Server to a VoIP Domain" on page 335.

## Working with Servers in the Domain

---

In the Global Server Location panel in Enterprise Manager, you can add a server to the VoIP domain by using the **Add** button in the panel, remove a selected server from the VoIP domain by using the **Remove** button, and you can set the master server, by selecting a server and clicking the **Set as Master** button. Before you can add a server to the VoIP domain, you must have declared it in MaxAdmin (see "Declaring Additional Servers for the VoIP Domain" on page 333). These are the fields in the Global Server Location panel:

Parameter	Description
<b>Domain Name</b>	The name of the VoIP domain.
<b>Server ID Length</b>	Length is from 1-3. See "Changing the Server ID Length" on page 335 for detailed information.
<b>Global Server Location</b>	Displays the ID, Name, and Status (active/inactive) of the servers in the VoIP domain. <b>Master</b> —One Domain system must be assigned as Domain Master to propagate configuration data to member AltiServs. The master acts as a central server to accept the connection, synchronize change from one site to the other sites, and authenticate users.

## Changing the Server ID Length

The Server ID is used for the following two purposes:

- Identifying member systems in the VoIP domain
- Mapping to a remote system's IP address in the IP dialing table for system-to-system dialing

Depending on the number of systems that will be added to the VoIP domain and the number of entries in the IP dialing table, the **Server ID Length** can be set to 1, 2, or 3 digits.

**Caution!** The **Server ID Length** can be changed. However, if this number is changed, the server IDs are all altered. If you increase the length, the number 0 is added to the front of the server IDs. For example, if you change the length from 2 to 3, original ID 02 and 27 will become 002 and 027 respectively. If you change the length from 3 to 2, the original IDs 112 and 311 will become 12 and 11. It is advisable to keep the original length. If you are not sure about future expansion, using a 3-digit length is advised.

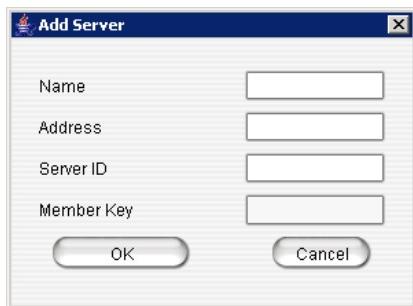
## Adding a Server to a VoIP Domain

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**Important:** Before you add a server to the domain, you need to make sure that the **System ID** (specified in MaxAdmin, System Configuration tab) is not the same as another member server's **System ID**. Enterprise Manager will use the **System ID** to build a unique identifier in the multisite database. Once a server is joined to a domain, you cannot change the **System ID** in MaxAdmin.

### To add a server to a VoIP domain

- Click the **Add** button in the Global Server Location panel to open the Add Server dialog box:



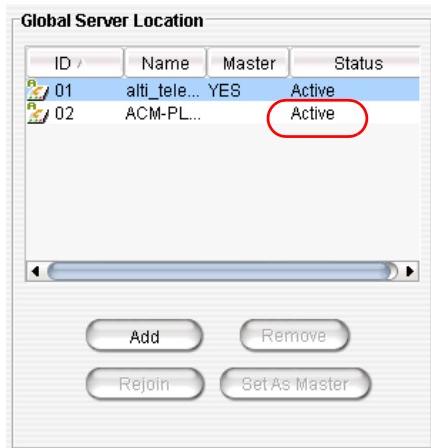
- Define the attributes for the server, and click **OK**:

Parameter	Definition
<b>Name</b>	Enter the name of the server.
<b>Address</b>	Enter the IP address of the server.
<b>Server ID</b>	A <i>unique</i> dialing number to connect to this server.

Parameter	Definition
<b>Member Key</b>	Enter this server's member key. (Configured in this server's Enterprise Location Manager: <b>VoIP &gt; MultiSite Domain Configuration</b> ).

After you add a member server to the Domain, an entry is also added to the IP dialing table and propagated to all members automatically.

In the Global Server Location panel, the status will show "Active" if the Domain master communicates to the member successfully.



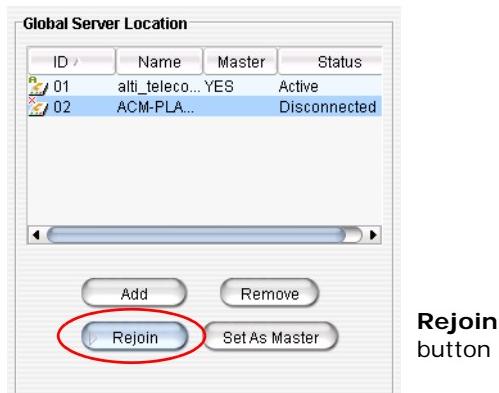
In the event that you need to shut down the Domain Master for a period of time, you can change the Master role to another member system by selecting one of the member systems and clicking the **Set as Master** button.

## Rejoining a Server to the VoIP Domain

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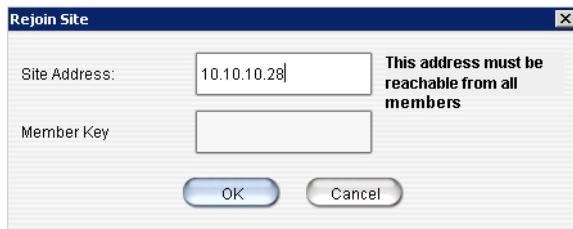
If a slave server crashes, or for some other reason disconnects and never returns by itself into the domain, you will have to manually rejoin it to the VoIP domain:

1. Rebuild the slave, if necessary.
2. In the **VoIP > Multi-Site Domain Configuration** window, make sure the slave's Server Role is **Stand-alone** and that the domain name is correct.
3. The **System ID** of this slave should be the same as it was before it became disconnected from the domain. (This ID is set in MaxAdmin: in **System Configuration > General tab**.)
4. In Enterprise Manager, Global Server Location panel, select the slave and click the **Rejoin** button to synchronize the slave with the domain.



**Rejoin**  
button

A dialog box opens that requires you to input the slave server's site address and member key:



5. Input the address and member key, and click **OK**.

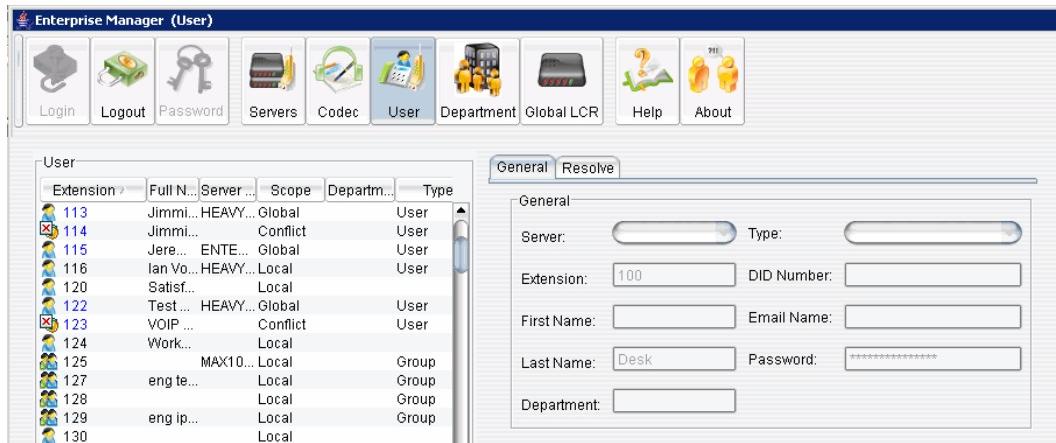
## Managing Domain Users

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Click the **User** button in the toolbar to:

- Display all extensions from all VoIP domain member systems: extension number, name, type, home server, and scope. The *scope* of an extension is discussed in the following section.
- Resolve conflicting extensions and groups to global user or back to local user (on the **Resolve** tab).
- Relocate an extension from one location to another location with optional voice mail (on the **Resolve** tab).

The **General** tab displays read-only information about the selected extension.



When a global extension is added to a member system, this extension can be propagated to other networked systems in the VoIP domain automatically. This extension is recognized as a *remote* extension by other systems. When a call is made to a remote extension, it is redirected to the remote system over IP automatically.

**Note:** No virtual extension configuration is needed to forward the call. The Enterprise VoIP domain uses the User directory combined with the IP dialing table to resolve multi-site routing.

An extension can call a remote extension when invoking basic features such as an extension-to-extension call, call transfer, conference, Zoomerang, and so on. Advanced features, such as silent monitoring and barge-in, between sites are NOT supported.

## The Scope of an Extension in the VoIP Domain

When an extension is added to a system in MaxAdmin, Extension Configuration window, it can be defined as *Global* by checking the **Global extension** box. If this box is not checked, the newly added extension is a local extension.

The scope of an extension shows the relationship of the extension to other member systems. In Enterprise Manager, a selected extension's scope appears on the **Resolve** tab:

Extension Scope							
Server N...	Extension	First Na...	Last Na...	Depart...	Scope	User ID	Type
ENTERPRI... 237	237	Barbara	Tyler		Local(*)	btyler	User
HEAVY-MET... 237	237	Barbara	Tyler		Global	btyler	User
MAX1000-R... 237					Not Fou...		

You may see any of the following in the **Scope** column:

- **Global**—The extension has been published to all member systems within the same VoIP domain. Every extension in the domain can dial and ring this number.
- **Local**—The extension has not been published to the VoIP domain. Only extensions in the same system can dial and ring this number.
- **Not Found**—The extension is not a **Global** extension and is not created in the selected system as **Local**. The extension number is used by other member systems as a local extension.
- **Remote**—The word *Remote* in the **Scope** column shows that the selected system maintains this extension in the extension list because it is a **Global** extension of another member system. If you see an extension whose Type is **Remote** in the Extension Scope window, you can only see the extension information. You cannot configure any tabs because it is created in another system.
- **Conflict**—Conflict happens when one of the following situations has occurred:
  - The same extension number exists as a **Global** extension in one member system and as a **Local** extension in other systems.
  - The same extension number was created as a **Global** extension in different systems before the VoIP domain was formed.

The following example may help you conceptualize the multi-site extension scope.

Suppose you have three systems in different locations connected over the IP network. The numbering for System A is 1xx; System B is 2xx, and System C is 3xx.

System A is configured as the VoIP domain Master. Assuming there is no conflict , the following table shows the Scope relationship of **Global** vs. **Remote**:

Ext	System A (Domain Master)	System B	System C
100	<b>Global</b>	Remote	Remote
200	Remote	<b>Global</b>	Remote
300	Remote	Remote	<b>Global</b>

In the event that multiple systems have a same extension or group number created, the following situations may occur:

Ext	System A	System B	System C	Scope	Note
401	Local	Not Found	Not Found	Local	1
402	Local	Local	Not Found	Local	2
403	Global	Local	Local	Conflict	3
404	Global	Global	Local	Conflict	4

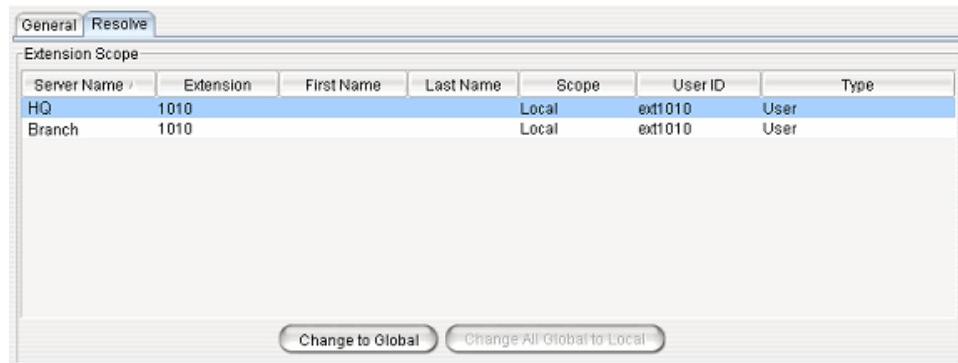
1. Extension 401 is created in System A for local purposes. Users in Systems B and C cannot dial and ring extension 401.
2. Extension 402 is created in both Systems A and B. You may intentionally set it up this way so that System A and B users can dial 402 for their local purposes. Ext. 402 may be used for connecting to a paging device, for example.
3. Extension 403 is created in all systems. It is defined as Global when created in System A and not defined as Global when created in Systems B and C. This conflict requires resolution, or else System B and C users cannot dial to the Global extension in System A.
4. Extension 404 is created in Systems A and B as Global prior to the creation of the VoIP domain. This conflict also requires resolution to determine which system will host the Global extension.

## Changing an Extension's Scope from Local to Global

---

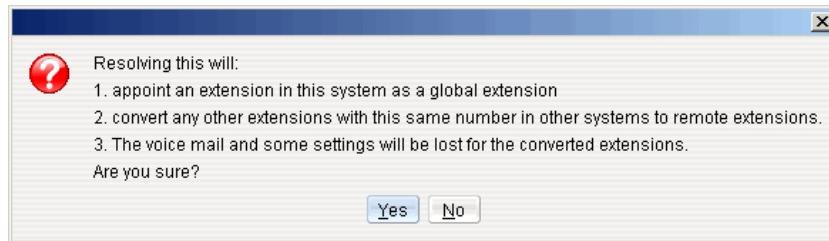
If you need to resolve a conflict by making a Local extension into a Global extension, follow these steps:

1. Select the extension in the User panel, and click the **Resolve** tab.



2. Select the server name/extension where you would like the Global extension to reside.
3. Click the **Change to Global** button.

**Note:** You must take the voice mail box and extension configuration into consideration when you change an extension to Global. In making this change, you will be deleting the voice mail box and extension settings on the home system of the "other" Local extension. A warning box will pop up when you click the **Change to Global** button, asking for confirmation:



## Changing an Extension's Scope from Global to Local

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If you want to change an extension's scope from Global to Local, you can highlight the extension and click the **Change All Global to Local** button. This extension's scope in other member systems will be impacted after Global is changed to Local. Using the previous case as an example, you may encounter one of the following situations when changing an extension's scope from Global to Local.

### Situation 1: One Global and no conflict

Before you make the change, extension 100's scope is as follows:

Ext.	System A	System B	System C
100	Global	Remote	Remote

After you change extension 100 to Local, the scope of 100 will be:

Ext.	System A	System B	System C
100	Local	Not Found	Not Found

Note: After you make the change, users in Systems B and C cannot dial and ring extension 100. Only System A users can call local extension 100.

### Situation 2: One or more Global with conflict

Before you make the change, the scope of extensions 403 and 404 is as follows:

Ext.	System A	System B	System C
403	Global	Local	Local
404	Global	Global	Local

After you change the two extensions to Local, their scope will be:

Ext.	System A	System B	System C
403	Local	Local	Local
404	Local	Local	Local

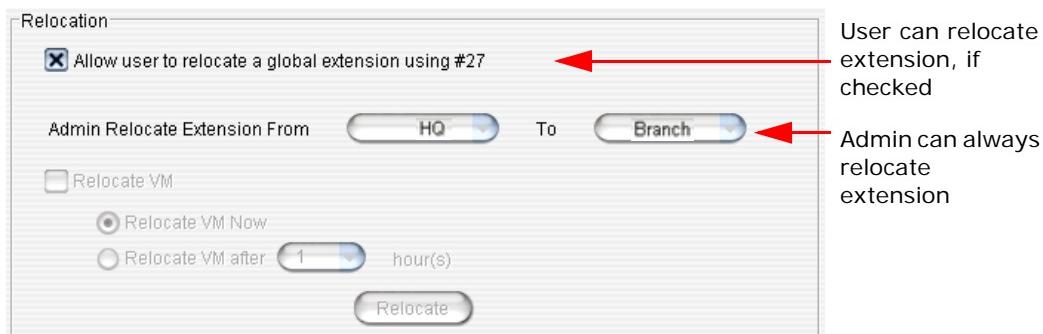
Note: After you make the change, extensions 403 and 404 can be dialed only by the users in their own system.

## Relocating a Global Extension

---

The administrator can relocate a global extension from one system to another. In addition, a user may be allowed to relocate a global extension by using the feature code #27. To allow a user to use this feature, check the appropriate check box in the Relocation panel on the **Resolve** tab. The behavior of this feature differs, depending on whether an analog or IP phone is being used. (See page 344.)

Note: The check box is available only if a global extension is selected and that extension has no conflict.



When a global extension (extension 1001, in this example) is moved from site A to site B, this is what happens:

- The following configurations are replicated from site A to site B:
  - First Name
  - Last Name
  - Password
  - Extension Number
  - DID Number
  - Dial by Name
  - Disable Mailbox option (Extension Configuration, **Mail Management** tab)
- Site A marks extension 1001 as removed and adds it to a Relocated Extension List (REL). The configuration of extension 1001 is still remembered in site A, even though it appears to be removed.

- Site B creates extension 1001. If extension 1001 is found in site B's REL, the extension 1001 will be restored in site B. However, the fields listed above will be overwritten with the settings of site A's extension 1001. If extension 1001 is not found in site B's REL, a new extension 1001 will be created in site B. The fields listed above will be set with site A's extension 1001 settings. The remaining fields of extension 1001 in site B are set with default values.

For the administrator to relocate a global extension,

1. Select the extension in the **User** list. The Relocation panel shows where the extension is located.
2. From the **To** drop-down box, select a different system for the extension.
3. To move the extension's voice mail along with the extension, check the **Relocate VM** check box. Then select either **Relocate VM Now** or **Relocate VM after x hour(s)**.

**Note:** Because moving the voice mail requires network bandwidth, you may want it to move when system usage is low. The first time the voice mail is moved to a specific location, it can take hours for all the voice mails to be moved. Thereafter, only new voice mails are moved (because the old ones are still there, backed up), so subsequent moves take a shorter time.

VM files are transferred by HTTP protocol using TCP port 10043. The administrator can configure the firewall/router to limit the bandwidth on port 10043, so that the voice mail transferring will not impact the voice quality over IP.

**Note:** If you do not move the voice mail, the VM files will be deleted and cannot be recovered. (When the *user* relocates an extension using #27, the voice mail is moved also. The user cannot choose whether or not to move the voice mail.)

4. Click **Relocate**.

### Notes on Relocating a Global Extension

- The phone user can start using the voice mail during VM relocation, but the voice mail count will keep increasing until the relocation is complete.
- If extension 1001 is relocated from site A to site B, and the administrator creates a local extension 1001 in site A, the extension 1001 will be removed from the REL. Later, if the administrator removes the local extension 1001 and relocates global extension 1001 back to site A, this extension cannot be restored to its original settings.
- When an extension is relocated to site B for the first time, the administrator or the user should configure the Call Restriction, Speed Dial list, and so on, for one time in site B. These configurations will be stored on site B. Later, if the extension is relocated to site B again, no additional configuration is needed, as the previous configuration will be restored.
- If multiple systems in the VoIP domain have a PRI interface, it's possible that DID numbers could be duplicated. For example, say the DID number for extension 1001 is configured as 250. In this case, the DID number 5102520250 and 4087899250 will ring extension 1001. To ensure that this doesn't happen, you can do one of two things: (1) Make sure the DID numbers are not duplicated; (2) Ask the CO to send more digits (to decrease the likelihood of identical DID numbers).

## Relocating a Global Extension Using #27 on Analog Phone vs IP Phone

- Analog phone: The phone must be off hook. The user presses #27 and follows the voice prompts. User must press # after inputting the password.
- IP phone: The IP phone must be on hook. The user presses #27, and then inputs the global extension number and password. The global extension is then relocated to this IP phone.

If system B does not have a prior record of this extension, it will create a new extension with known information and the following settings:

- **Enable IP Extension** and **Dynamic IP Address** settings will be selected automatically (in MaxAdmin, Extension Configuration window).
  - The newly created extension will use the *default* voice mail, mail forwarding, notification, call handling, restriction, and monitor list settings (MaxAdmin, Extension Configuration window).
- Note:** The administrator needs to make the proper changes for this user when the global extension is relocated by the user.
- When this Global extension user returns to his home office, all settings are stored in the REL database. The administrator does not need to change these settings when the user presses #27 to relocate the extension the next time.

## Relocating More Than One Global Extension

When more than one global extension is being relocated at the same time, and voice mail is also being relocated, the voice mail of the extension that was relocated first will be copied over completely to the relocation site, before copying begins for the voice mail of the second extension, and so on.

The extension, itself, is relocated immediately.

## Configuring Departments in a Multi-site VoIP Domain

---

In a VoIP domain, departments can be defined and added to extensions. An extension in one AltiServ system can be assigned to only one department. However, the same extension number in different AltiServ systems can be assigned to different departments. A department can also be assigned to a global extension and can be seen across the Enterprise domain.

In MaxAdmin, the department field can be seen on the Extension **General** tab. In MaxCommunicator, the department is displayed on the **Directory** and **Monitor** tabs. In Enterprise Manager, the department is displayed in the **User** list. Departments can also be seen in CDR Search.

To define a department and assign or remove members from a department, click the **Department** button.

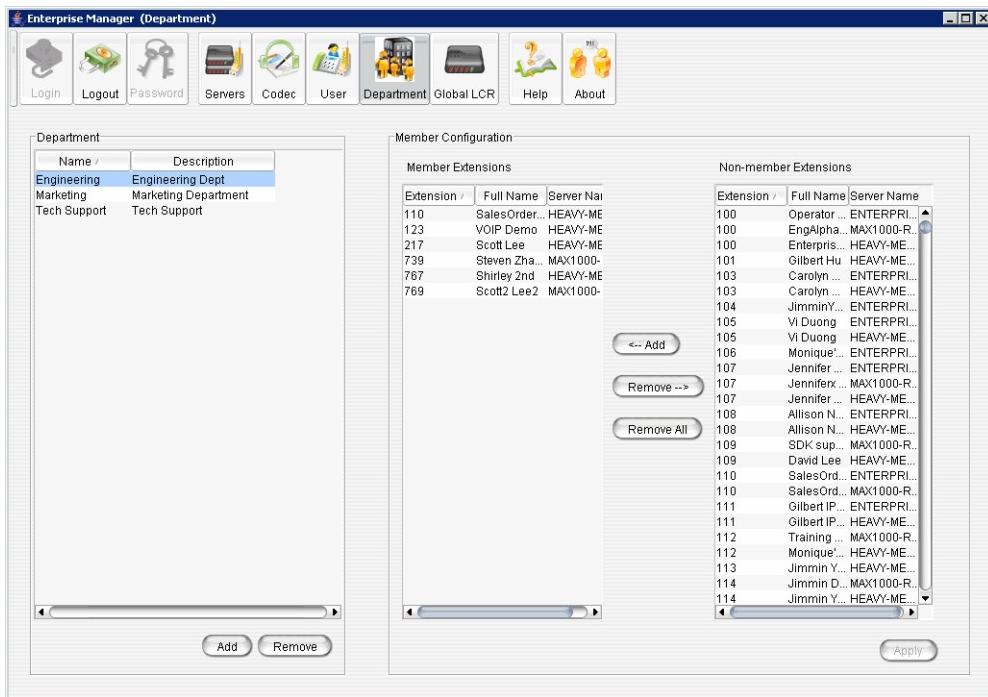
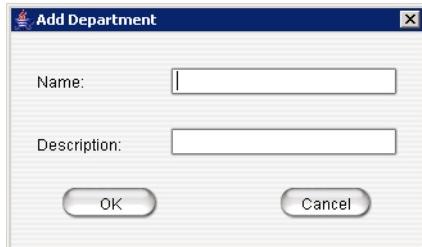


Figure 3. Department configuration

**To define a department**

1. Click the **Add** button at the bottom of the Department panel. The Add Department dialog box appears.



2. Enter a department name and a description, if desired, and click **OK**.

**To configure extensions for departments**

1. Select a department in the Department list.
2. To add non-member extensions to the department, select the extensions and click **Add**.
3. To delete extensions from the Member Extensions list, select the extensions, and click **Remove**. To remove all member extensions from a department, click **Remove All**.

## Configuring Global Least Cost Routing

Global LCR allows you to save on toll charges by making long distance or international calls through a VoIP domain member system. The target system will function like a PSTN gateway for other member systems to hop-off. For example, suppose you have two systems in the U.S. and one system in the U.K. configured as VoIP domain. When users in the U.S. dial country code 44, you want the call to be dialed through the system in the U.K. to its PSTN network.

Global LCR has higher priority than local outcall routing. The system will check the Global LCR entries first before the call is handled by the local system's outcall routing rules.

Before you configure Global LCR, you need to evaluate the following conditions:

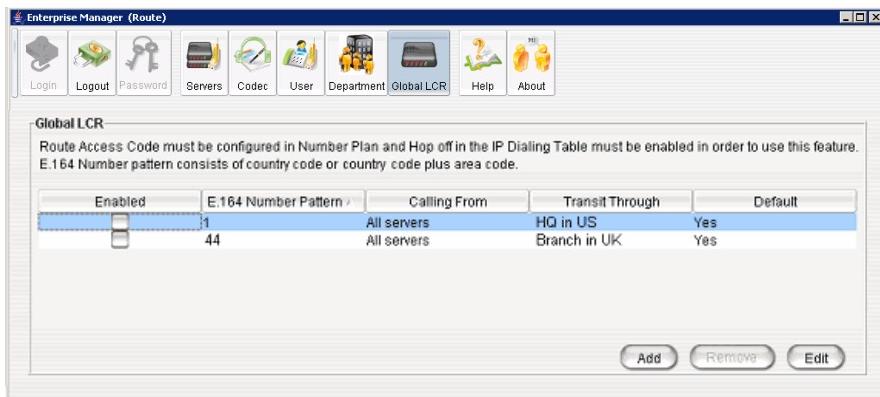
- How many concurrent calls will be routed through the target system?
- Does the target system have enough PSTN trunks to support the entire VoIP domain?
- Does the target system have enough WAN bandwidth to support system-to-system and PSTN hop-off calls?

Before you configure Global LCR, you need to make sure the following settings are properly configured in MaxAdmin:

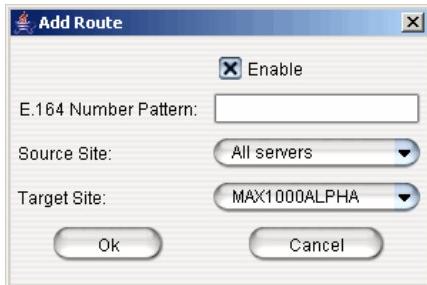
- Both systems need to have the route access code configured on the **Number Plan** tab in System Configuration. (The user has to dial the route access code + the phone number to use Global LCR.)
- The target system needs to have the hop-off restriction reference properly configured. The reference extension is set on the **Call Restriction** tab in System Configuration, and then that reference extension cannot have **Internal Calls Only** checked on the **Restriction** tab of Extension Configuration.

### To configure Global Least Cost Routing

1. Click the **Global LCR** button.



2. On the Global LCR screen, click the **Add** button. The Add Route dialog box appears:



3. Fill in the dialog box, and click **OK**.

Parameter	Description
<b>Enable</b>	Check this check box to enable the configuration.
<b>E.164 Number Pattern</b>	E.164 is the ITU standard format for international telephone numbers. Enter a country code and area code. For example, the number pattern for a site in Fremont, Calif., would be 1510 (the country code 1, followed by the Fremont area code 510).
<b>Source Site</b>	Select the server from which the call originates, or select <b>All Servers</b> .
<b>Target Site</b>	Select the server that receives the call.

4. After adding a route, click **Edit**, check the **Enable** check box, and click **OK** to activate the Global LCR route.

To edit an entry made to the Global Least Cost Routing table, select the entry you want to change, and click the **Edit** button. Make your changes, and click **OK**.

## When Information May Be Out of Sync

---

If a server is down for any length of time, such that changes may have been made in the VoIP domain and the server is now out of sync with the Master, you need to update the server manually. In the server's MaxAdmin, select **VoIP > Multi-Site Domain Configuration**, and click the **Replicate from Domain** button. This brings the server up-to-date with the Master.

If the server is still not seeing all the information it should (this would be rare), click **VoIP > Refresh Enterprise Configuration**.



# 26

## System Report Management

MAXCS provides a System Summary report and an IP Cumulative Traffic Statistics report, both available from the **Report** menu.

### System Summary Report

The System Summary report provides summary information on extensions, trunks, and workgroups configured in the system. To open the System Summary report window, select **Report > System Summary**, or click the **Summary** button on the toolbar.

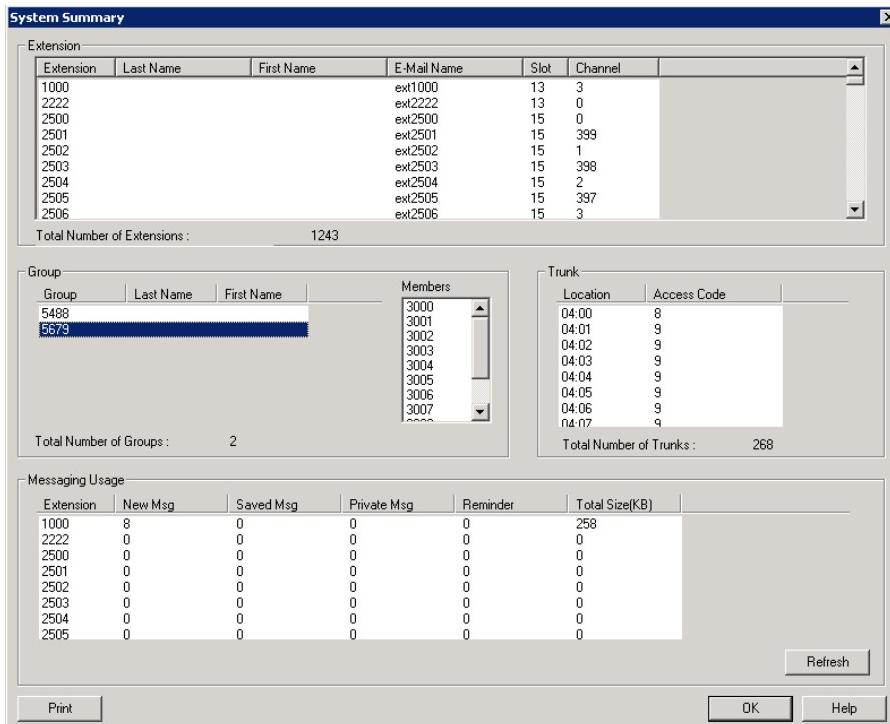


Figure 1. System Summary window

The system summary report displays:

- **Extension Summary**—Configured extensions in the system, including Extension number, Last Name, First Name, SMTP/POP3 E-mail name, Slot (Logical board ID), and Channel.
- **Group Summary**—Configured workgroups and hunt groups in the system. When you select a group, agents belonging to that group are displayed in the Member window.
- **Trunk Summary**—Configured trunks in the system, including trunk location (Board ID : Channel Number) and trunk access code assignment.
- **Messaging Usage**—Message count and storage usage for each mail box. Click the **Refresh** button to update the message count and storage size information.

You can print this report by clicking the **Print** button.

## IP Cumulative Traffic Statistics

To view a report of all cumulative IP traffic, click **Reports > IP Traffic Statistics**. The **IP Cumulative Traffic Statistics** window displays IP trunk traffic information for **all** calls:

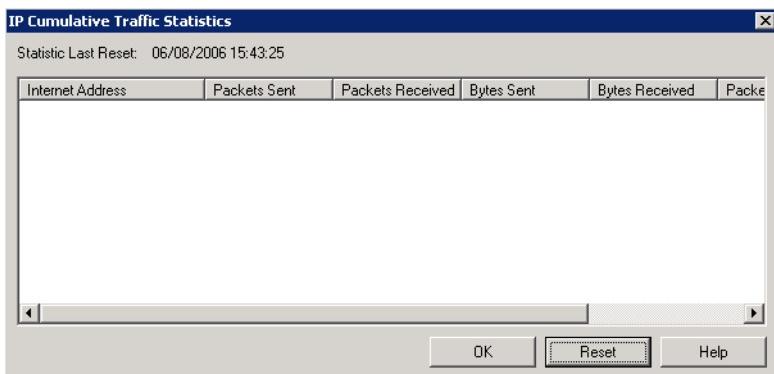


Figure 2. IP Cumulative Traffic Statistics window

This window displays the following data:

Parameter	Description
<b>Internet Address</b>	The IP address of the VoIP system or device.
<b>Packets Sent</b>	Number of voice packets sent to other systems over the public or private IP network.
<b>Packets Received</b>	Number of voice packets received from other systems over the public or private IP network.
<b>Bytes Sent</b>	Total size (in bytes) of all voice packets sent to other systems over the public or private IP network.
<b>Bytes Received</b>	Total size (in bytes) of all voice packets received from other systems over the public or private IP network.

Parameter	Description
<b>Packets Lost</b>	Number of voice packets that have been lost due to prolonged delays, network congestion, or routing failure.
<b>Average Jitter</b>	Average length of delay per voice packet in milliseconds. This figure should stay under 100 milliseconds. A higher figure indicates a longer average delay. This number can be used to measure the quality of service on the network that connects the source and destination sites.

The difference between the **Current Resource Statistics** window and the **IP Cumulative Traffic Statistics** window is that the former shows figures only for the *active* call (Current Traffic) on a particular IP trunk of the local MAXCS system while the other window shows figures for *all* calls combined (cumulative traffic).

## Resetting Cumulative Statistics

---

You can reset the **IP Cumulative Traffic Statistics** by clicking the **Reset** button. Also, this window automatically resets all fields to **0** when the MAXCS system is shut down and restarted. Statistics gathered before the reset are not saved.



# 27

## Microsoft Exchange Integration

This chapter provides step-by-step instructions for configuring Microsoft Exchange integration with MAX Communication Server ACC/ACM 6.0.

**Note:** An AltiGen Exchange Integration license is required for each extension using Exchange integration.

Three integration options are possible:

- **Synchronize with Exchange 2003/2007**

A system-wide integration that allows a two-way synchronization between a user's AltiServ voice mail and Outlook readable mail messages with attached .wav files in the user's inbox.

- **Bridged Access to Exchange 2007**

Through bridged access integration, via a SIP connection, AltiGen's voice mail system will provide an option to the user to directly access voice mails to the Exchange 2007 Speech Enabled Attendant. This is a system-wide configuration.

- **Native VM Integration with Exchange 2007**

Uses Exchange 2007 as the Native VM Storage for a system-wide integration with all the MAXCS extensions that have a Unified Messaging enabled Exchange account. This allows users to directly leave voice mails with the Exchange 2007 Unified Messaging system. Accessing voice mail is designed to be through the Exchange System.

You can choose any of the three options while installing AltiServ, and later you can switch options from MaxAdmin (in the Voice Mail Configuration window). If you upgraded from AltiWare 5.2 and you were using Exchange integration, your configurations are kept and the option is set to **Synchronize with Exchange 2003 / 2007**.

When you switch options, service restart is required.

## Requirements

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To set up any kind of Exchange integration, you need the following:

- One Windows server for MAXCS, loaded with:
  - Windows 2003 Server or Windows XP
  - The MAX Communication Server ACC/ACM 6.0 software
  - Microsoft Outlook client: either Outlook 2003 or Outlook 2007. To integrate with Exchange 2007, Outlook 2007 should be installed at the MAXCS system.

- A second Windows server for Exchange, loaded with Exchange Server 2003 or 2007 software, as appropriate. If it is an Exchange 2007 server, it should be installed on 64-bit system(s) with Windows 2003 64-bit or above OS. Unified Messaging, Client Access, and Mailbox Server roles should be installed with Exchange Server 2007.

(**Important:** When you install the Exchange Server, you must log in as the Domain Administrator, NOT the Local Administrator.)

- The MAXCS system and the Exchange server system must belong to the *same* domain, with a network throughput rate of no less than 100Mbps and without any Web proxies in between.
- AltiGen Services must be installed and started with the user account `<Domainname>\AltiGen_<AltiServSystemName>`.  
For example, ALTICHINA\AltiGen\_TELESYSTEM.  
This service account must have a mailbox in the Exchange server that is different from the previous version.
- Exchange Server Services must be started
- Successful ping from Exchange Server to MAXCS and *vice versa*

#### To verify requirements, do the following, as necessary:

1. To check the Windows version, click the **Start** button, select **Run**, type **winver** in the Run dialog box, and click **OK**. This opens an About Windows dialog box that displays the version of Windows running on your system.
2. To check the MAXCS version, select **About** from the **Help** menu of MaxAdmin. The version displayed should be MAX Communication Server ACM 6.0 or higher.
3. To check the Exchange Server version, click **About** in the Exchange Administrator.
4. To check the domain name on each system:  
Right-click **My Computer** and choose **Properties**. In the System Properties dialog box, the Domain name is displayed on the **Computer Name** tab.  
The Domain names need to be the same on the two systems.
5. To verify AltiGen Services:
  - a. On the system running MAXCS, go to **Services**:
    - In Windows XP, select **Start > Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services**.
    - In Windows 2003, select **Start > Administrative Tools > Services**.A Windows Services window opens, as in this example.

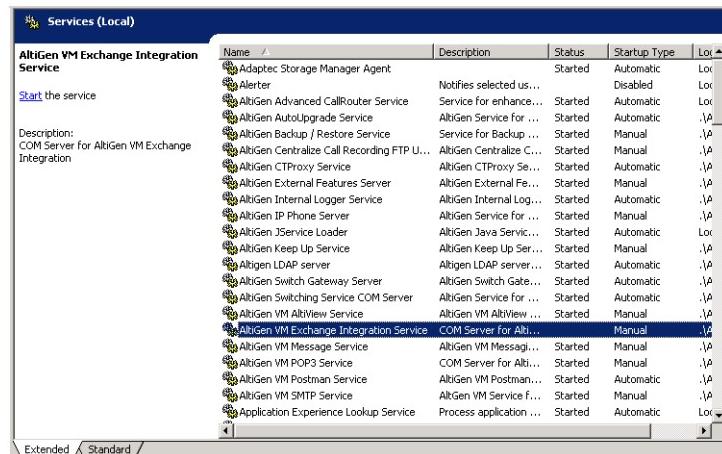


Figure 1. Windows Services window

- Select **AltiGen Switching Service COM Server**, right-click and select **Properties**.

A Service startup options dialog box opens:

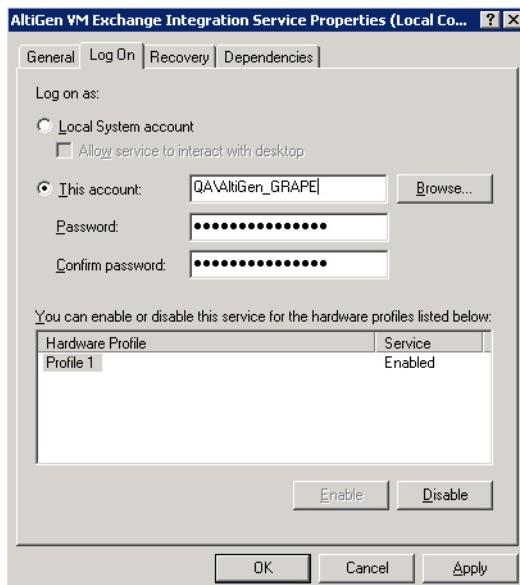


Figure 2. Service Startup options dialog box

- Under "Log on as", select **This account**, and set **<DomainName>\AltiGen\_<ServerName>** as the account. In this example, it is **QA\AltiGen\_GRAPE**.
- Repeat the previous step, but this time, check the "Log on as" account for **AltiGen VM Exchange Integration Service**.
- To ping the Exchange Server from MAXCS and *vice versa*:

- a. From the MAXCS system, open an MS-DOS window, and type `ping <exchange server name>`, then press **Enter**.  
For example, type `ping mailserver`. You should see `Reply from...` as the response. If you see `Request timed out`, there is something wrong with your network settings or connectivity.
  - b. Similarly, ping the MAXCS system from the Exchange server. For example, from the command prompt in Exchange Server, type `ping telesystem`, then press **Enter**. You should get a proper reply.
7. To check that all Exchange Server Services have started,
- a. On the system running Exchange, go to **Services**:
    - In Windows 2003, select **Start > Administrative Tools > Services**
    - In Windows XP, select **Start > Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services**.A Windows Services window opens.
  - b. Check the status of the following services to see that they are started (services listed here are for Exchange 2007):
    - Microsoft Exchange Active Directory Topology
    - Microsoft Exchange Anti-spam Update
    - Microsoft Exchange EdgeSync
    - Microsoft Exchange File Distribution
    - Microsoft Exchange IMAP4
    - Microsoft Exchange Information Store
    - Microsoft Exchange Mail Submission
    - Microsoft Exchange Mailbox Assistants
    - Microsoft Exchange Monitoring
    - Microsoft Exchange POP3
    - Microsoft Exchange Replication Service
    - Microsoft Exchange Search Indexer
    - Microsoft Exchange Service Host
    - Microsoft Exchange Speech Engine Service
    - Microsoft Exchange System Attendant
    - Microsoft Exchange Transport
    - Microsoft Exchange Transport Log Search
    - Microsoft Exchange Unified MessagingIf any of these services are not started, select the service and click **Start** in the Services window to start it.  
If a service cannot be started, please contact Microsoft technical support.

## Exchange Server Configuration

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After verifying the prerequisites for the AltiServ and Exchange Server systems, you can start configuring the two systems to enable the Exchange integration features. This section describes the configurations to be performed in the Exchange Server.

For testing purposes, create an Exchange mailbox for account **<Domain>\AltiGen\_<AltiservSystemName>** (for example, **ALTICHINA\AltiGen\_TELESYSTEM**).

- If you're using Exchange 2003, open the **Exchange Administrator** on the Exchange Server and do the following:

1. Go to **Programs > Administrative Tools > Active Directory Users and Computers**.
2. Right-click on the **Users** folder and select **New**, then select **User**.

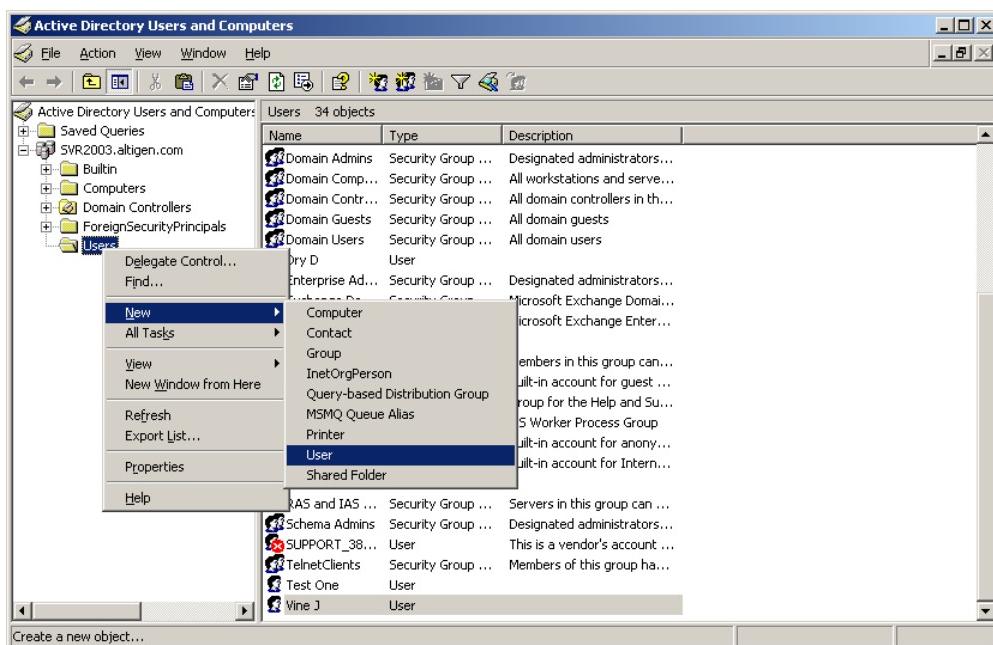


Figure 3. Active Directory Users and Computers Window (Exchange 2003)

8. Enter the necessary information for the new mailbox user.



Figure 4. New Object User (Exchange 2003)

- If you're using Exchange 2007, open the Exchange Management Console (**Start > Programs > Microsoft Exchange Server 2007 > Exchange Management Console**) on the Exchange Server and do the following:

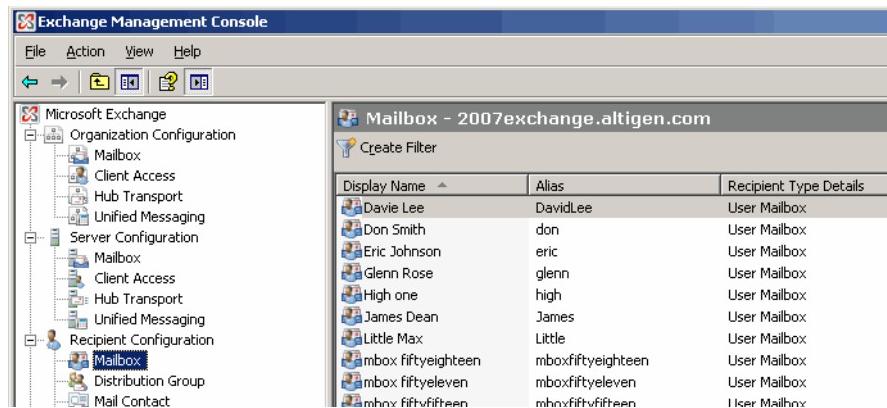


Figure 5. Exchange Management Console (Exchange 2007)

1. Under **Recipient Configuration**, right-click **Mailbox** and click **New Mailbox**.
2. Click **Next** to select **User Mailbox**.
3. Click **Next** to select **New User**.
4. In the User Information screen, enter the user's first and last names in those fields.

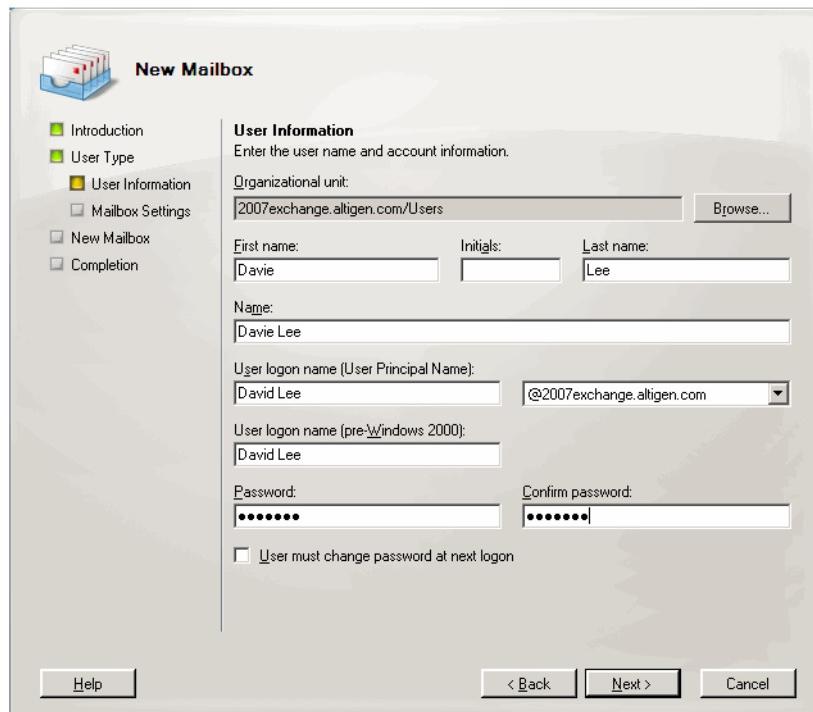


Figure 6. New Mailbox screen (Exchange 2007)

5. Enter the first and last name in the **User Logon Name** field.

6. Enter the password in the **Password** and **Confirm Password** fields, and click **Next**. The Mailbox Settings screen appears:

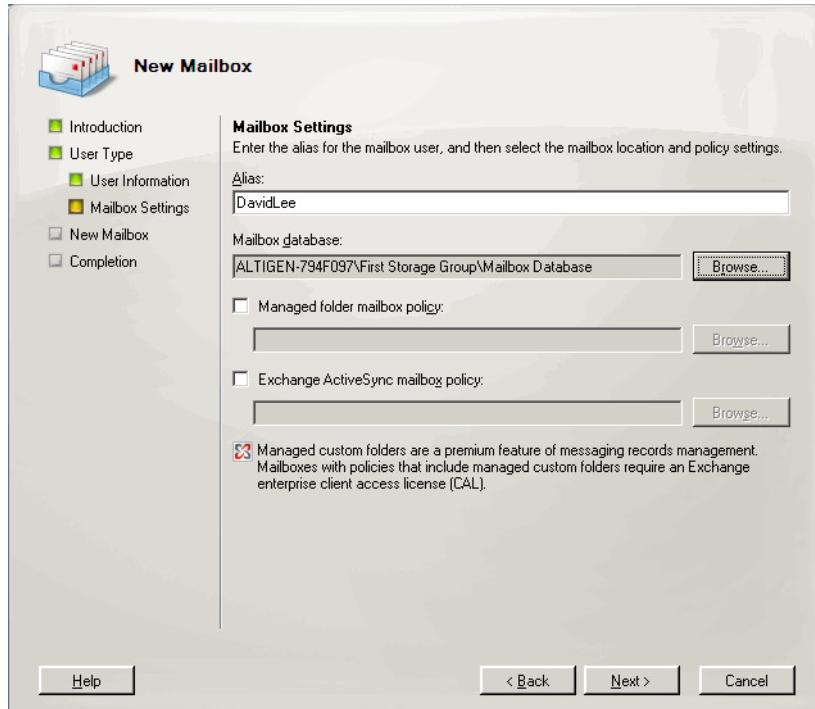


Figure 7. Mailbox Settings screen (Exchange 2007)

7. In the Mailbox Settings screen, enter the **Alias** name. Click **Browse** beside the **Mailbox Database** field, and select the MAXCS mailbox location. Click **Next**.
8. Click **New** to create the new user name.
9. The completion screen should display that the creation of the new user was successful:

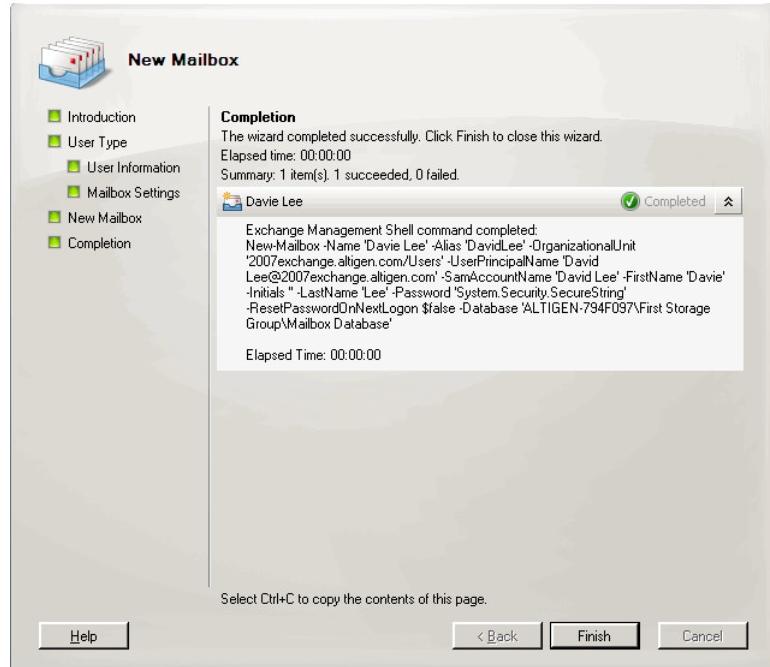


Figure 8. Completion screen for new user (Exchange 2007)

10. Click **Finish**.

## Exchange Configuration

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The instructions and figures in this section refer to Exchange 2003. In Exchange 2007, the instructions will be different, but similar. Refer to Exchange 2007 documentation.

1. In Exchange 2003, go to **Start > Programs > Microsoft Exchange > System Manager**. (In Exchange 2007, go to **Start > Programs > Microsoft Exchange Server 2007 > Exchange Management Console**.)

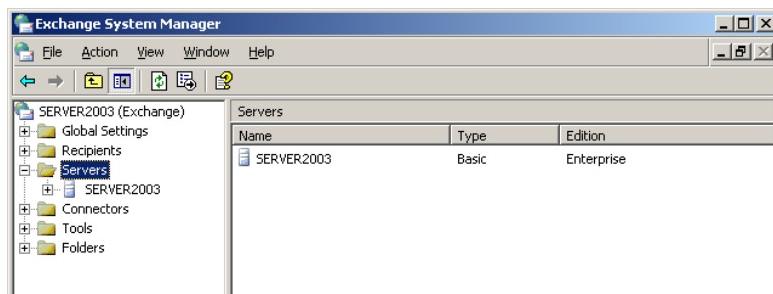


Figure 9. Microsoft Exchange Manager, Exchange 2003 (Figure 5 on page 358 shows the Exchange 2007 Management Console)

2. Right-click on the desired server and select **Properties** to get the following Server Properties window:

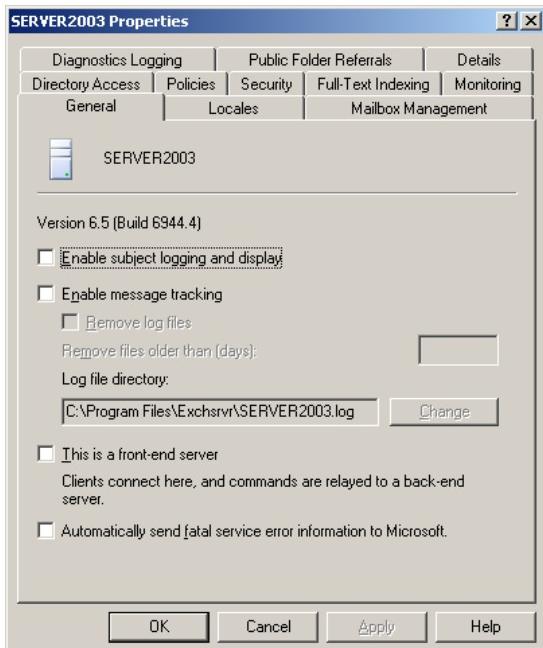


Figure 10. Server 2003 Properties window, Exchange Manager

3. Go to the **Security** tab and click **Add**.

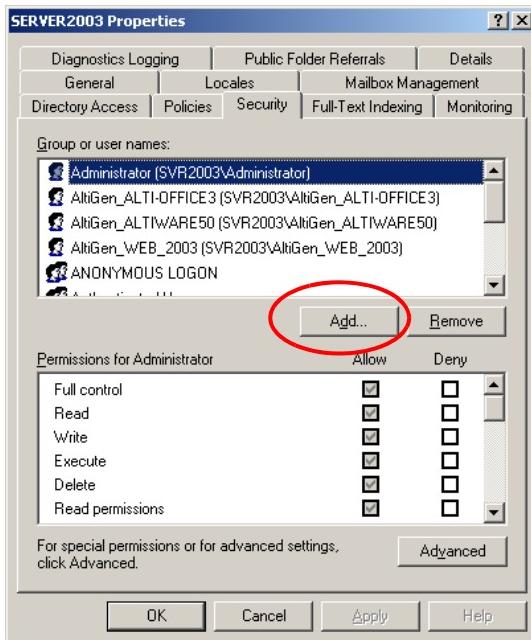


Figure 11. Server 2003 Properties, Security tab

4. This opens a **Select Users, Computers or Groups** window. Click the **Advanced** button.

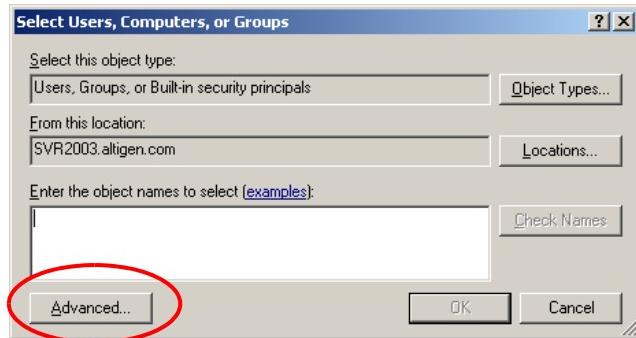


Figure 12. Server 2003 Properties, Select Users, Computers or Groups dialog box

5. In the advanced version of the **Select Users, Computer or Groups** dialog box, click **Find Now**.

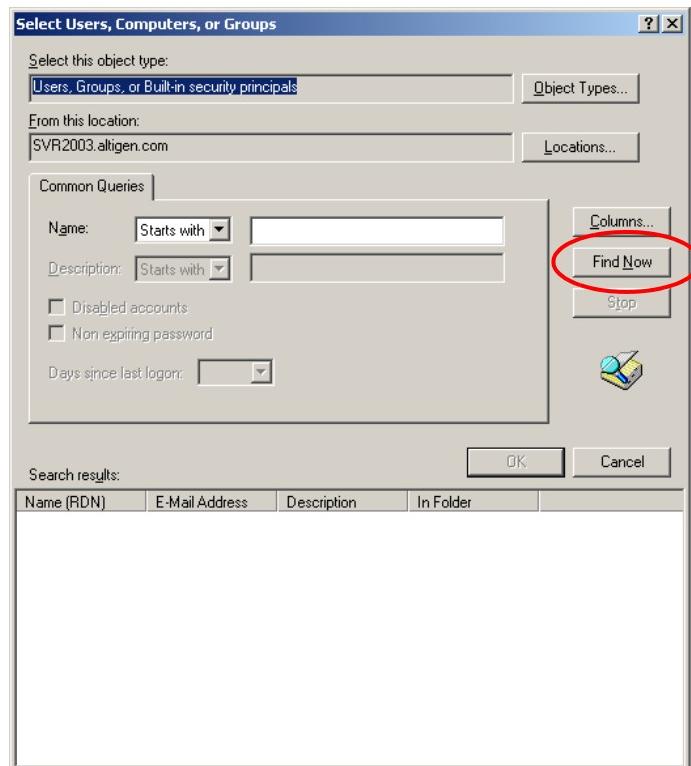


Figure 13. Server Properties, Select Users, Computers or Groups Advanced dialog box

6. A list of servers appears in the **Search Results** field at the bottom of the window. Find and select the AltiGen server and click **OK**.

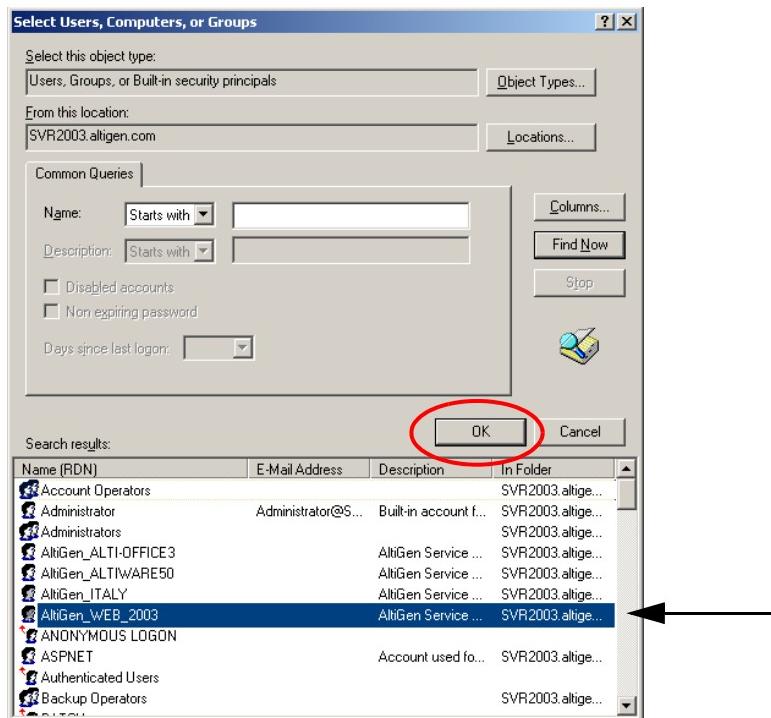
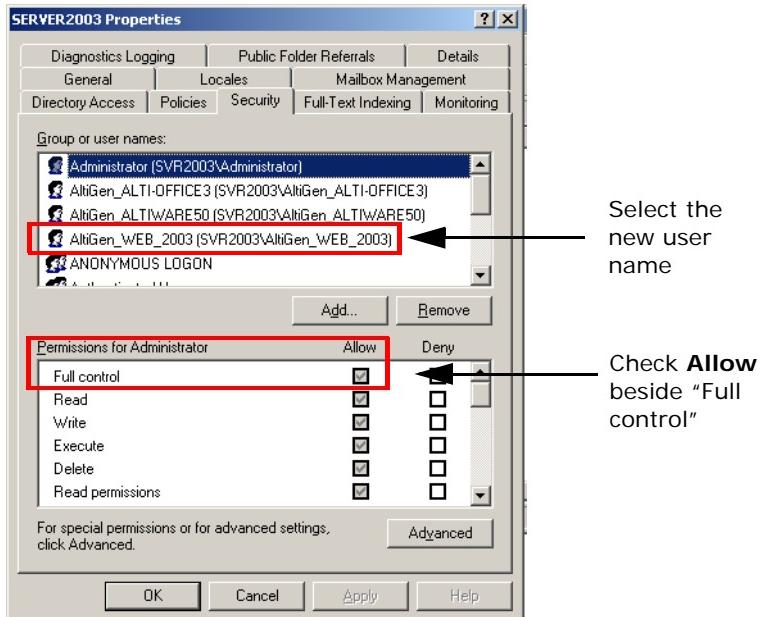


Figure 14. Selecting AltiGen Server from Select Users, Computers or Groups Advanced Window, Server Properties

7. In the **Select Users, Computers, or Groups Window**, the AltiGen server you selected will appear in the **Object Names** field. Click **OK**.
8. Go back to the **Security** tab, and in the **Permissions for Administrator** field, click the **Allow** check box to allow full control for the new user.



## Enabling the Exchange Server

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To enable the Exchange Server:

1. Delete obsolete files from the \altiserv\exe folder:  
From Windows Explorer, go to the \altiserv\exe folder. If **mapi32.dll** and **gapi32.dll** remain in this folder, delete them.
2. In MaxAdmin, configure the extensions that are to be synchronized with their corresponding mailboxes in Exchange server.  
**Note:** Exchange 2007 Native VM integration uses the extension number and the extension's first and last names to link between MAXCS and Exchange.  
Exchange 2003 / 2007 *synchronization* uses only the Extension's first and last names as the link.

- From the Extension Configuration window, **General tab**, select an extension that needs to be synchronized with Exchange.

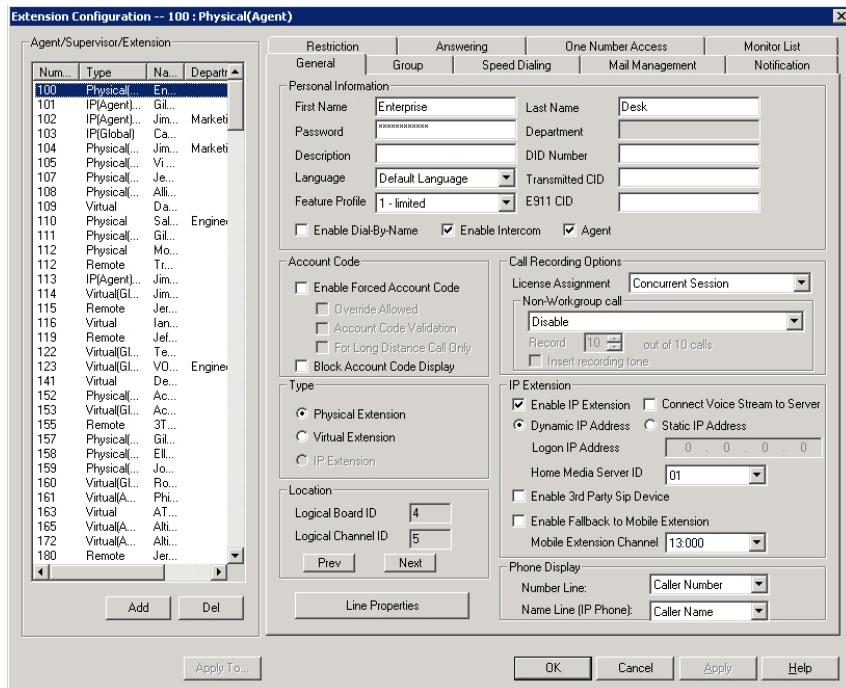


Figure 15. Extension Configuration, General tab

- Go to the Exchange Server's **Global Address List**, and for the Exchange mailbox that corresponds to this extension, type the **First Name** and **Last Name** exactly as they appear in the Extension Configuration dialog box.
- In Extension Configuration, **Mail Management** tab, make sure that the **E-mail Name** field contains alphanumeric characters only and does not contain other characters such as spaces ( ) or periods ( . ).
- On the **Mail Management** tab, select the **Enable Exchange Message Synchronization** option, then click **OK**.



Figure 16. Extension Configuration, Mail Management tab

- In Exchange Manager, for Exchange 2003, ensure that for each mailbox in Microsoft Exchange Server to be synchronized, the **First Name** and **Last Name** are exactly as they appear in their corresponding extensions in MaxAdmin.

**Note:** The **Middle Initial** field should be *empty* for Exchange Server mail accounts in order for Exchange integration to work properly.

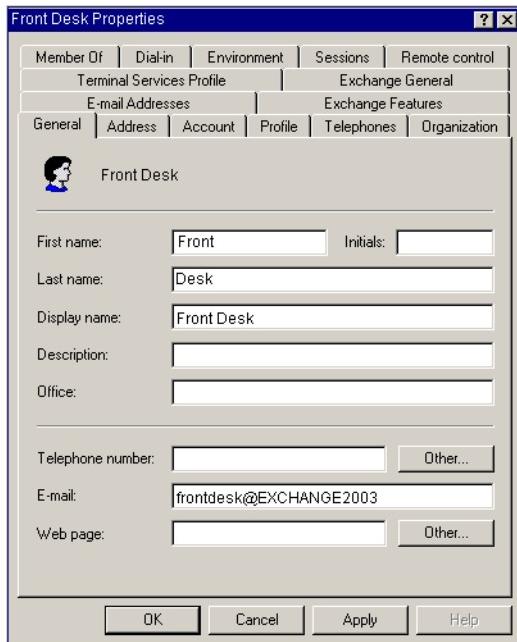


Figure 17. Mail account configuration in Exchange 2003 Administrator

4. Use the preceding steps to double check the synchronization of all mailbox names used jointly by MAXCS and Exchange 2003 Server.

## Enable Exchange Integration in MaxAdmin

---

To enable the Exchange integration feature in MaxAdministrator:

1. In MaxAdministrator, select **System > Voice Mail Configuration**.
2. On the **Messaging** tab, select the integration option you want.



Figure 18. Voice Mail Configuration window, Exchange Integration panel

3. Enter the IP address or the fully qualified domain name of the Exchange Client Access Server or the Exchange 2007 Unified Messaging Server, as appropriate, in the space provided and click **Apply**.

This completes the configuration for the **Synchronize with Exchange 2003/2007** option. The other two options require some additional configuration. See “Additional Steps for Bridged Access and Native VM Integration” on page 370.

## Testing the Exchange Server Setup

---

You can use some simple procedures to make sure that the **Synchronize with Exchange 2003/2007** integration is working correctly.

To test the integration, set up an extension in MAXCS (for example, extension 100) and its corresponding mailbox in Exchange Server. Also, set up a PC with Outlook 2003/2007 configured for this user.

### To Test Message Delivery to Exchange

1. Leave a voice mail for extension 100. The message light illuminates.
2. Log on to the Exchange Mailbox from Outlook and check for the message in the inbox. The message should be titled **Voice-mail from xxx** and include the voice mail as a .wav attachment.

### To check Message State Change Notification

1. Log in to extension 100's voice mail from a phone. The message you left in the preceding step should be there as a new message.
2. Save the message by pressing 3. Within approximately a minute, the message in Outlook will become a saved message as well—it will no longer appear in **bold**.

### To Listen to VM in Outlook

Open the message in Outlook, and open the .wav attachment. It should be the same message.

### To check Deletion Notification

1. Delete this message from Outlook.
2. Wait a couple of minutes, and then log on to extension 100's voice mail from a phone. The voice mail should no longer be there.

If any of these tests fail, consult the "Troubleshooting Tips" section.

## Troubleshooting Tips

---

### To check the profile for the service account

1. Log on to the MAXCS system as the *AltiGen service account* (for example, **AltiGen\_telesystem**). You will need the password you set up when you installed MAXCS.
2. Select **Control Panel > Mail**. (In Windows 2003, right-click **Microsoft Office** on the **Start** menu, and select **Properties**.)
3. Click **Show Profiles**. In MAXCS 6.0, there is only one profile there, which is for the service account, so that name should be *AltiExch<ServerName><AccountName>* (for example, *AltiExchMAILSERVERAltiGen\_telesystem*).

If you don't see any such profile, make sure that \altiserv\exe folder does not contain the files **mapi32.dll** or **gapi32.dll**. If these files exist, delete them, then stop and start the Exchange Integration Service.

### To delete the profile for the service account

If an error occurred while MAXCS was creating the service account profile, the damaged profile would remain there until removed manually. After the re-configuration, the new profile can't be created, because the old one still exists.

You can remedy this in the following way:

1. Log on as AltiGen Service Account.
2. Shut down AltiGen Exchange Integration Service from **Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services**, then open **Control Panel > Mail** (or **Mail and Fax**) and click **Show Profiles**. Remove the service profile.
3. Start the **AltiGen Exchange Integration Service** from **Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services**.

If this doesn't work, contact AltiGen Technical Support.

#### To troubleshoot or double-check the server configuration

- **Internet Services Manager (IIS) 2.0 and 3.0:** In the Microsoft **Internet Services Manager > WWW (Running)** settings, the **Home** directory is set to `c:\altiserv\webmgmnt` (where `c:\` is the local drive on which MAXCS is installed). In the **Properties** for this directory, the access privileges allow **Read** and **Execute**.
- **Internet Services Manager (IIS) 4.0 and higher:** In **Internet Services Manager > Default Web Site > Properties** **Web Site** tab, the **IP Address** is set to the address of the MAXCS server.

Under the **Properties > Home Directory** tab, the following configuration is established:

- The **Local Path** shows `c:\altiserv\webmgmnt` (where `c:\` is the local drive where MAXCS is installed). On this local path, **Read** and **Directory Browsing Allowed** are both selected.
- In the **Application Settings** group, **Scripts and Executables** is selected in the **Execute Permissions** drop-down list.

#### To gather trace files

1. Log in to Admin, first with the password "jazzy" and then with your own Admin password.
2. Select **Turn AltiTrace On**, and click **Apply**.
3. Select **VM and SP Log Dump**.
4. To view logs, go to `Altiserv\Log\VM\ExchIntg`.

#### To avoid "extension in use" message

When synchronizing with Exchange Server, the mailbox needs to be locked. If the extension has a lot of messages, it could take some time, but shouldn't take as long as 2-3 minutes. In normal cases, it should take just 10-20 seconds. You may adjust a registry key to change the synchronization interval:

`HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Altigen Communications, Inc.\AltWare\ExchIntg\Polling Interval`

The value is in ms.  $60000 = 60$  seconds. You may change it to  $300000$  for 5 minutes. After changing the value, restart Exchange integration service for the change to take effect.

Exchange Integration service synchronizes voice messages on the Exchange server with those on the Altiserv system by polling the two servers periodically. This polling interval can be adjusted by creating a DWORD value called "Polling Interval" under the key

`HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Altigen Communications, Inc.\AltWare\ExchIntg`

This DWORD value should contain the number of milliseconds between polling. If this value is not present in the registry, a default value of 60000 (1 minute) is used by the system. For performance reasons, you should not set this value to below 60000.

### To avoid “Access Deny” error while sending messages

If you have applied Microsoft patch ms06-029, when an AltiGen PBX phone user attempts to send a message, the user receives an “Access Deny” error. This is because the patch changes the grant for the permission of **Send As**.

After applying the patch, the **Send As** permission of each user needs to be granted to the account of “altigen service” explicitly.

You may have to restart the Exchange Server and AltiServ.

## Notes

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- Prevent attempts by the Exchange Administrator/Manager to use the existing service account for the AltiGen Exchange Integration Service. Using the AltiGen service account will provide you an audit trail that is invaluable while troubleshooting.
- Depending on the number of voice mails you have on the AltiGen server, the initial mailbox synchronization may take a long time.

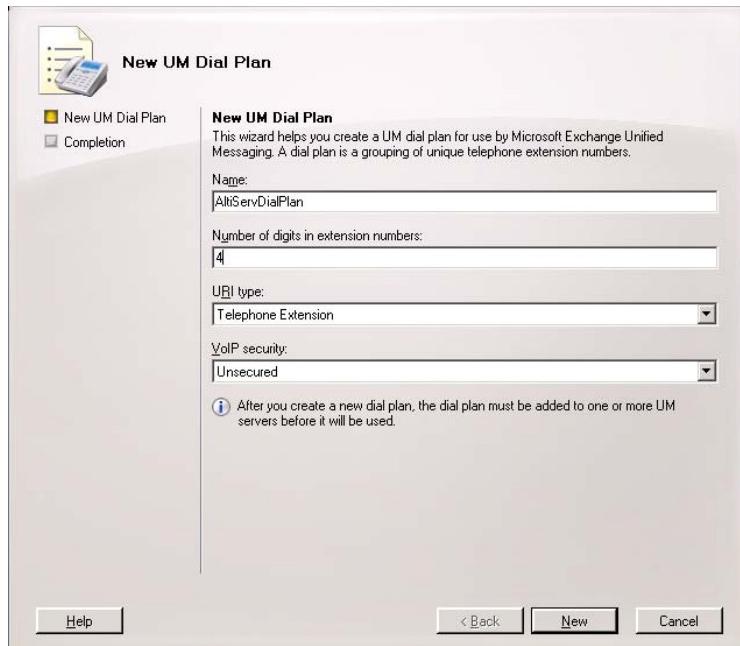
For example, if you have 10GB of voice mails on the AltiGen server and are enabling Exchange integration for all the mailboxes, it may take up to 24 hours to initialize the Exchange integration service.

On the other hand, if you have less than 100MB of voice mails on the AltiGen server, the initialization will take less than 5 minutes.

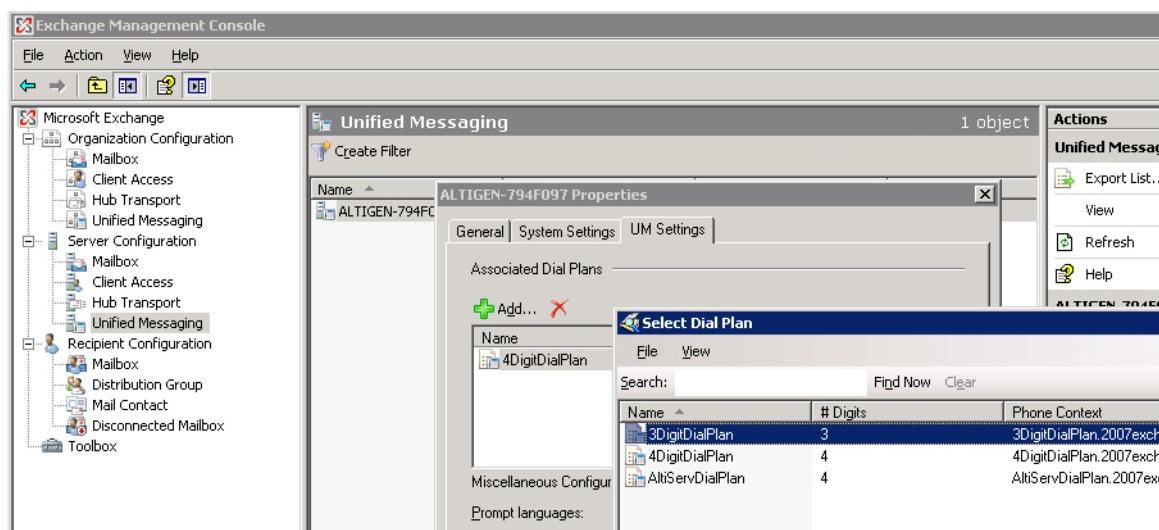
## Additional Steps for Bridged Access and Native VM Integration

In addition to the steps given thus far in this chapter, follow these additional steps for Bridged Access and Native VM integrations (Exchange 2007).

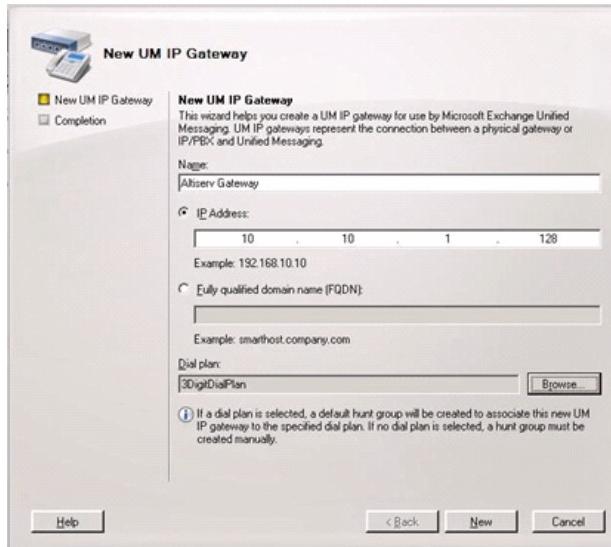
1. Create the dial plan in Exchange, and make sure the digit length is the same as the extension number length in AltiServ (not the digit length in the gateway). Go to **Organization Configuration > Unified Messaging**, and click **New UM Dial Plan**.



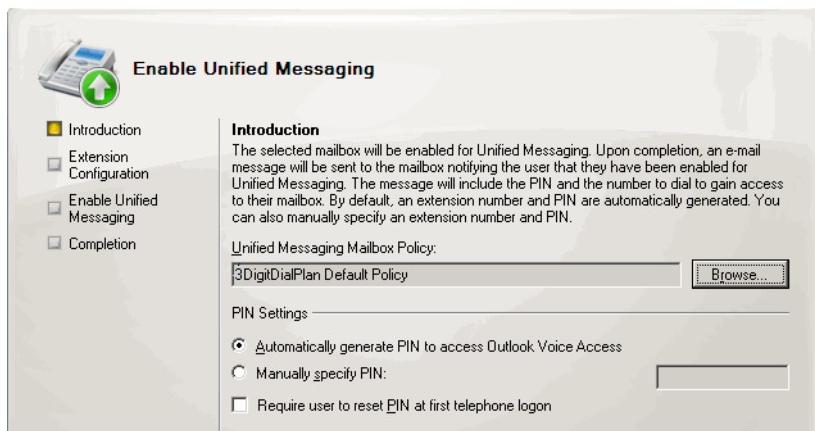
2. After creating the dial plan, you need to assign the plan on the server. Go to **Server Configuration > Unified Messaging**, select the server and click **Properties**. Click the **UM Settings** tab, and assign the dial plan.



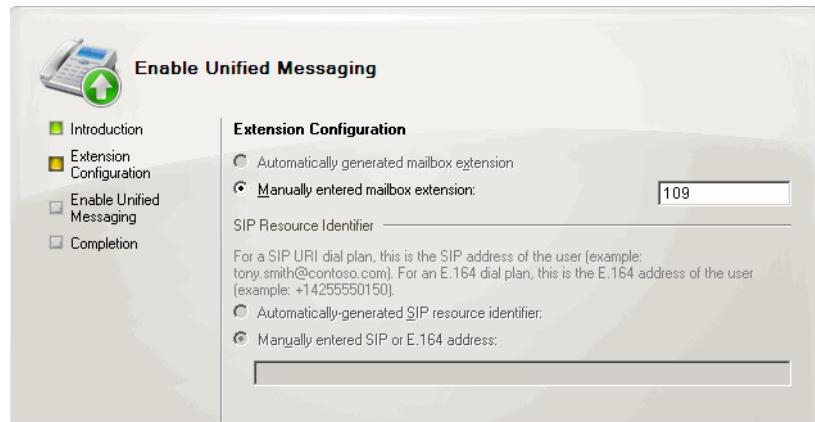
3. From the Exchange Management Console, go to **Organization Configuration > Unified Messaging > UM IP Gateways > New UM IP Gateway**.



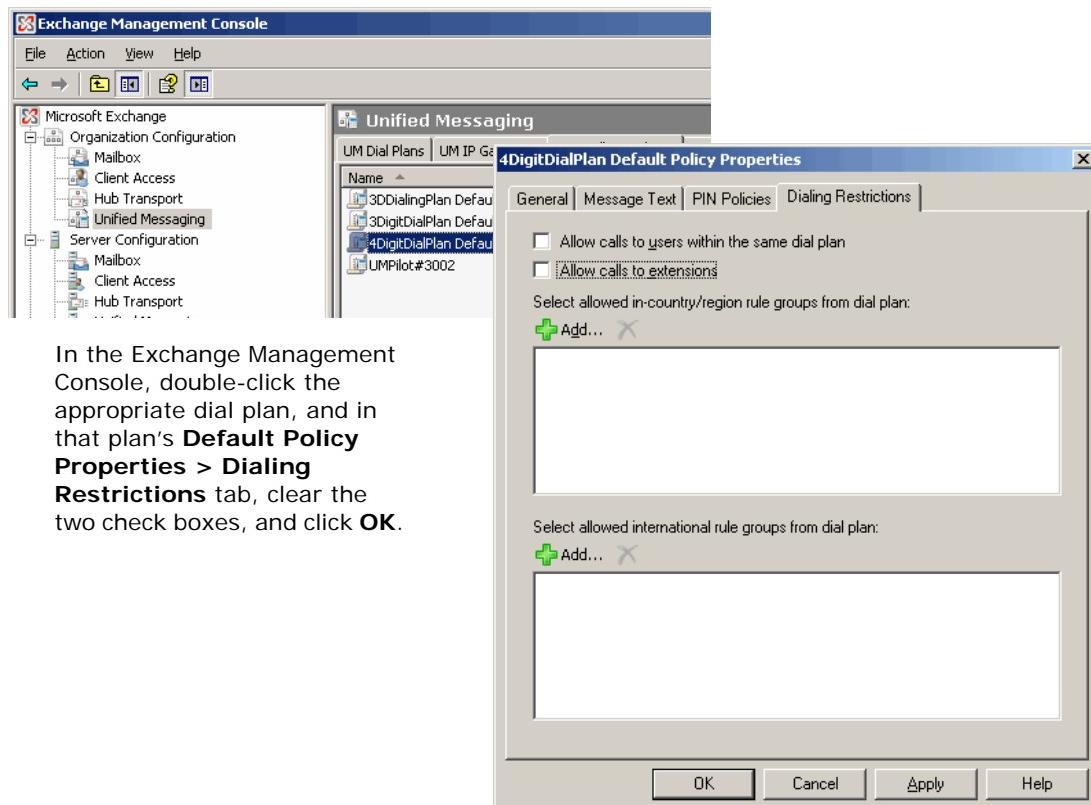
- a. Enter a name for the AltiServ server.
- b. Enter the IP address or fully qualified domain name of the AltiServ server.
- c. Select a dial plan that describes your system's dial plan.
4. In **Recipient Configuration > Mailbox** right-click the user and select **Enable Unified Messaging**. Click **Browse** and select the dialing plan to be used, then click **OK** to have the selected dialing plan entered in the **Unified Messaging Mailbox Policy** field.



5. Select PIN setting(s), and click **Next**.
6. In the Extension Configuration screen, enter the user's MAXCS extension number in the **Manually entered mailbox extension** field and click **Next** (for each user, make sure the extension number is the same in MaxAdmin and the Exchange User Mailbox):



7. Click **Next** to enable unified messaging, and then click **Finish**.
8. If you selected the Bridged Access Option, disable the “Call the Sender” option in the Exchange Server. This option is not supported in AltiServ. Exchange administrators can also disable Exchange users from leaving voice mails and transferring calls.



In the Exchange Management Console, double-click the appropriate dial plan, and in that plan's **Default Policy Properties > Dialing Restrictions** tab, clear the two check boxes, and click **OK**.

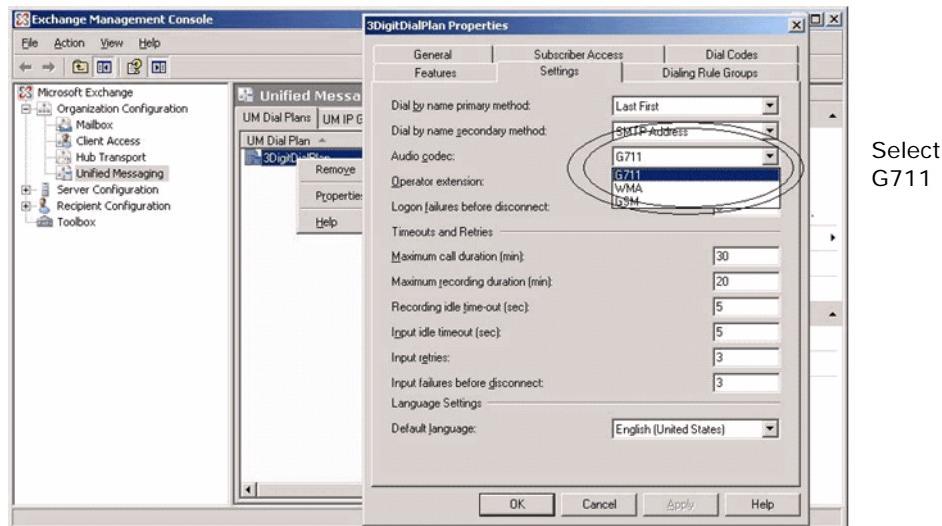
9. In **Enterprise Manager > IP Dialing Table**, add an entry and select the protocol as SIP/TCP. For example:



## Additional Configuration for Native VM Integration

Additional step required for the Native VM integration option:

1. The Exchange 2007 dialing plan must be set so that all the voice mails are in .wav format. Only the G711 audio codec option is supported. The following figure shows how to configure the Exchange Unified Messaging for .wav based voice mails (instead of the WMA default):



## Troubleshooting

If users experience a problem making calls to the Exchange 2007 server, make sure the MSXML 6.0 Parser has not been deleted from the server. Without it, the speech engine services cannot play voice prompts.



# 28

## TAPI Integration

If your office uses Microsoft Office Outlook, ACT!, or Goldmine—applications that let you call contacts without manually dialing the telephone's keypad and that support the Telephony Application Programming Interface (TAPI)—you can install AltiGen's TAPI gateway to use this functionality through your MAXCS installation.

An AltiGen TAPI License is required for each extension using the TAPI feature.

MAXCS implements its TAPI service provider based on TAPI 2.1 and, for the Windows Vista operating system, TAPI 3.1.

**Note:** Only outbound dialing functions are supported in the TAPI gateway. Users can make outbound calls from their extensions, but call control functions such as transfer, hold, and park, are not supported.

AltiGen's TAPI implementation has two components:

- **TAPI Proxy Server**—installed on the MAXCS server system
- **TAPI Service Provider**—installed on the client systems

Install TAPI Proxy Server and TAPI Service Provider *after* physically configuring your MAXCS system. The TAPI Service Provider will automatically load the MAXCS configuration. If you change the MAXCS configuration after installing TAPI, by physically adding, removing, or moving extensions, you will have to uninstall and reinstall the TAPI Service Provider to reload the MAXCS configuration.

### Installing the TAPI Proxy Server

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Your server must meet the following requirements:

- Microsoft Windows 2000 Server, Windows 2003 Server, or Windows XP
- Network connection with TCP/IP enabled

#### To install AltiGen TAPI Proxy Server on the server

1. On your MAXCS CD-ROM, open the **TAPI Gateway** folder.
2. Open the **Tapi\_Server** subfolder, and run SETUP.EXE.

The service is started automatically. No configuration parameters need to be set on the server.

## Setting Up the Client

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Setting up the client involves:

- Installing the AltiGen TAPI Service Provider on the client
- Setting up phone and modem options
- Setting up the Phone Dialer
- Testing the TAPI Service Provider on the client system

### Install the AltiGen TAPI Service Provider on the Client

---

The client must meet the following requirements:

- Microsoft Windows 2000, Windows 2003, Windows XP, or Windows Vista Business Edition
- Microsoft Outlook, Outlook Express, ACT!, or Goldmine installed on the client
- Network connection with TCP/IP enabled

Note: For Windows 2000 Server, the TAPI client must be installed on a separate PC from the server. Otherwise, it won't be able to detect your devices.

#### To install AltiGen TAPI Service Provider on the client system

1. On your MAXCS CD-ROM, open the **TAPI Gateway** folder.
2. Open the **Tapi\_Client** subfolder, and run SETUP.EXE.
3. When prompted, enter the **Server IP address**, the client's **Extension Number**, and the client's **Password**.

### Set Up Phone and Modem Options

---

1. Go to **Start > Settings > Control Panel > Phone and Modem Options**.
2. If Phone and Modem Options have never been configured, enter the **Area Code** and the number to dial to get an outside line (usually **9**). (This number is the **Route Access** number configured in the System Configuration window, **Number Plan** tab.) Enter this number in both **To access an outside line** fields.
3. If Phone and Modem Options is already configured, click the **Edit** Button to verify that the correct Route Access number is entered in both **To access an outside line** fields.

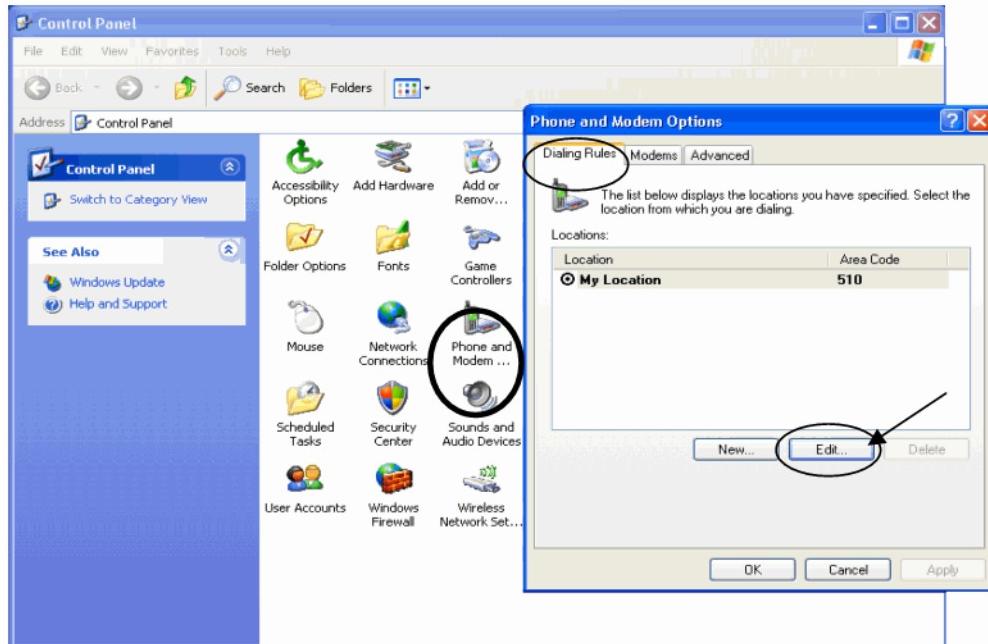


Figure 1. Configuring phone and modem options

4. Select the **Advanced Tab** to configure the TAPI service provider.

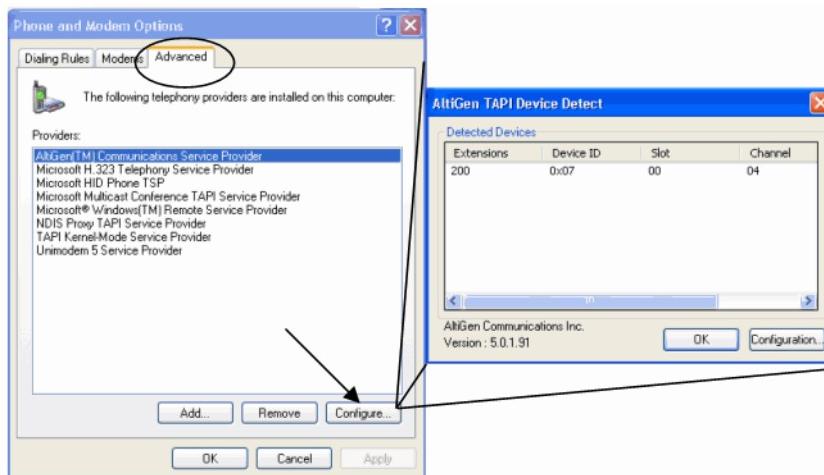
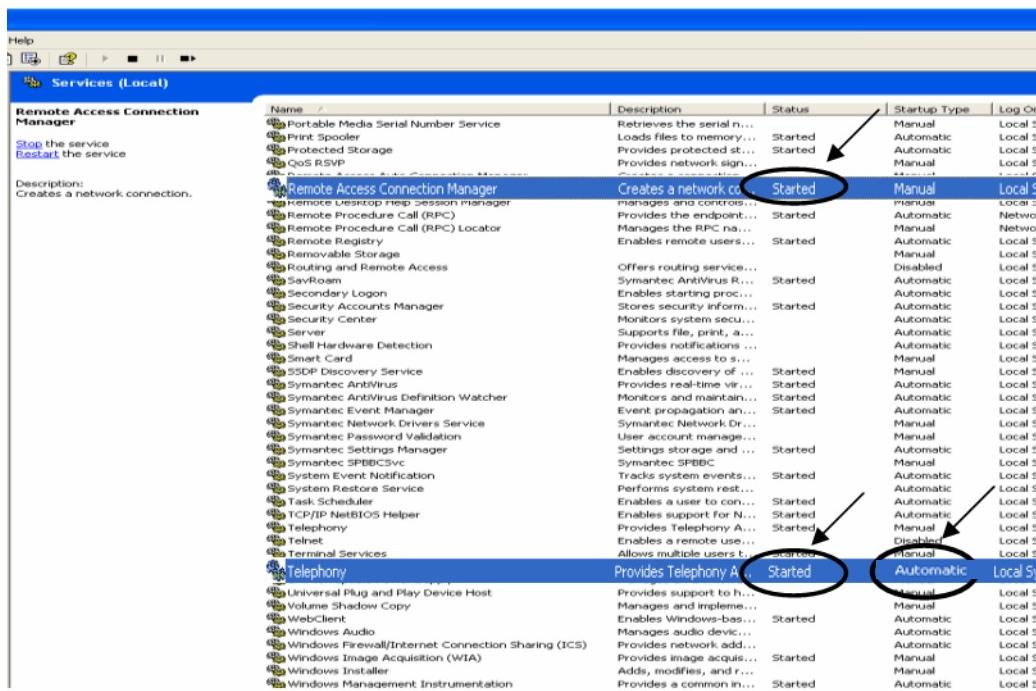


Figure 2. Configuring the TAPI service provider

5. Choose **Altigen (TM) Communications Service Provider** and click **Configure**. The Altigen TAPI Device Detect dialog box opens.
6. In the Altigen TAPI Device Detect dialog box, click the **Configuration** button to verify that the client extension is available.
7. If you have any type of error, Windows will let you know what the possible causes could be. There could be a mistake in the Altigen server IP address, extension

number, or password. You can reconfigure the client extension in the Device Detect window. (See "Changing TAPI Configuration Parameters" on page 381.)

**Note:** If the client extension is not in the AltiGen TAPI Device Detect window, verify that the windows services "Remote Access Connection Manager" and "Telephony" have a status of **Started**. (To open the Windows Services window, go to **Start > Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services**.)



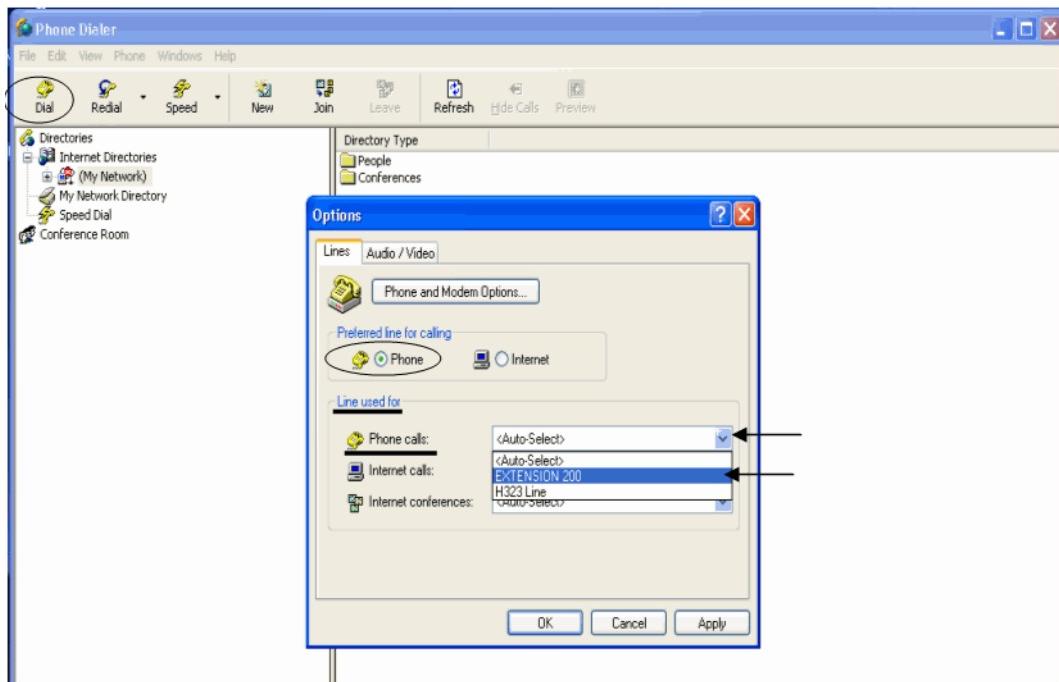
If they are *not* started, right-click on each service and choose **Start**. Have them start automatically in the future by right-clicking the service, choosing **Properties**, and selecting **Automatic** as the Startup Type.

Also verify that the TAPI PROXY service is started on the AltiGen server.

If the two services *are* started, then remove **AltiGen (TM) Communications Service Provider** from the Phone and Modem Options dialog box (see Figure 2), and then add it back. Repeat the verification of the AltiGen server IP, extension, and password information if your extension information is not shown properly in AltiGen TAPI Device Detect (see Figure 2).

## Set Up Phone Dialer

1. Launch Phone Dialer: From Windows 2000, select **Start > Programs > Accessories > Communication**. From Windows XP, go to **Start > Run**, type **Dialer.exe**, and click **OK**.
2. In the Phone Dialer, select **Edit > Options**.
3. In the **Preferred line for calling** section, select **Phone**.



4. In the **Line used for** section, select the client extension in the **Phone calls** drop-down list, and click **OK**.

## Testing TAPI Service Provider on the Client System

---

To test TAPI Service Provider on the client system:

1. Click the **Dial** button in the toolbar.
2. Enter a number to call in the **Number to Dial** box, and click **Place Call**.

The client extension should ring. When you pick up the phone, the system will dial the number you entered and connect you (if the extension is configured to dial an outside number). If this does not work, make sure your previous configurations are correct.

**Note:** Reboot the client system after any configuration changes to make sure the changes take effect completely.

## Making a Call in Microsoft Outlook

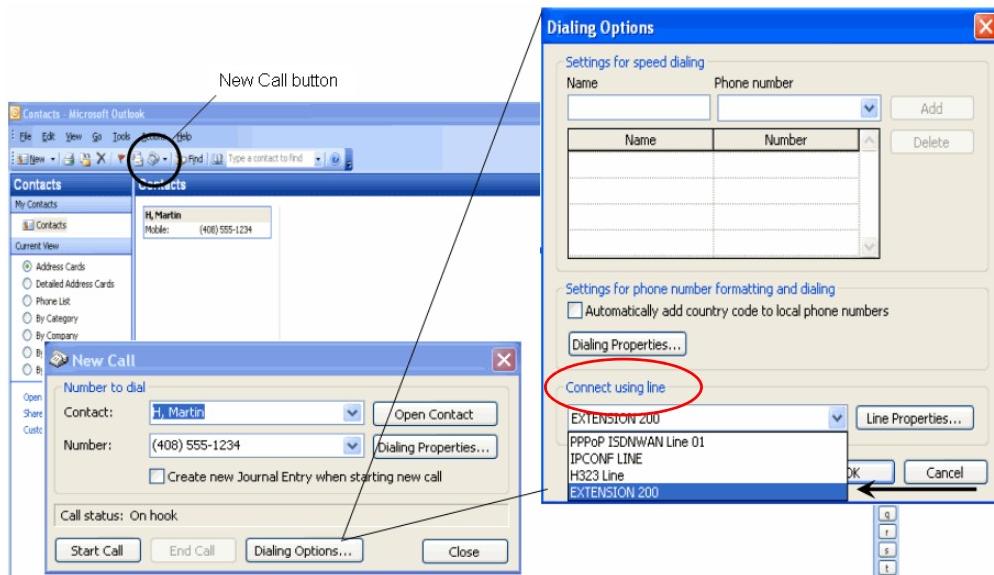
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Before making a call, configure the Outlook New Call configuration.

1. Begin by setting up at least one contact. In Microsoft Outlook, select **Go > Contacts**.



2. Click the **New Call** button on the menu bar. The New Call dialog box opens.
3. In the New Call dialog box, click **Dialing Options** to configure the Dialer to use an extension. The Dialing Options dialog box opens.



4. In the **Connect Using Line** section of the dialog box, select the client extension, and click **OK**. This enables the client to call out through Outlook using the client's extension.
5. To verify that the call connects, click **Start Call** in the New Call window.

## Changing TAPI Configuration Parameters

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### To change TAPI Configuration Parameters

1. In Windows, go to **Control Panel > Phone and Modem Options**.
2. In the Phone and Modem Options dialog box, click the **Advanced** tab.
3. Choose **AltiGen (TM) Communications Service Provider** and click **Configure**.
4. In the **AltiGen TAPI Device Detect** dialog box, click **Configure**.
5. In the **AltiGen TAPI Configuration** dialog box, click **Extension**.
6. Enter the extension number and password of an entry you want to remove and click **Remove**, or enter the extension number and password of a new entry and click **Add**.



## CHAPTER

## 29

# Tools and Applications

MAXCS comes with the following tools and applications for testing, diagnosing and configuring your system. They are available from the Windows **Start** menu: **Start > All Programs > MAXCS ACC/ACM**:

Under **Gateway Tools**:

- AltiGen Board Test
- CT-Bus Test Tool (formerly MVIP Test Tool)
- Gateway Configuration Tool (For information on this tool, see “Media Server/Gateway Configuration Tool” on page 75.)

Under **Utilities**:

- MAXCS ACC/ACM Backup and Restore Utility
- MaxAdmin and Extension Security Checker
- Start and Stop All AltiGen Services
- Trace Collector
- Voice File Converter
- Read Config

In addition, the Work/Hunt Group Converter utility is available from MaxAdmin: **Services > Utilities > Work/Hunt Group Converter**.

## **AltiGen Board Test**

---

This is an AltiGen hardware test tool for system hang and other hardware-related problems. It tests the following on all AltiGen boards:

- Board memory from host or from both host and DSP
- DSP internal memory from host or from both host and DSP
- FMIC connection and data memory from host
- NVRAM from host
- PMC chip from host and DSP if T1/E1 board

You have the option of testing a single board or testing all boards at the same time.

## CT-Bus Test Tool

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The CT-Bus Test Tool is a tool that detects one-way connection, cross talk, bad MVIP cable and static noise problems.

### To run the CT-Bus Test Tool:

1. Stop AltiGen Switching Services before running this utility.
2. Launch CT-Bus Test Tool from **Start > All Programs > MAXCS > Gateway Tools > CT-Bus Test Tool**.
3. Click **Start** to begin the test.
4. At the end of the test, the utility provides pass or fail results.

## Backup and Restore Utility

---

To back up or restore data, select either

- From MaxAdmin: **Services > Utilities > System Data Management**, or
- From the Windows **Start** menu: **All Programs > MAXCS > Utilities > MAXCS ACC/ACM Backup and Restore**.

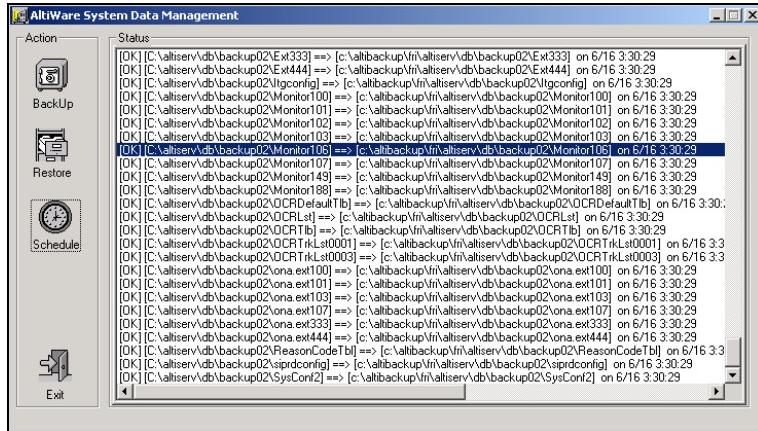


Figure 1. System Data Management window

**Note:** The System Data Management window can only be accessed at the primary MAXCS system; it is *not* available from a remote MaxAdmin client.

## Backing Up Files

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### To back up files

1. Select the **Backup** icon to view the **Backup Configuration** dialog box.

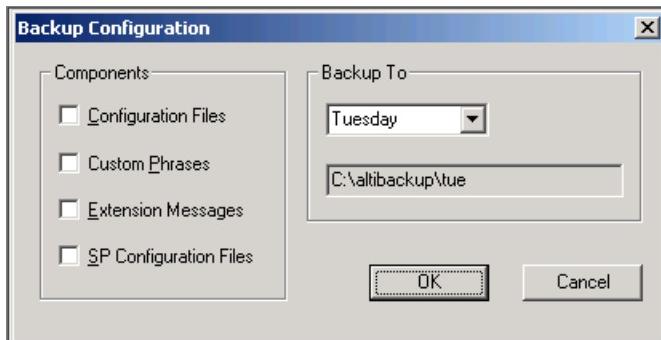


Figure 2. Backup Configuration dialog box

2. In the **Components** panel, select the files you want to back up.
3. In the **Backup To** drop-down list, select the day of the week (each day has its own folder in C:\altibackup for backing up files to), or select **Advanced** to change the drive or select a different folder.

Selecting **Advanced** displays a folder icon. Click the folder icon to open a browse dialog box that lets you select the folder to back up to. When you click **OK** in the dialog box, the selected drive or directory is displayed in the field below the **Backup To** drop-down list.

4. Click **OK** to start the backup. This closes the dialog box.

In the System Data Management window, the progress and status of the file backup is displayed.

## Scheduling Backups

---

You can set up automated backup on a schedule, and you can select the days, the times, and the target drives and folders for the backups.

### To set backup schedules

- In the System Data Management window, select the **Schedule** button to view the **Backup Schedules** dialog box.

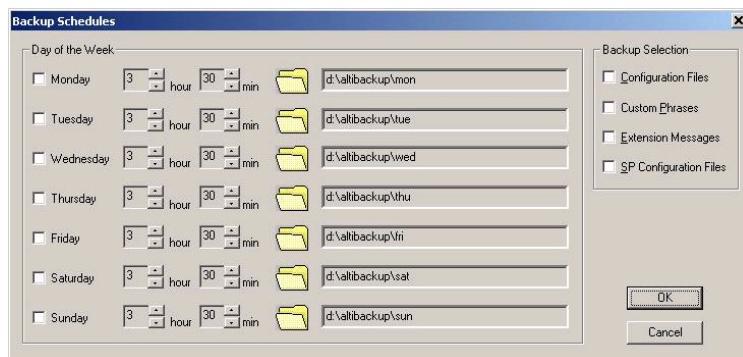


Figure 3. Backup Schedules dialog box

- Set the options:
  - Check the box for each day of the week you want run the backup.
  - For each day, use the drop-down lists to specify the time. These time settings use a 24-hour clock.
  - You can accept the default target directories, or you can click the **Folder** icon to open the **Browse for Folder** dialog box to select the destination for the backup files.
  - Under **Backup Selection**, select the file components you want to back up: Configuration files, Custom Phrases, Extension Messages, SP Configuration files.
- Click **OK**.

## Restoring Backed up Files

---

### To restore backed up files

- Stop the AltiGen switching services.
- In the System Data Management window, select the **Restore** icon to view the **Restore Configuration** dialog box.

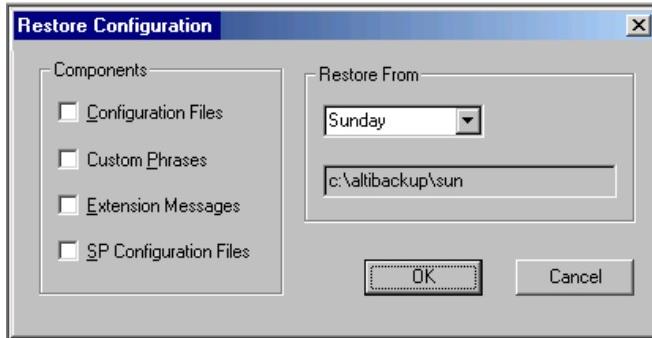


Figure 4. Restore Configuration dialog box

- Under **Components**, select the file groups you want to restore.

4. Using the **Restore From** drop-down list, select the day you want to restore from, or select **Advanced** to choose the restore folder.

Clicking **Advanced** displays a folder icon that you can click to open a dialog box that allows you to select the directory you want to restore from.

Select a day of the week or manually choose the restore directory. The specified directory appears in the text box below the drop-down list.

**Note:** The components you select for restore must have been backed up into the directory you selected. For example, if you didn't back up configuration files on Thursday, you won't be able to restore them from the Thursday directory.

**Important:** Make sure the version you restore the database files from is compatible with the current MAXCS version. If incompatible files are restored, the phone system will fail to restart!

5. Click **OK** to start the restore process.
6. When you are finished restoring backed up files, restart the AltiGen switching services.

## MaxAdmin & Extension Security Checker

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MaxAdmin & Extension Security Checker is a tool that

- Checks the security status of every extension in your MAXCS system and displays the security characteristics of each extension. From an extension's right-click menu, you can lock and unlock the extension, force the user to change the password, clear an attacked record, and reset the status.
- Shows how many MaxAdmins are currently connected to the system. By clicking **Disconnect All**, you can disconnect all Admins from the local MAXCS system.

Launch the MaxAdmin & Extension Security Checker from **Start > All Programs > MAXCS > Utilities > MaxAdmin & Extension Security Checker**.

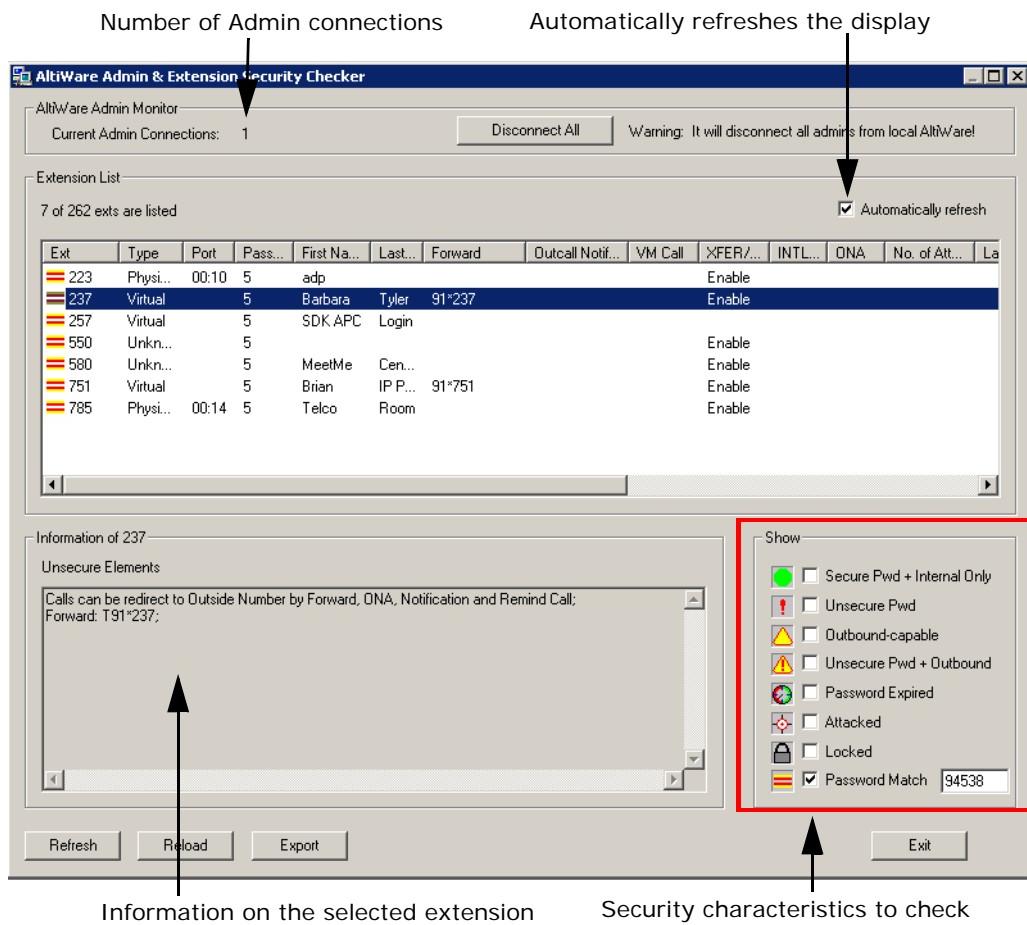


Figure 5. MaxAdmin & Extension Security Checker

## Checking Extension Security

Generally, an extension is considered secure if its password meets the following conditions:

- Contains 4-8 digits
- Is different from the extension
- Is different from the default system password
- Does not consist of consecutive numbers
- Does not consist of a repetition of the same digit

**To check extension security**

1. Select the security characteristics you want to check in the **Show** field group.

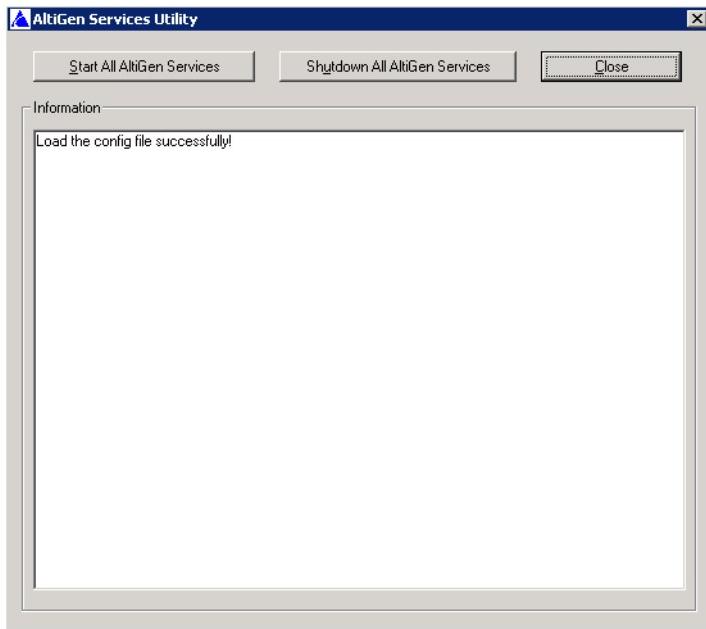
Status	Description
<b>Secure Pwd + Internal Only</b>	Has secure password and cannot make outbound trunk calls
<b>Unsecure Pwd</b>	Password has unsecure elements described in <b>Unsecure Elements</b> window
<b>Outbound-capable</b>	Can make outbound trunk calls
<b>Unsecure Pwd + Outbound</b>	Password has unsecure elements described in <b>Unsecure Elements</b> window AND can make outbound trunk calls
<b>Password Expired</b>	Password is expired
<b>Attacked</b>	8 consecutive false password attempts have been made
<b>Locked</b>	Extension has been locked by system due to attack or by System Administrator
<b>Password Match</b>	To detect if an extension uses a specific trivial password, such as street address, zip code, phone number, enter that string here.

2. Click **Refresh**. Extensions with the selected insecure characteristics will appear in the Extension List.
  3. Make changes to extensions from the right-click menus, or advise extension user(s) to make changes.
  4. After changes have been made (for example in MaxAdmin, MaxCommunicator, or with right-click commands in this tool), click **Reload** to fetch the new settings from MAXCS.
- Security characteristics for extensions you select in the Extension List display in the Unsecure Elements panel.
5. (Optional) Click **Export** to export the data in the Extension List to a text file.

**Note:** You are advised to run this security check periodically and remind extension users to use secure passwords.

## Start & Stop All AltiGen Services

You can start or stop all AltiGen services from the Windows **Start** menu: **All Programs** > **MAXCS** > **Utilities** > **Start & Stop All AltiGen Services**. The following dialog box opens:



To shut down all AltiGen services, click the **Shutdown All AltiGen Services** button. Some examples of when you might want to do this are before you upgrade, before running some utilities and tools, and to apply certain configuration changes.

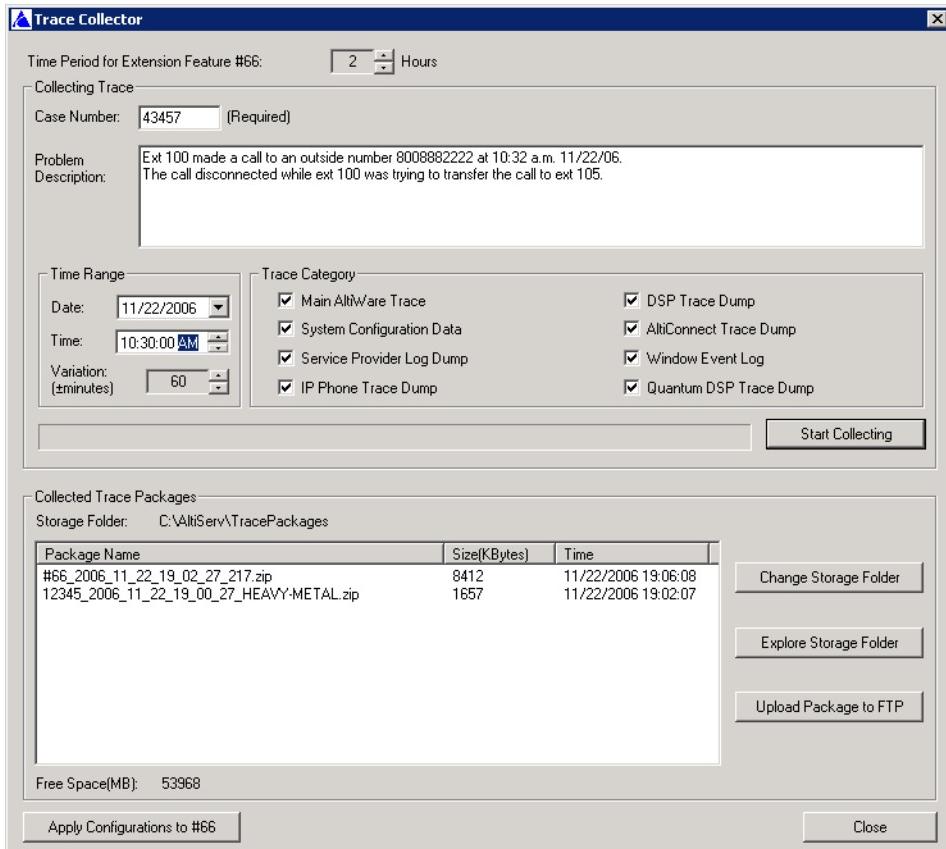
To start all AltiGen services, click the **Start All AltiGen Services** button.

## Trace Collector

The Trace Collector is for use by experienced technicians. It collects trace for diagnostic purposes, and lets you upload the results to AltiGen Technical Support right from the Trace Collector dialog box. Technicians can run the Trace Collector tool from the Windows **Start** menu, and also from MaxAdmin's **Diagnostic** menu. Log in with the super technician password "jazzy" and then the current password when logging into MaxAdmin. This enables the diagnostic menu options.

Note: Trace Collector is not available from an MaxAdmin installed in a remote machine.

The Trace Collector first examines the running status of AltiServ and the gateway, and then checks whether each trace status is on or off. If a trace status is turned off, the AltiGen system will not produce those traces. A message box pops up if AltiServ and the gateway are not running or an important trace status is off.



The following describes the fields in the Trace Collector:

**Time Period for Extension Feature #66:** Defines how many hours you want to go back to collect trace, starting from the time you press **#66**. The default value is 2 hours.

**Case Number:** Enter the AltiGen case number associated with this trace collection activity. The case number will comprise the first part of the file name of the collected trace package.

**Problem Description:** Enter a description of the problem, including the extension number involved, the time when the problem happened, how to reproduce the problem, and so on.

**Time Range:** The tool collects the trace between the time ranges. The time range covers before *and* after the defined Date and Time. The default Date and Time is one hour before the current date and time, and the default variation is 60 minutes. This setting is not applicable when **#66** is performed.

**Trace Category:** By default, all options are selected.

- **Main MAXCS Trace (\Altiserv\log)**

Collects the following files, and extracts the trace records that fall in the specified time range:

actrace.log	AlpErrLog.txt	SIPlog.txt
ALPxxx.txt	\atps\threadID.txtl	SIPMan.txt

altiserv.txt	\atps\cmdlog.txt	SIPPstnReg.txt
AltiBack_XXX.trc	AdvQOverflow.log	SipExtChanTbl.log
AltiKeep_XXX.trc	Ac2AppPathHdlTbl.txt	SIPKeepALive.txt
AnnouceRunLog.txt	FeatServ.txt	QESLLog.txt
AssertLog.txt	DbUpdateTrdLog.txt	Qtmlog.txt
AW_AstrCpyErrLog.txt	HGwGenLog.txt	Loggservice_Mutex.txt
CallQManLog.txt	HGwMsgLog.txt	MEMORYTRACE.txt
CDRLogDLL.txt	threadid.txt	NewCDRExt.txt
CDRLogTrace.txt	MidNightLog.txt	TritonSPLog.txt
ConfigLog.txt	\logservice\Internal.txt	pathlog.txt
MsgOCLog.txt	ConfigServiceLog.txt	rsrclog.txt
MSRunLog.txt	CDRLogTrace.txt	RtpPortRangeTbl.txt
mviperr.txt	CDRLogDLL_EXCEPTION.txt	StartupLog.txt
Postman.txt	CSH323log.txt	Swxx_xxxx.txt
ProcInfoLog.txt	ExceptionLog.txt	GWMsgLog.txt

- **System Configuration Data**

Collects system configuration data, including System, Extension, Trunk, AA configurations, and Read OE files.

- **Service Provider Log Dump**

Runs SPDump.exe to dump the SP log into files and then collects the trace.

- **IP Phone Dump**

Collects the IPPhone dump log in \AltiServ\Log\IPP.

- **Stand-alone Gateway Trace**

Collects the trace on the stand-alone gateway machine. If AltiServ Services are shut down, the option is disabled. If Trace Collector is running on the stand-alone gateway machine, this option is hidden (because Trace Collector just needs to collect the trace locally).

- **Triton DSP Trace Dump**

Collects the Triton DSP dump log in \AltiServ\SP\Triton\. Runs TritonDSPDebug.exe to dump Triton DSP binary log data, runs TATraceDecode.exe to convert binary log to text files, and then collects the text files.

- **AltiConnect Trace Dump**

Runs acdump.exe to dump the AltiConnect Trace, and then collects the trace. If Trace Collector is running on the stand-alone gateway machine, this option is hidden.

- **Windows Event log**

Extracts the system and application event log from the Windows system.

**Start Collecting:** Click this button to begin the trace collection, according to the time range and trace categories you chose. All collected files will be zipped to a single file, which will be listed in the Collected Trace Packages list box. The progress bar will display the progress of the whole process.

**Storage Folder:** The collected trace package is saved in this folder. The format of the file name is CaseNumber\_Year\_Month\_Day\_Hour\_Minute\_Second\_ComputerName.zip. If the trace package is collected by #66, the format of the file name is #66\_Year\_Month\_Day\_Hour\_Minute\_Second\_ExtesionNumber.zip.

**Free Space:** Displays the free space of the drive where the storage folder is located. The folder must be in a local drive.

**Change Storage Folder:** Pops up a folder browser window to select another storage folder. After the change, **Storage Folder**, **Free Space**, and the package list are refreshed to reflect the status of the new storage folder.

**Explore Storage Folder:** Opens the storage folder in a new explorer window.

**Upload Package to FTP:** Opens an FTP configuration dialog box. After you complete the required configuration, Trace Collector uploads the selected package to the AltiGen Tech Support FTP site.

**Apply Configurations to #66:** Apply time period, trace category, and storage folder to feature code #66 (Trace Collecting).

## Limitations

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### If you run Trace Collector on MAXCS installed machine

- If AltiServ is not running, Trace Collector can only collect the trace of this machine. The traces in memory, such as "AltiConnect Trace Dump" and "Service Provide Log Dump", and "Stand-alone Gateway Trace" will not be collected.
- If the default gateway is not running, the traces for "Triton DSP Trace Dump" will not be collected.
- If AltiServ is running, and an attached remote gateway is not running, or a remote gateway is detached, the trace for this gateway will not be collected even if that "Stand-alone Gateway Trace" is selected. If an attached gateway has the status of "Out of Service", the trace for this gateway will be collected.

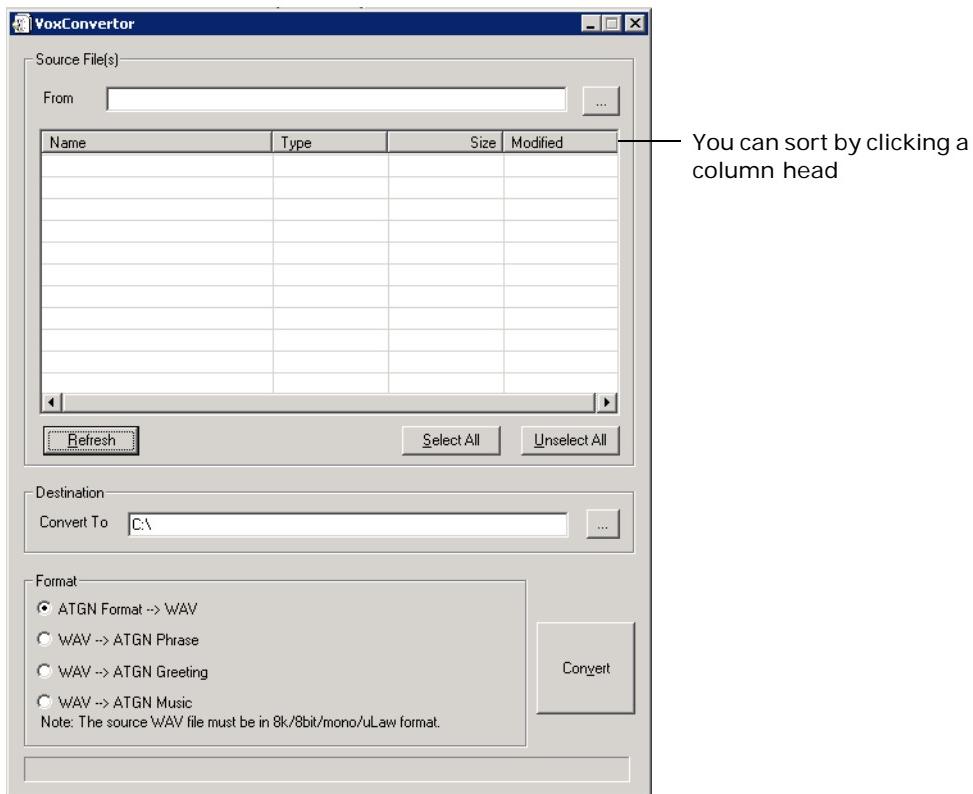
### If you run Trace Collector on a gateway MAXCS ACC/ACM-installed machine

- It can only collect the trace of this machine.
- If the stand-alone gateway is not running, the trace for "Triton DSP Trace Dump" will not be collected.

## Voice File Converter

This tool converts phrase, greeting, and music files from .wav to AltiGen format and vice versa. To open the tool, from the Windows **Start** menu, select **All Programs > Utilities > Voice File Converter**.

Note: The source .wav file must be in 8k/8bit/mono/mu-law format.



### To use the Voice File Converter:

1. Beside the **From** field, click the Browse button to select the folder that contains the files you want to convert.
2. Beside the **Convert To** field, click the Browse button to select the destination folder for the converted files. If they are prompts, they should be placed in the **C:\PostOffice\phrases\LangCustom** directory on the gateway that is running AltiServ. If the files are music files, they should be placed in the **C:\PostOffice\Phrases\Music** directory. A file that you want to use for music on hold must be named MusicOnWaiting. To save the AltiGen system MusicOnWaiting file, rename it before replacing it.
3. Check the files you want to convert.
4. In the Format panel, select a format.
5. Click **Convert**.

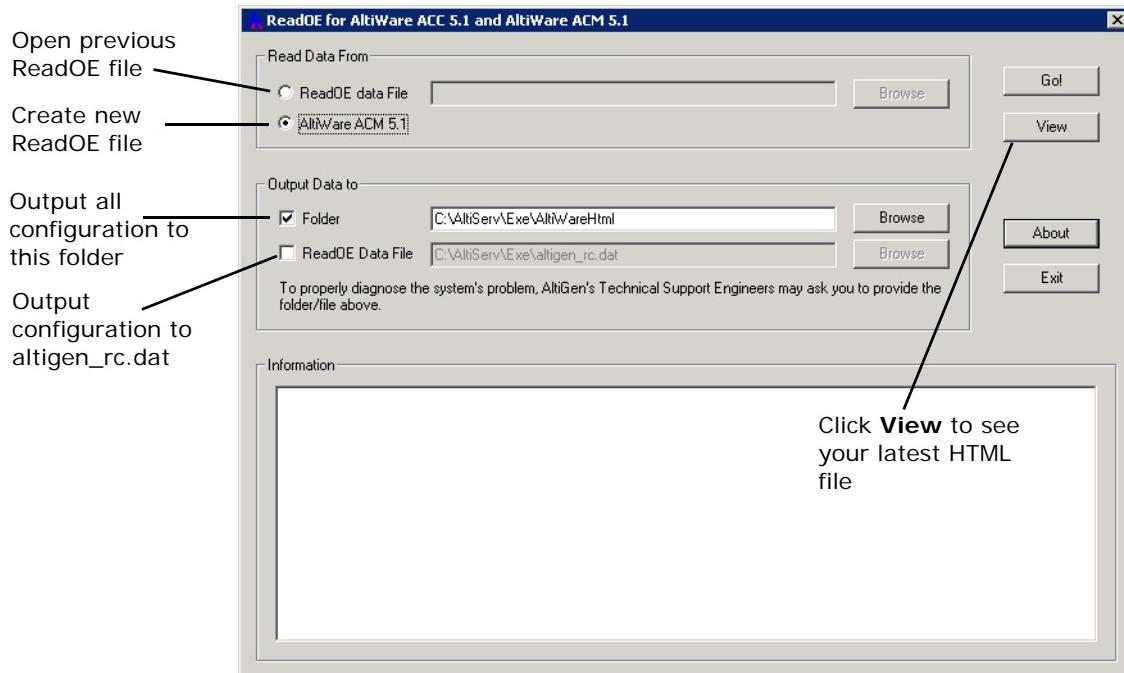
If a file format is incorrect, an error message pops up.

## Read Config

Read Config (or Configuration Reader) is a tool that creates a subdirectory in \\altiserv\\EXE\\AltiWareHtml\\ of HTML files showing details of your MAXCS configuration.

### To use Configuration Reader

1. Launch Configuration Reader from **Start > All Programs > MAXCS > Utilities > Read Config**.



2. Make selections in the dialog box. If you will be sending a configuration file to Altigen Technical Support, check **ReadOE Data File**, and select a folder for the .dat file.
  3. Click **Go**.
- A processing bar indicates the progress of configuration reading.
4. When the status window is complete, you can click the **View** button to view the HTML files showing your configuration.

Columns across the top of the opening page let you view statistics on different components of your configuration.

## Work/Hunt Group Converter

The MAXCS Work/Hunt Group Converter allows you to convert workgroups to hunt groups or hunt groups to workgroups.

To launch the Work/Hunt Group Converter, select **Services > Utilities > Convert Work/Hunt Group**. The Work/Hunt Group Converter window opens.

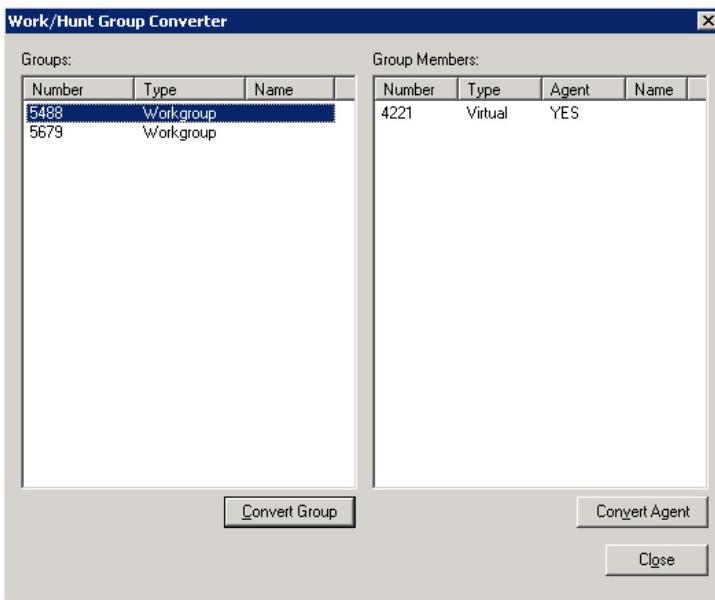


Figure 6. Work/Hunt Group Converter

Workgroups and hunt groups are listed on the left side of the window, member agents and non-agents are listed on the right side.

The **Work/Hunt Group Converter** can be used to convert:

- **Agent to Non-Agent**—If an agent belongs to any workgroup, it cannot be converted to a non-agent. When an agent is converted to a non-agent, all workgroup-related parameters will be cleared, including wrap-up time, inter-call delay, and outgoing workgroup number.
- To convert, select the agent (indicated by YES in the **Agent** field) and click the **Convert Agent** button or double-click the agent.
- **Non-Agent to Agent**—To convert, select the non-agent (indicated by NO in the **Agent** field) and click the **Convert Agent** button or double-click the non-agent. Make sure you have enough agent licenses.
- **Convert Workgroup to Hunt Group**—when a workgroup is converted to a hunt group, its members are not changed, but the following parameters are cleared, including:
  - voice recording setting
  - queue time threshold
  - queue overflow settings
  - queue announcement
  - agent announcement

- queue quit forward (returns to default value - *to voice mail*)
- call distribution (if previously configured to *Ring First Available Member*, *Ring Next Member* or *Ring All*, the setting is not changed. If configured to any other settings, the setting is configured to *Ring First Available Member*.)

To convert, select the workgroup (indicated in the *Type* field) and click the **Convert Group** button or double-click the workgroup.

- **Convert Hunt group to Workgroup**—A hunt group cannot be converted if it contains at least one non-agent. You must first change the extension from non-agent to agent (by selecting the agent and clicking the **Convert Agent** button or by checking the **Agent** check box in the Extension Configuration window before converting).

To convert, select the hunt group (indicated in the *Type* field) and click the **Convert Group** button or double-click the hunt group.



# A

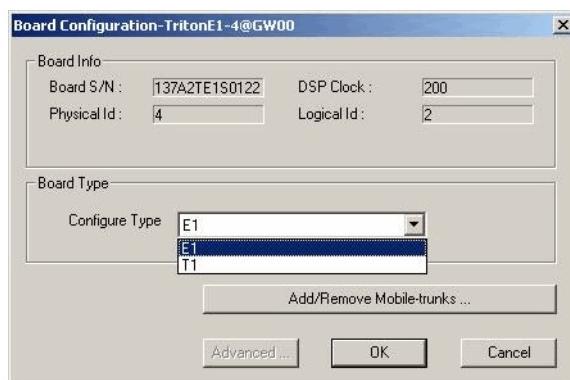
## E1-R2 and E1 ISDN PRI Installations

### E1 R2 CAS Installation

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This section describes the configuration procedures necessary to implement E1 R2 digital signaling for European, Pacific Rim, and other emerging markets. Please carefully follow the procedures step by step.

1. Change the **Configure Type** to **E1**:
  - a. From **Boards** view, double-click the board to be configured to open the Board Configuration window.
  - b. In the Board Configuration window, click the **Board Configuration** button.
  - c. In the next Board Configuration window, select **E1** as the configure type, and click **OK**.



**Important:** When changing from E1 to T1, then back to E1, trunk channel properties and channel group properties will be reset to default values. It is important to make sure the trunk channel properties are configured properly. Continue to follow the steps below to re-check your settings for the physical layer, data link layer and signaling layer.

2. In the Board Configuration window, double-click the channel group to open the Channel Group Configuration dialog box.

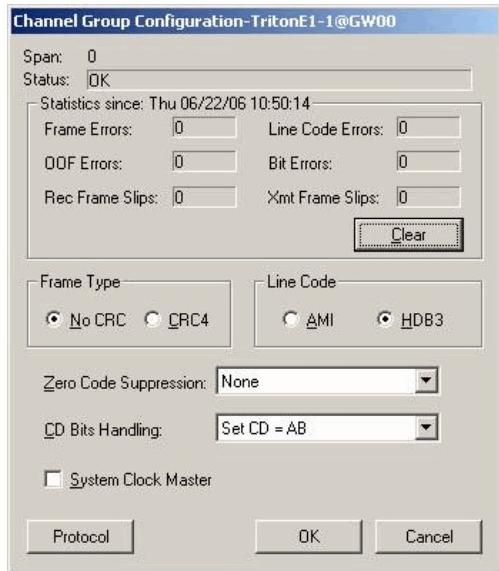


Figure 1. Physical Layer

Consult your CO for **“Frame Type,” “Line Code,” or “Zero Code Suppression.”** Do not check the **System Clock Master** check box because the CO is a clock provider, and the AltiGen system is synchronized to the CO. If all configurations are correct, the status should be shown as **“OK,”** as in Figure 1.

3. Click the **Protocol** button in the Channel Group Configuration dialog box to open the Protocol Configuration window.

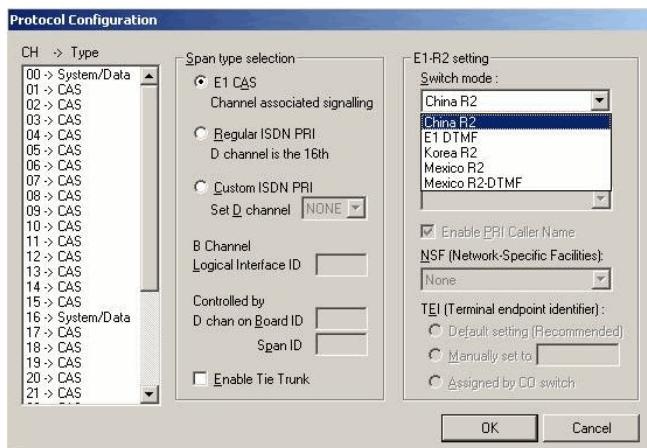


Figure 2. Data Link Layer

4. Select **E1 CAS** as the Span Type, and select the Switch Mode according to your country in the **E1 R2 Setting** field, and click **OK**.

- In the Trunk Configuration window, click the **Trunk Properties** button to open the E1 Channel Configuration window.

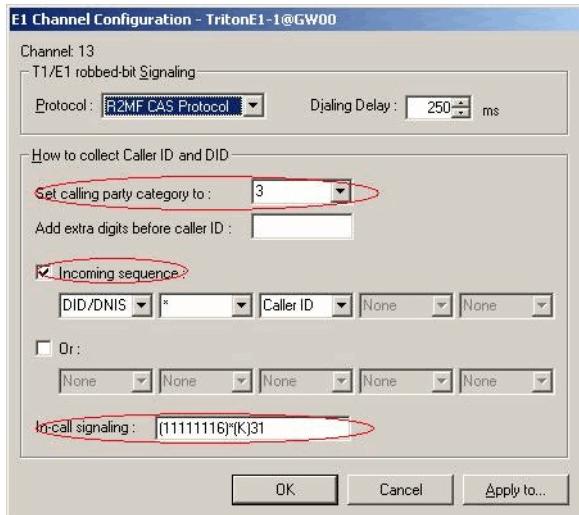


Figure 3. Signaling Layer

- In the **E1 Channel Configuration** dialog box, configure the following fields:

- Set Calling Party Category to**—the Calling Party Category indicates the type of calling party, (for example, operator, pay phone, priority, ordinary subscriber). Select **1**, **2** or **3** (for ordinary subscribers, refer to Table 1 on page 402). If the subscribed line is intended for other purposes, contact your CO for the proper value.
- Add extra digits before caller ID**—consult your CO to find out if any extra digits are needed.
- Incoming sequences**—select check box and configure the sequence according to Table 1 on page 402.
- In-call signaling**—configure the in-call signaling value according to Table 1 on page 402.

The circled fields in Figure 3 represent values that depend on your country and its corresponding trunk property.

**Note:** Consult your CO to find out if caller ID digits are provided in the lines.

Table 1. Signaling values, by country

Country	Signaling Values
Chile/Nacional MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1  [Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown): DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</li> </ul>

Country	Signaling Values
China MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 3</p> <p>[Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)1</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)1</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)1</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)1</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)1</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)1</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111116)*(K)31</li> </ul>
Colombia MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 2</p> <p>[Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</li> </ul>

<b>Country</b>	<b>Signaling Values</b>
Ecuador MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1</p> <p>[Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</li> </ul>
Ecuador MFC-LME	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 2</p> <p>[The switch doesn't support caller ID transmission]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)1</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)1</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)1</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)1</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)1</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)1</li> </ul>
Korea MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1</p> <p>[The switch doesn't support caller ID transmission]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul>

Country	Signaling Values
Mexico / Teléfonos de Mexico	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 2  [Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)1</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)1</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)1</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)1</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)1</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)1</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111116)*(K)31</li> </ul>

Country	Signaling Values
Panamá / Nacional MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1  [Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</li> </ul>

<b>Country</b>	<b>Signaling Values</b>
Venezuela / Nacional MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1  [Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</li> </ul>
China MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 3  [Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)1</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)1</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)1</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)1</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)1</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)1</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111116)*(K)31</li> </ul>

<b>Country</b>	<b>Signaling Values</b>
Colombia MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 2  [Assume no caller ID provided] :</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <p>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</p> <p>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</p> <p>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</p> <p>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</p> <p>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</p> <p>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</p> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <p>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</p>
Ecuador MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1  [Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <p>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</p> <p>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</p> <p>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</p> <p>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</p> <p>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</p> <p>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</p> <p>[Assume caller ID provided] :</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <p>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</p> <p>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</p>

<b>Country</b>	<b>Signaling Values</b>
Ecuador MFC-LME	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 2  [The switch doesn't support caller ID transmission]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)1</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)1</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)1</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)1</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)1</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)1</li> </ul>
Korea MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1  [The switch doesn't support caller ID transmission]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul>
Mexico / Teléfonos de Mexico	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 2  [Assume no caller ID provided] :</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)1</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)1</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)1</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)1</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)1</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)1</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):  DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111116)*(K)31</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111116)*(K)31</li> </ul>

Country	Signaling Values
Panamá / Nacional MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1</p> <p>[Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits) :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</li> </ul>

Country	Signaling Values
Venezuela / Nacional MFC-R2	<p><b>Set calling part category:</b> 1  [Assume no caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence:</b> DID/DNIS</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (113)6</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1113)6</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11113)6</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111113)6</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111113)6</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111113)6</li> </ul> <p>[Assume caller ID provided]:</p> <p><b>Incoming sequence</b> (same as above shown):</p> <p>DID/DNIS * Caller ID</p> <p><b>In-call signaling</b> (depend on how many DID digits) :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For 3-digit DID, set to (115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 4-digit DID, set to (1115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 5-digit DID, set to (11115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 6-digit DID, set to (111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 7-digit DID, set to (1111115)*(K)36</li> <li>For 8-digit DID, set to (11111115)*(K)36</li> </ul>

## E1 ISDN PRI Installation

---

This section describes the configuration procedures necessary to implement E1 ISDN PRI signaling for European, Pacific Rim, and other emerging markets. Please carefully follow the procedures step by step.

1. Change the **Configure Type** to **E1**:
  - a. From **Boards** view, double-click the board to be configured to open the Board Configuration window.
  - b. In the Board Configuration window, click the **Board Configuration** button.

- c. In the next Board Configuration window, select **E1** as the configure type, and click **OK**.



**Important:** When changing from E1 to T1, then back to E1, channel group properties will be reset to default values. It is important to make sure the channel group properties are configured properly. Follow the steps below to re-check your settings for the physical layer and data link layer.

2. In the Board Configuration window, double-click the channel group to open the Channel Group Configuration dialog box.

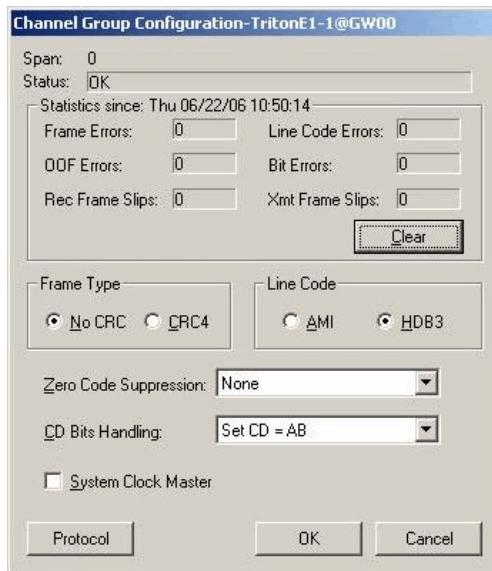


Figure 4. Physical Layer

Consult your CO for **“Frame Type,” “Line Code,” or “Zero Code Suppression.”** Do not check the **System Clock Master** check box because the CO is a clock provider, and our system is synchronized to the CO. If all configurations are correct, the status should be shown as **“OK,”** as in Figure 4.

3. Click the **Protocol** button in the Channel Group Configuration dialog box to open the Protocol Configuration window.

- Select **Regular ISDN PRI** as the Span Type, and select the Switch Mode according to your country in the **ISDN PRI Setting** field, and click **OK**.

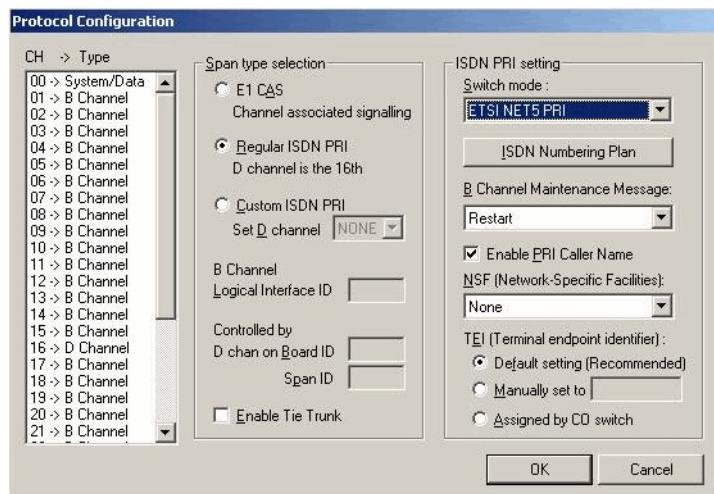


Figure 5. Data Link layer

What you should select in the **B Channel Maintenance Message** drop-down list depends on what country you reside in (see Table 2 on page 414).

*Table 2. Protocol & B Channel Maintenance Message Setting, by Country*

<b>Country</b>	<b>Protocol Supported</b>	<b>B Channel Maintenance Message Setting</b>
Argentina	ETSI	Restart
Australia	Austel TS014, ETSI	Restart
Belgium	ETSI	Restart
Brazil	ETSI	Restart
China, HK	ETSI	Restart
Czech	ETSI	Restart
France	ETSI, VN4	None
Germany	ETSI	Restart
Greece	ETSI	Restart
Italy	ETSI	Restart
Japan	NTT INS1500	Restart
Korea	ETSI	None
Macedonia	ETSI	Restart
Mexico	ETSI	Restart
Netherlands	ETSI	Restart
Nordic	ETSI	Restart
Poland	ETSI	Restart
Russia	ETSI	Restart
Saudi Arabia	ETSI	Restart
Singapore	ETSI	Restart
South Africa	ETSI	Restart
Spain	ETSI	Restart
Taiwan	Bellcore, ETSI	None
Thailand	ETSI	Restart
UK	ETSI (for DASS II/DPNSS)	Restart
UK, Ireland	ETSI, British Telecom ISDN 30	None
USA	Bellcore TR 1268	Restart and Service
USA, Canada	AT&T TR 41449/41459	Restart

# B

## Required Service Parameters

This appendix identifies the recommended and supported parameters for T1, PRI, and E1 service and provides you with the information needed when you make your service request.

### Service Parameters/Request Information for T1

---

To subscribe to T1 service, certain parameters are required to establish service. The information provided below identifies the recommended and supported parameters for T1 service. When ordering T1 service, provide the following service request information:

#### Equipment Information

- PBX Manufacturer—AltiGen Communications, Inc.
- CSU/DSU—ADTRAN T1 ACE (recommended) or other CSU/DSU

#### Technical Information for T1 with Voice

##### Signaling Protocol:

- E&M Wink Start (recommended)
- E&M Immediate Start
- Ground Start
- Loop Start (not recommended)

##### Trunk Type:

- DID
- 2-Way DID (recommended)
- DOD

##### Framing:

- Super Frame (SF)/D4
- Extended Super Frame (ESF) (recommended)

##### Line Coding:

- Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI)
- B8ZS (recommended)

**DNIS, Caller ID:**

- DTMF (Dual Tone Multi-Frequency)

**Physical Termination:**

- RJ-48X or RJ-48C

**Wire:**

- 4 wires

**800 Service:**

- You decide

**Termination Impedance:**

- 100 ohms

**Type of Registered Services Provided**

- BN 1.544 Mbps SF without power
- DN 1.544 Mbps SF B8ZS without power
- 1KN 1.544 Mbps ANSI ESF without power
- 1SN 1.544 Mbps ANSI ESF, B8ZS without power (recommended)

**Service Order Code**

SOC 6.0P AS.2

**T1 Channel Assignment**

- Trunk Type—In, Out, or 2-Way (recommended)
- Channels Assigned—24 (Enter partial channels if you wish to subscribe to both voice and data service.)
- Hunting—Most Idle, Least Idle, Ascend, Descend
- DNIS Digits/Signal—3/DTMF (can be 3 to 10 digits)
- Caller ID Signal—DTMF, if available (Not every service provider provides Caller ID over T1 lines.)

**CSU/DSU Requirements**

The CSU (channel service unit) is a device used to connect a digital trunk line coming in from the phone company to the PBX. A CSU can terminate signals, repeat signals and respond to loopback commands sent from the central office.

## **Service Parameters/Request Information for PRI**

---

To subscribe to PRI service, certain parameters are required to establish service. The information provided below identifies the recommended and supported parameters for PRI service. When ordering PRI service, provide the following service request information:

### **Equipment Information**

- PBX Manufacturer—AltiGen Communications, Inc.
- CSU/DSU—ADTRAN T1 ACE (recommended) or other CSU/DSU

### **Technical Information for PRI with Voice**

#### **Switch Type:**

- 5ESS (recommended)
- DMS (recommended)
- NI-2 (recommended)
- 4ESS

#### **Framing:**

- Super Frame (SF)/D4
- Extended Super Frame (ESF) (recommended)

#### **Line Coding:**

- Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI)
- B8ZS (recommended)

#### **Physical Termination:**

- RJ-48X or RJ-48C

#### **Wire:**

- 4 wires

### **PRI Channel Assignment**

D Channels Assignment—24th channel (channel ID 23)

Note: MAXCS can configure any channel in a PRI span to be the D channel. The default setting is the last channel. Every span should select a D channel within the span. Shared D channel (NFAS) or back up D channel is not supported.

Hunting—Most Idle, Least Idle, Ascend, Descend

DNIS Digits—can be 3 to 10 digits

### **CSU/DSU Requirements**

The CSU (channel service unit) is a device used to connect a digital trunk line coming in from the phone company to the PBX. A CSU can terminate signals, repeat signals, and respond to loopback commands sent from the central office.

# **Service Parameters/Request Information for E1**

---

To subscribe to E1 service, certain parameters are required to establish service. The information provided below identifies the recommended and supported parameters for E1 service. When ordering E1 service, provide the following service request information:

## **Equipment Information**

- PBX Manufacturer—AltiGen Communications, Inc.
- CSU/DSU—ADTRAN T1 ACE (recommended) or other CSU/DSU

## **Technical Information for E1 with Voice**

### **Switch Type:**

- Austel TS014
- ETSI NET5 (recommended)
- NT DMS-100

### **Framing:**

- No CRC (recommended)
- CRC4

### **Line Coding:**

- Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI)
- HDB3 (recommended)

### **Physical Termination:**

- RJ-48X or RJ-48C

### **Wire:**

- 4 wires

## **E1 Channel Assignment**

- Data Channels Assignment—1st channel (channel ID 0)
- Channels Assignment—17th channel (channel ID 16)
- Hunting—Most Idle, Least Idle, Ascend, Descend
- DNIS Digits—can be 3 to 10 digits

## **CSU/DSU Requirements**

The CSU (channel service unit) is a device used to connect a digital trunk line coming in from the phone company to the PBX. A CSU can terminate signals, repeat signals, and respond to loopback commands sent from the central office.

# C

## Network Ports

If MAXCS 6.0 is behind a firewall/NAT router, you need to open TCP and UDP ports according to the following table:

<b>For external VoIP connection through a firewall</b>	<b>TCP</b>	<b>UDP</b>
Remote AltiGen IP phone/IPTalk to phone service	10032 10064	10060
Remote AltiGen IP phone firmware download (TFTP)		69
VoIP RTP Port (Voice Stream) for SIP and H.323		From X to Y (See note below)
SIP Tie Trunk from other AltiGen systems		10060
SIP Trunking Service from carrier		5060
H.323 Tie Trunk H.245 (Media Capability)	1720 From X to Y (See note below)	

**Note:** An easy way to find out the RTP/TCP port range(s) for SIP and H.323 is to look in MaxAdmin **View > Current Resource Statistics**. All the ports are listed in the **Local Ports** column.

Alternatively, you can figure the port range in the following way:

For a *single* chassis system:

$$X = 49152$$

$$Y = 49152 + \text{Total IP codec channels} \times 2$$

For a *multi*-chassis system, you need to enter multiple ranges:

**Gateway ID = 0**

$$X0 = 49152$$

$$Y0 = 49152 + \text{Total IP codec channels in GW0} \times 2$$

**Gateway ID = 1**

$$X1 = 49152 + 512 \times 1$$

$Y_1 = X_1 + \text{Total IP codec channels in GW1} \times 2$

**Gateway ID = 2**

$X_2 = 49152 + 512 \times 2$

$Y_2 = X_2 + \text{Total IP codec channels in GW2} \times 2$

**Gateway ID=n**

$X(n) = 49152 + 512 \times n$

$Y(n) = X(n) + \text{Total IP codec channels in GW}(n) \times 2$

To connect the following applications through a firewall	TCP	UDP
AltiConsole	10025 10037	
MaxCommunicator/AltiAgent/IPTalk VM service for MaxCommunicator/AltiAgent	10025 10028 10037	
MaxCommunicator/AltiAgent MeetMe Conference	10040	
AltiSupervisor	10025 10027 10037	
Client Applications Auto Update	10050	
CDR Search	10025	
VRManager (VRManager may not work behind NAT)	10040	
AltiWeb Client	10025 10037	
TAPI Client login to AltiServ	10026	
Network Assessment Tool	10010	

AltiServ connects the following application through a firewall	TCP	UDP
External CDR Logger Service	10027	

## Remote IP Phones Behind NAT

For remote IP phones behind NAT, you don't need to do any configuration. However, if the remote firewall/NAT router blocks outgoing traffic, then you will need to open the following ports on the remote firewall/NAT router:

- UDP 10060
- UDP 30,000~31,000
- TCP 10064



# D

## Technical Support & Product Repair Services

This appendix describes:

- AltiGen technical support policy and procedures
- Product repair
- Technical training for administrators

### Technical Support

---

**Eligibility:** AltiGen provides technical support to Authorized AltiGen dealers and distributors only.

End user customers, please contact your Authorized AltiGen Dealer for technical support.

#### How To Reach AltiGen Technical Support

**Authorized AltiGen dealers and distributors** may contact AltiGen technical support by any of the following methods:

- You may request technical support on AltiGen's dealer web site, at <https://dealer.altigen.com>. Open a case on this site, and a Technical Support representative will respond within one business day.
- Call 510-252-9712 and follow the prompts. Your call will be answered by one of AltiGen's Technical Support Representatives or routed to the Technical Support Message Center if no one is available to answer your call.

Technical support hours are 5:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., PST, Monday through Friday, except holidays.

If all representatives are busy, your call will be returned in the order it was received, within four hours under normal circumstances. Outside AltiGen business hours, only urgent calls will be returned on the same day (within one hour). Non-urgent calls will be returned on the next business day.

Please be ready to supply the following information:

- Dealer ID
- AltiGen Certified Engineer ID
- Product serial number

- MAXCS version number
- Number and types of boards in the system
- Server model
- The telephone number where you can be reached
- A brief description of the problem and the procedure to reproduce the problem

Having this information ready will help us to better assist you.

End users who have problems unresolved by their AltiGen Authorized Dealer, and dealers who have problems unresolved by AltiGen Technical Support, may send an e-mail to AltiGen's CEO at [ceo@altigen.com](mailto:ceo@altigen.com).

## **Product Repair**

---

You may send defective AltiGen-manufactured hardware products (in or out of warranty) to our factory for prompt authorized repairs. For information on AltiGen repair services and return policies and the AltiGen warranty, visit the AltiGen dealer web site, at <https://dealer.altigen.com>.

## **Technical Training for Administrators**

---

AltiTraining, LLC, has created comprehensive 3- and 4-day hands-on training courses to teach AltiGen system administrators everything from the basic skills of extension configuration to troubleshooting and multiple location implementation of Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP).

The intensive courses were developed under the guidance of the AltiGen corporate office with the help of dealers, installers, and customers. AltiTraining's comprehensive curriculum is based on the same format AltiGen uses to train their engineers and dealers. Experienced telecommunications professionals teach AltiTraining classes and they bring a wealth of real-life experience to every course. AltiTraining classes consistently are rated as one of the most valuable and relevant that our students have ever attended!

### **Who should attend?**

Anyone responsible for the day-to-day administration of an AltiGen IP-PBX telephone system or anyone who would like to learn about the system features, functionality and options will benefit from this thorough, hands-on training.

### **What do the courses cover?**

- Phone line options (analog lines vs. digital T1/PRI with DID).
- How to install and upgrade hardware, software, licenses and wiring options.
- Server design (backplane, OS, RAID, RPS, and so on.), configuration and growth planning.
- Day-to-day administration with MaxAdmin. Learn to build extensions, huntgroups and workgroups to set up call handling and routing features, and system configuration options.
- Utility and security programs to simplify and provide security/fraud insight and set up routine system backups for disaster recovery.
- Call detail reporting (CDR) and real-time monitoring (AltiSupervisor).
- MaxCommunicator, AltiAgent, AltiSupervisor, and AltiConsole client applications.

- Voice over IP (VoIP) network requirements and implementation for branches or remote workers.
- Unified messaging, utilizing TAPI, Microsoft CRM, Outlook, Goldmine and ACT!
- System troubleshooting, covering common problems/scenarios and basic troubleshooting techniques.
- New product developments and future upgrades.

**How can I register or where can I get more information?**

Visit the AltiTraining web site at [www.AltiTraining.com](http://www.AltiTraining.com) to register for a class or to get more information.

You may contact AltiTraining, LLC, with additional questions:

- E-mail: [info@AltiTraining.com](mailto:info@AltiTraining.com)
- Phone: (877) ALTI-TRAIN (or 877-258-4872).



# E

## Troubleshooting

### Troubleshooting VoIP—Common Symptoms and Solutions

---

The following are some of the most common problems you may encounter and a list of steps to troubleshoot and resolve these problems.

#### Poor Voice Quality

When voice quality is poor, try the following:

1. **Perform a Loop-Back Test.** Call yourself by dialing out and dialing back into yourself. If you don't have any problems performing this test, the problem is most likely in the network or at the remote site.
  2. **Check Traffic Between MAXCS IP Stations.** Open the Current Resource Statistics window (on the **View** menu) and the IP Cumulative Traffic Statistics window (on the **Report** menu) in MaxAdmin to view network traffic.
  3. **Check the RTP and RTCP Settings.** RTP/RTCP stands for Real-Time Transport (Control) Protocol, a transport protocol for real-time applications used to transport packetized voice packets over the IP network. Make sure UDP port numbers (49152 + n\*512) ~ (49152 + n\*512+p\*2), where "n" is the gateway ID and "p" is the number of IP resource channels, are not assigned to other applications.
- Note:** You can find this range displayed in the Current Resource Statistics window in the **Local Ports** column.
4. **Check Network Configurations.** Follow all network configuration guidelines provided under "Network Configuration Guidelines for VoIP" on page 307. Make sure the router, WAN bandwidth, and Jitter Buffer are configured properly.

#### Cannot Make a Connection

If a connection cannot be made, check the following:

1. Check network connectivity using "ping."
2. Check network firewall settings. See "Network Configuration Guidelines for VoIP" on page 307 for details.
3. Check the IP address of the destination system.
4. Check the RTP and RTCP settings. Make sure UDP port numbers 49152-49199 are not assigned to other applications. RTP/RTCP stands for Real-Time Transport

- (Control) Protocol, a transport protocol for real-time applications used to transport packetized voice packets over the IP network.
5. Check the IP Dialing Table in Enterprise Manager for **Server ID Length**. Refer to "Defining the IP Dialing Table" on page 328.
  6. Check if **Called Extension** is a **Workgroup** or has **Multiple Call Waiting Enabled**. When the called party is a workgroup pilot number or has Multiple Call Waiting enabled, the caller is placed on hold and hears ringback or music.

## IP Resource Does Not Appear in Current Resource Statistics

When an IP resource doesn't appear in the **Current Resource Statistics** window, there are two possible causes:

- **Device Driver is Not Running**. Check the device driver. Make sure it's installed and working properly.
- **Triton VoIP Board is Not Installed Properly**. Refer to the *Quick Installation Guide* for details on proper installation of the Triton VoIP board.

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